

19



Opinions

→ Spotlight on writing, workbook page 229



Sisällöllisesti merkityksellisiä sanoja painotetaan lauseessa.



20

Kuuntele, toista ja harjoittele keskusteluja parin kanssa. Kiinnitä huomiota siihen, mitä sanoja painotetaan.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1 A: The weather has been very bad <u>this</u> week.
B: It's been bad the whole <u>year</u>.</p> <p>2 A: A visit to the <u>rainforest</u> would be nice.
B: A visit <u>anywhere</u> would be nice.</p> | <p>3 A: I always switch <u>off</u> the lights when I go out.
B: I never switch them <u>on</u>.</p> <p>4 A: <u>Nature</u> always makes me feel good.
B: <u>Lots of things</u> make you feel good.</p> |
|---|--|



21

Kuuntele keskustelut ja alleviivaa sanat, joita painotetaan.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1 A: I hear you're off to Scotland next week.
B: Actually, I've just come back.</p> <p>2 A: I'll have to study all night for the biology test.
B: I'll have to study day and night.</p> | <p>3 A: Tom speaks such good English.
B: That's because he is English.</p> <p>4 A: Isn't he married to your sister?
B: I haven't got a sister.</p> |
|--|--|



22

Valitse sopiva reagointi. Kirjoita kirjain. Tarkista oikea vastaus kuuntelemalla. Lue parin kanssa.

- 1 Have a nice weekend. b
- 2 May I speak to your mum, please? d
- 3 What lovely cakes you've made! e
- 4 I'm terribly sorry but I've broken your glass. c
- 5 Any idea of the weather forecast for tomorrow? a

- | |
|---|
| <p>a Sorry. Not a clue.</p> <p>b You too.</p> <p>c Never mind. Accidents happen.</p> <p>d Hold on a second.</p> <p>e Help yourself.</p> |
|---|



23

Kuulet lauseita. Sano sopiva vastaus tehtävästä 22.

- 1 c Never mind. Accidents happen.
- 2 a Sorry. Not a clue.
- 3 e Help yourself.
- 4 d Hold on a second.
- 5 b You too.

Paljoussanoja

Ei-laskettavat substantiivit

a little, some jonkin verran, hiukan We still have **a little/some time** to pack all our equipment.
... jonkin verran aikaa...

little vain vähän We have **little water** left so don't waste it.
... vain vähän vettä jäljellä...

Laskettavat substantiivit

a few, some muutama I'm going to the Lake District with **a few/some friends** next weekend.
... muutamien ystävien kanssa...

few tuskin ainoatakaan, harva There were very **few campers** about in the area.
... hyvin harvoja retkeilijöitä...

→ Spotlight on grammar, textbook pages 212–213

24 Kirjoita englanniksi vihjeiden mukaan.

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| 1 Can you give me a little / some sunblock, please? | jonkin verran |
| 2 We saw a few / some bears at the zoo. | muutamia |
| 3 I'm having a little / some trouble putting up the tent. | hiukan |
| 4 Few people knew about the accident. | harvat |
| 5 I'd like to ask you a few / some questions about recycling. | muutamia |
| 6 I have little time to watch TV and no time at all to read. | vain vähän |

25 Lue parille lause tehtävästä 24. Hän reagoi.



Sure. There you go.

No kidding!

OK. Go ahead.

Really?

I'm sorry to hear that.

Don't worry. I'll help you.

26 Kirjoita englanniksi vihjeiden mukaan.

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 1 It will only take a few minutes to cycle to school. | muutamien minuuttien |
| 2 I've still got a little / some water left in my bottle. | hiukan vettä |
| 3 The area has little vegetation because it's so dry there. | vain vähän kasvillisuutta |
| 4 Very few thought that there was too little choice. | hyvin harvat opiskelijat vähän |



Lisää paljoussanoja

a little bit	jonkin verran, hiukan	I know a little bit about camping .
a bit	jonkin verran, hiukan	I was a bit tired after a long trek.
only a little	vain vähän	We had only a little water left in our bottles.
not much	ei paljoa	There isn't much snow yet.
not enough	ei tarpeeksi	We don't have enough equipment with us.
only a few	vain muutama	There were only a few tents at the campsite.
not many	ei monikaan	Not many people know about this place.
hardly any	tuskin yhtään	There was hardly any rubbish anywhere.

27 Valitse oikea vaihtoehto lauseissa 1–3.
Täydennä lauseet 4–6 vihjeiden mukaan englanniksi.

- It's useful to know **a little bit of** Italian in Sicily. jonkin verran
- There were **some** sheep in the field near the forest. muutamia
- I think this blueberry jam has **only a little** sugar. vain vähän
- We had **hardly any** time left but we managed to take **a few / some** pictures of the cottage.
tuskin yhtään muutamia
- Colin was disgusted by the behaviour of **a few / some campers**.
muutaman retkeilijän
- Tony **didn't get much help** from his classmates when he was making a campfire.
ei saanut paljoa apua

28+ Kirjoita englanniksi.

Rannalla oli **tuskin yhtään** ihmistä, ja sen vuoksi **olin hiukan** yllättynyt, kun yhtäkkiä kuulin **muutaman** sanan suomea.



Monetkaan turistit eivät ole vielä löytäneet tätä saarta. Täällä on **vain muutamia** nuoria reppumatkailijoita.

There were hardly any people on / at the beach
and that's why I was a bit / a little bit surprised
when I suddenly heard a few words of Finnish /
a few Finnish words.

Not many tourists have found this island yet.
There are only a few/some young backpackers
here.