

Relatiivilauseet

37. Relatiivilause. Etsi seuraavista lauseista relatiivilause, relatiivipronomini sekä korrelaatti, johon pronomini viittaa.

1. This is the woman who I was talking about.
relatiivipronomini: _____
korrelaatti: _____
2. The young man, who(m) I was talking about, lives next door to us.
relatiivipronomini: _____
korrelaatti: _____
3. The lady, whose car got stolen, works for the same company as I.
relatiivipronomini: _____
korrelaatti: _____
4. I think that the best thing that you can do now is to take a break.
relatiivipronomini: _____
korrelaatti: _____
5. The sun is shining brightly, which is nice for a change.
relatiivipronomini: _____
korrelaatti: _____
6. Tell me all that you know about the situation, please.
relatiivipronomini: _____
korrelaatti: _____
7. The old house which lies over there needs a new coat of paint.
relatiivipronomini: _____
korrelaatti: _____
8. What he said to you is of no importance.
relatiivipronomini: _____
korrelaatti: _____

38. Who, whom, whose. Lisää puuttuvat relatiivipronominit.

1. The man _____ we met on the street is a very good friend of mine.
2. The girl _____ won the Idols contest is a high school student.
3. The author _____ poem I read is John Keats.
4. The boy _____ bike was stolen is very unhappy.
5. The people _____ live across the street are from Croatia.
6. This is the therapist _____ helped us after the accident.
7. This is the girl _____ Matthew fell in love with during the summer break.
8. She passed the driving test first time, which didn't surprise people _____ knew her.
9. These are the kids _____ parents run the local sports store.
10. Do you know _____ the police are looking for?
11. It's the criminals _____ broke into a bank downtown.
12. The police identified one of them _____ fingerprints were on the safe.

39. Of whom. Täydennä vihjeen mukaan.

1. Angela has five brothers _____ are now in the army. *(joista neljä)*
2. During my winter break I met many new people, _____ I now chat with regularly. *(joista useimmat)*
3. The Joneses have five children, _____ live at home anymore. *(joista ei kukaan)*
4. At the summer camp there were ten leaders, _____ were very strict. *(joista harvat)*
5. We get a lot of tourists here, _____ come from abroad. *(joista monet)*
6. Yesterday we had dinner with my Dad's business friends, _____ was from Uruguay. *(joista yksi)*

40. Which tai that. Täydennä oikealla relatiivipronominilla.

1. This is the book _____ I've told you about.
2. This is the book about _____ I've told you.
3. This is the only book _____ I've read this year.
4. The car _____ got stolen, was my neighbour's.
5. The car, _____ was stolen last week, was returned to its owners.
6. The car with _____ I've been most pleased was my very first VW Beetle.
7. My new car runs with very little petrol, _____ makes it really economic.

8. We just drove past the school _____ I went to as a kid.
9. I attended the school _____ my father also went to.
10. I've actually liked all the schools _____ I have attended.
11. That is something _____ I can be very happy with.
12. Now this is the first gallery _____ we are going to visit today.
13. But it won't be the last _____ we'll go to.
14. Visiting art galleries is something _____ I really enjoy.
15. I now have you to go there with me, _____ is great.
16. All _____ she said was a lie.
17. Something _____ she said was quite unbelievable.
18. There is nothing _____ she can say to change the way I think.
19. This the most dreadful thing _____ could have happened.
20. Finding out the truth was probably the best thing _____ could have happened.

41. *Of which.* Täydennä vihjeen mukaan.

1. I have two mopeds, _____ need major repairs. (*joista molemmat*)
2. The correct answer has five digits, _____ none of which is zero. (*joista ei mikään*)
3. There are several documents to study, _____ can be found online. (*joista useimmat*)
4. At the moment I'm doing five different subjects, _____ interests me a lot. (*joista jokainen*)
5. The bag contains 50 pieces of candy, _____ are gummy bears. (*joista puolet*)
6. In the competition there are several great teams, _____ may take the first prize. (*mikä tahansa*)

42. *Whose / Of which.* Ilmaise omistaminen kahdella eri tavalla.

Malli:

This is my latest novel... (Its title is 'Wild Frogs?')

a. This is my latest novel whose title is 'Wild Frogs?'

b. This is my latest novel the title of which is 'Wild Frogs?'

1. I'm having an Indonesian dish... (I cannot remember its name.)
 - a. I'm having an Indonesian dish _____ I cannot remember.
 - b. I'm having an Indonesian dish _____ I cannot remember.

2. I found a fossil... (Its age is 5,000 years.)

a. _____

b. _____

3. Here we see the remains of a castle ... (Its walls are still standing.)

a. _____

b. _____

4. This is my hometown... (Its population is 25,000)

a. _____

b. _____

5. In the text there were many terms... (Their meaning was not clear to me.)

a. _____

b. _____

6. We were playing a card game... (Its rules were very simple.)

a. _____

b. _____

43. Relatiivipronomini *what*. Suomenna seuraavat lauseet ja vertaa relatiivipronominien *what* ja *that* käyttöä.

1. I agree with what you say.

2. I agree with everything that you say.

3. What you are saying is hard to believe

4. The things that you are saying are hard to believe.

5. Take what you want.

6. Help yourself to anything you want.

7. All that she needed was some TLC (=tender loving care).

44. Relatiiviset adverbit. Vaihda lihavoidut prepositiot + relatiivipronominit relatiivisiin adverbeihin *where, when* tai *why*.

1. This is the house **in which** I lived as a child.

2. There were days **on which** I thought I would never move away.

3. That is the playground **in which** I used to play with my friends.

4. Do you remember the day **on which** we first met each other?

5. Tell me the reason **for which** you were late today?

6. Are you angry at me? Is that the reason **for which** you are not smiling?

45. Valitse oikea relatiivinen adverbi.

1. Do you know the reason **where / when / why** many people in the world learn Chinese?
2. The day **where / when / why** the festival started was very warm.
3. Paris, France is the city **where / when / why** actor Emma Watson was born.
4. A thunderstorm was the reason **where / when / why** I didn't get enough sleep last night.
5. A Manchester United charity match is **where / when / why** David Beckham first met Victoria.
6. July and August are the months **where / when / why** the weather is warmest in Finland.
7. 24 June is the day **where / when / why** Midsummer was traditionally celebrated.
8. Changing jobs is the reason **where / when / why** so many people move to bigger cities.

46. *Whoever, whatever, whichever, whenever, wherever*. Käännä lauseet suomeksi.

1. Whoever wakes up first can start preparing breakfast.

2. Whoever comes down last will do the dishes.

3. Orange juice – or apple? You can choose whichever.

4. I will be satisfied with whatever you cook for us.

5. Whenever I'm on holiday I like to sleep late.

6. Wherever I look I see happy faces around me.

47. Yhdistä lauseet.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Advice is... | A. ...who wait. |
| 2. God helps those... | B. ...who help themselves. |
| 3. Don't bite the hand... | C. ...what you say. |
| 4. Life is a box of chocolates,
Forrest. You never know... | D. ...what we ask for when we already know the
answer but wish we didn't. |
| 5. Good things come to those... | E. ...what you can do today. |
| 6. Never put off till (until) tomorrow... | F. ...which children stop asking questions because
they know all the answers. |
| 7. All... | G. ...whom someone believed in. |
| 8. All's well... | H. ...that feeds you |
| 9. It's our choices that really show... | I. ...what we are. |
| 10. You are what you do not... | J. ...what you're gonna get. |
| 11. A successful person is a dreamer... | K. ...that ends well |
| 12. Teenage is the time at... | L. ...that glitters is not gold. |

**48. Täydennä lauseet sopivilla relatiivipronomineilla ja relatiivisilla adverbeilla:
*who, whose, which, that, what, when, where, why, whatever, whenever***

Did you know this about Julius Caesar?

Julius Caesar, **1.** _____ was 25 years old at the time, was sailing the Aegean Sea
2. _____ he was kidnapped by Sicilian pirates. The pirates, **3.** _____
captured him, first asked for a ransom of 20 talents of silver.

Julius Caesar laughed at the pirates and demanded they ask for 50, **4.** _____ was a more
suitable ransom for him. The pirates, of course, agreed and Caesar sent some of his men off to gather the silver,
5. _____ took them 38 days to do. Only keeping two servants, Caesar treated the pirates
as if they were his underlings.

He even demanded they did not talk **6.** _____ he decided to take a nap. He spent his time
writing poetry and speeches, **7.** _____ he read out to the pirates. He joined them in playing
games and taking part in their exercises. The pirates, **8.** _____ learned to like him,
allowed him to do **9.** _____ he wanted on their island.

Even though Caesar was friendly with them, he didn't appreciate being held a prisoner **10.** _____
_____ he swore that he would hunt them down and have them killed **11.** _____
the ransom was paid. Once he was free he quickly raised a small fleet **12.** _____ he took

back to the island **13.** _____ the pirates had held him. The pirates were still there, **14.** _____ showed that they hadn't believed **15.** _____ Caesar had threatened to do to them. He took back the 50 talents of silver **16.** _____ had been paid for him, along with everything else **17.** _____ the pirates had. Caesar had them killed even though he had been asked not to by the proconsul of the region **18.** _____ intention it was to sell the pirates off as slaves.

49. Käännä englanniksi.

1. Niiden, jotka tulivat myöhässä, täytyy odottaa.

2. Kuka on se, joka kertoi sinulle suunnitelmasta?

3. Kuka tahansa, jonka täytyy mennä ulos, voi tehdä sen nyt.

4. Kahdesta kirjasta valitsin sen, joka on lyhyempi.

5. Ohjaaja pyysi niitä, jotka halusivat esiintyä, astumaan eteenpäin.

6. Minä vain haluan olla se, joka saa sinut hymyilemään

50. Relatiivilauseet – yhteenveto. Lisää puuttuva relatiivipronomini tai relatiivinen adverbi.

1. This is the teacher _____ I was talking about

2. That teacher over there is Mr Martin, _____ teaches French.

3. Mrs Pinnick, _____ is our new head, will meet the students today.

4. We chose a carpet _____ would go best with the new furniture.

5. We bought a new couch, _____ is very comfortable.

6. Unfortunately we cannot tell you _____ you want to hear. It's a secret.

7. _____ she said made him cry.

8. I know a restaurant _____ the food is excellent.

9. There isn't a day _____ I don't feel stressed.

10. You are the one _____ I love!

11. _____ you said is absolutely the truth.

12. We finally reached the campsite, at _____ point it the sun came out.

13. Have you seen the text _____ Jamie sent to me?

14. You know Jamie? The one _____ I went out with last week.

15. At school we have five exchange students, three of _____ come from Germany.
16. Grandpa always tells us stories _____ we'd heard many times before.
17. That's our neighbour, _____ two dogs ate all our barbecued sausages.
18. He gave us the rest of his steaks, half of _____ had bites out of them.
19. That's the hairdresser _____ is going to open a shop here.
20. I'll ask Ben, _____ is my coach, to give you advice on how to train.
21. I'll also introduce you to Phil, _____ has just joined the team.
22. Ferrari, _____ is based in Maranello, makes luxury sports cars.
23. The maths course, _____ I took last period, was very good.
24. I'm sending a thank you note to my aunt from _____ I got this beautiful ring.
25. I have two sisters, both of _____ are lawyers.
26. I'll see you all next week, _____ we have our next lesson.
27. Last night's thunderstorms, _____ caused a lot of damage, lasted several hours.
28. Mrs Morris, _____ son I went to school with, was elected an MP.
29. This latest film, _____ is set in space, stars some world-famous actors.
30. India, _____ economy is fast growing, has a population of over 1.2 billion.
31. Alice and Mick met at a cafe _____ she had a part-time job.
32. They started talking _____, in the end, led to her asking him out.
33. He lost her number, _____ explains why he never called her again.
34. December was very warm this year, as a result of _____ we didn't have a white Christmas.
35. We stayed at the Ritz hotel, _____ we stayed several times before.
36. The rooms there, each of _____ has its own bathroom, are quite luxurious.
37. First we'll have some lunch, after _____ we'll go sightseeing.
38. Over there is the shopping centre, behind _____ you can see the cathedral.
39. We had a few problems with the rental car, apart from _____ everything went smoothly.
40. The weather started to get a bit rainier, at _____ point I thought it was better to go in.
41. Their plane may be late, in _____ case we'll have wait another hour or two.
42. For my birthday my parents gave me a new computer, _____ I had hoped for.
43. My parents gave me _____ I had hoped for, a new computer.
44. I've passed all my courses, _____ I am very pleased about.
45. _____ would make my parents very happy would be my passing all my courses.
46. My teammates, some of _____ you know quite well, are very active.
47. There were quite a few people at the party, hardly any of _____ I had met before.
48. We arranged accommodation for our guests, most of _____ had travelled from afar.
49. We found three bicycles, two of _____ were broken, abandoned at the beach.

50. Jean has written a lot of poems, a couple of _____ are actually really good.
51. I and two friends of mine, neither of _____ had been there before, went to London.
52. Victoria's Secret shops, the first of _____ was in San Francisco, can be found all over the world.
53. My sister called me to tell me she had won a competition, _____ was great news.
54. It was just _____ we had been hoping to hear.
55. First I couldn't hear _____ she was saying because the connection was bad.
56. Turner is an artist _____ paintings sell for millions.
57. Julie is the only person _____ really understands me.
58. Kim never called me again, _____ upset me first.
59. The Holmeses have five children, all of _____ went to private schools.
60. Henry wrote an excellent book, the name of _____ I cannot remember.

Keys

Key 37

1. relatiivipronomini: who
korrelaatti: the woman
2. relatiivipronomini: who(m)
korrelaatti: the young man
3. relatiivipronomini: whose
korrelaatti: the lady
4. relatiivipronomini: that
korrelaatti: the best thing
5. relatiivipronomini: which
korrelaatti: The sun is shining brightly
6. relatiivipronomini: that
korrelaatti: all
7. relatiivipronomini: which
korrelaatti: the old house
8. relatiivipronomini: what
korrelaatti: ei korrelaattia

Key 38

1. who(m)
2. who
3. whose
4. whose
5. who
6. who
7. who(m)
8. who
9. whose
10. who(m)
11. who
12. whose

Key 39

1. four of whom
2. most of whom
3. none of whom
4. few of whom
5. many of whom
6. one of whom

Key 40

1. that/which (esineestä)
2. which (preposition jälkeen)
3. that (korrelaatissa 'only')
4. that/which
5. which (irallinen lause, pilkut)
6. which (preposition jälkeen)
7. which (korrelaattina koko edellinen lause)
8. that/which
9. that/which
10. that (korrelaatissa 'all')
11. that (korrelaattina 'something')
12. that (korrelaatissa järjestysluku)
13. that (korrelaattina superlatiivi)
14. that (korrelaattina 'something'))
15. which (korrelaattina koko edellinen lause)
16. that (korrelaattina 'all')
17. that (korrelaattina 'something')
18. that (korrelaattina 'nothing')
19. that (korrelaatissa superlatiivi)
20. that (korrelaatissa superlatiivi)

Key 41

1. both of which
2. none of which
3. most of which
4. each of which
5. half of which
6. any of which

Key 42

- 1a. I'm having an Indonesian dish whose name I cannot remember.
- 1b. I'm having an Indonesian dish the name of which I cannot remember.
- 2a. I found a fossil whose age is 5,000 years.
- 2b. I found a fossil the age of which is 5,000 years.
- 3a. Here we see the remains of a castle whose walls are still standing.
- 3b. Here we see the remains of a castle the walls of which are still standing.
- 4a. This is my hometown whose population is 25,000.
- 4b. This is my hometown the population of which is 25,000.
- 5a. In the text there were many terms whose meaning was not clear to me.
- 5b. In the text there were many terms the meaning of which was not clear to me.
- 6a. We were playing a card game whose rules were very simple.
- 6b. We were playing a card game the rules of which were very simple.

Key 43

1. Olen samaa mieltä siitä, mitä sanot. ('what'-pronominilla ei korrelaattia)
2. Olen samaa mieltä kaikesta, mitä sanot. (korrelaattina 'everything')
3. Sitä mitä sanot, on vaikea uskoa. (ei korrelaattia)
4. Niitä asioita, joita sanot, on vaikea uskoa. (korrelaattina 'the things')
5. Ota mitä haluat. ((ei korrelaattia)
6. Ota mitä tahansa haluat. (korrelaattina 'anything')
7. Kaikki, mitä hän tarvitsi oli vähän hellää huolenpitoa. (korrelaattina 'all')

Key 44

1. This is the house where I lived as a child.
2. There were days when I thought I would never move away.
3. That is the playground where I used to play with my friends.
4. Do you remember the day when we first met each other?
5. Tell me the reason why you were late today?
6. Are you angry with me? Is that the reason why you are not smiling?

Key 45

1. why
2. when
3. where
4. why
5. where
6. when
7. when
8. why

Key 46

1. Se, joka herää ensimmäisenä, voi alkaa valmistaa aamiaista.
2. Se, joka tulee alas viimeisenä, tiskaa.
3. Appelsiini- vai omenamehua? Voit valita kumpaa tahansa.
4. Olen tyytyväinen kaikkeen mitä sitten kokkaatkaan meille.
5. Aina kun olen lomalla, haluan nukkua pitkään.
6. Katsonpa mine tahansa, näen iloisia kasvoja ympärilläni.

Key 47

1. D.
2. B.
3. H.
4. J.
5. A.
6. E.
7. L.
8. K.
9. I.
10. C.
11. G.
12. F.

Key 48

1. who
2. when
3. who
4. which
5. which
6. when / whenever
7. which
8. who
9. what / whatever
10. why
11. when
12. that / which
13. where
14. which
15. what
16. that / which
17. that
18. whose

Key 49

1. Those who / The ones who came late will have to wait.
2. Who is the one who / that told you about the plan?
3. Anyone who needs to go out can do so now.
4. Of the two books I chose the one which / that is shorter.
5. The director asked those who / the ones who wanted to perform to step forward.
6. I just want to be the one who makes you smile.

Key 50

- | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. who(m) | 21. who | 41. which |
| 2. who | 22. which | 42. which |
| 3. who | 23. which | 43. what |
| 4. which / that | 24. who(m) | 44. which |
| 5. which | 25. whom | 45. What |
| 6. what | 26. when. | 46. whom |
| 7. What | 27. which | 47. whom |
| 8. where/ in which | 28. whose | 48. whom |
| 9. when/ on which | 29. which. | 49. which |
| 10. that / who | 30. whose | 50. which |
| 11. What. | 31. where/ at which | 51. whom. |
| 12. which | 32. which | 52. which |
| 13. which/that | 33. which | 53. which |
| 14. who(m) | 34. which | 54. what |
| 15. whom | 35. where | 55. what |
| 16. which / that | 36. which | 56. whose |
| 17. whose | 37. which | 57. that / who |
| 18. which | 38. which | 58. which |
| 19. who | 39. which | 59. whom |
| 20. who | 40. which | 60. which |