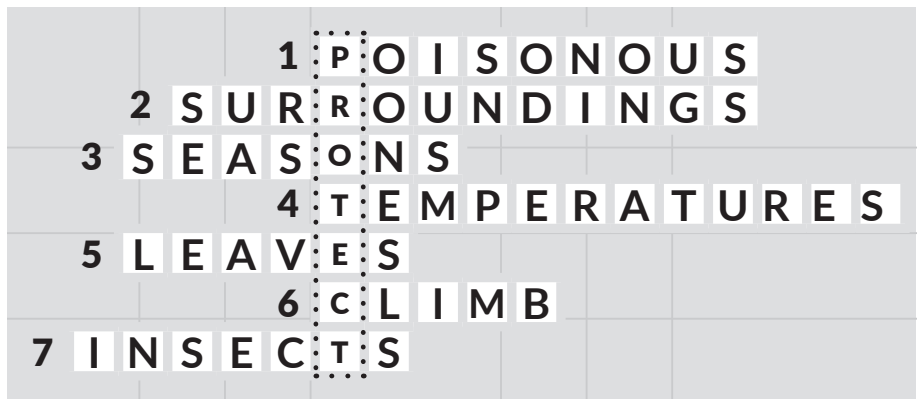


## 2 Ratkaise ristikko.

- 1 \_ frogs are brightly-coloured. (myrkylliset)
- 2 Chameleons change colour to fit in with their \_. (ympäristöönsä)
- 3 There are no \_ in rainforests. (vuodenaikoja)
- 4 The \_ in tropical rainforests are high all year round. (lämpötilat)
- 5 The rainforest ground is covered with dead \_. (lehtiä)
- 6 Some plants \_ up trees to reach the canopy. (kiipeävät)
- 7 There are millions of \_ and many of them bite. (hyönteisiä)



## 3 Kirjoita englanniksi, mitä eläimet sanovat. Käytä jokaisessa lauseessa ainakin yhtä sanaa sivun 171 sanalaatikosta.



Sanat jäävät paremmin mieleen, jos käytät niitä omissa lauseissasi. Mitä hassumpi lause, sen paremmin muistat opeteltavan sanan.

- 1 Rainforest plants try to get as much light as possible.
- 2 People cut down large areas of rainforest every minute even if / even though plants help keep the air clean.
- 3 I think / In my opinion, rare plants and animals are worth protecting, aren't they?

4+ Etsi tietoa jostain sademetsässä asuvasta eläimestä.

Rainforest animals



Size and description

Lifespan

Diet and habitat

**The Green Quiz**

**5** Miten paljon tiedät sademetsistä? Lue kysymykset ja valitse oikea vastaus.

- 1 Where in the world do you find tropical rainforests?  
**a) along the equator**
- 2 How high can trees in rainforests grow?  
**b) 60 metres**
- 3 How much rainfall can some rainforests soak up every year?  
**a) 10 metres**
- 4 What makes a spider monkey different from other monkeys?  
**a) It has four fingers and no thumb.**
- 5 What percentage of the world's plant species can be found in rainforests?  
**b) 50%**
- 6 Why are some of the leaves near a rainforest floor so enormous? So they can...  
**c) get more sunlight**
- 7 Why do people cut down or burn down rainforests?  
**a) for mining, farming and wood**



**6** Tarkista tehtävän 5 vastaukset kuuntelemalla, kuinka koululaisjoukkueet Oxfordista ja Cambridgesta pärjäävät sademetsävisassa.



SPOTLIGHT PLUS – A logic problem

**Mountain bike race**

Vastaukset ovat sivulla 247.

At a downhill mountain bike race, four girls took part in the challenging slalom event. Can you determine who finished where, the number and colour they wore?

- Susan came first.
- The girl wearing number 2 wore red.
- The loser wore blue and the winner wore red.
- Sharon didn't wear yellow or green.
- Linda beat Donna, who wore number 1.
- The girl who came second wore number 3.
- The girl in yellow beat the girl in green.
- Only one of the competitors wore the same number as her final position.

	Name	Number	Colour
1.	Susan	2	red
2.	Linda	3	yellow
3.	Donna	1	green
4.	Sharon	4	blue



## Suunnitelmia ja toiveita

Suunnitelmista ja toiveista puhuessasi käytät usein futuuri- ja konditionaalilauseita. Niihin voi liittyä **if**-sivulause.

### Päälause

### Sivulause

<p><b><u>Futuuri</u></b></p> <p><b>We will save</b> a lot of electricity Säästämme paljon sähköä, (tilanne voi toteutua)</p>	<p><b><u>if-lause</u></b></p> <p><b>if we switch off</b> all unnecessary gadgets. jos sammutamme kaikki tarpeettomat laitteet.</p>	<p>Päälause: will + perusmuoto</p> <p>If-lause: presens</p>
<p><b><u>1. konditionaali</u></b></p> <p><b>We'd save</b> a lot of electricity Säästäisimme paljon sähköä,  <b>could</b> voisi <b>should</b> pitäisi (tilanne voisi toteutua)</p>	<p><b><u>if-lause</u></b></p> <p><b>if we switched off</b> all unnecessary gadgets. jos sammuttaisimme kaikki tarpeettomat laitteet.</p>	<p>Päälause: would + perusmuoto</p> <p>If-lause: imperfekti</p>
<p><b><u>2. konditionaali</u></b></p> <p><b>We would have saved</b> a lot of electricity Olisimme säästäneet,  <b>We could have saved</b> more electricity Olisimme voineet...  <b>We should have saved</b> more electricity. Meidän olisi pitänyt... (mennyt tilanne olisi voinut toteutua)</p>	<p><b><u>if-lause</u></b></p> <p><b>if we had switched off</b> all unnecessary gadgets. jos olisimme sammuttaneet kaikki tarpeettomat laitteet.</p>	<p>Päälause: would have + verbin 3. muoto</p> <p>If-lause: pluskvamperfekti</p>

If-lause voi olla ennen päälauseetta.

If we had switched off all unnecessary gadgets,	we would have saved a lot of money.	Jos IF-lause on ennen päälauseetta, sen jälkeen on pilkku.
---	-------------------------------------	--

## G1



Valitse oikea verbimuoto if-lauseeseen. Päälauseen alleviivaukset auttavat.

- |   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| 1 I <u>will be</u> happy to help you if you <b>need</b> help.                         | tarvitset        |
| 2 I <u>wouldn't leave</u> any rubbish behind if I <b>went</b> wild camping.           | menisin          |
| 3 You <u>would have caught</u> cold if you <b>had spent</b> the night in a tent.      | olisit viettänyt |
| 4 We <u>would have waited</u> for you if you <b>had asked</b> .                       |                  |
| 5 I <u>would</u> certainly <u>buy</u> organic vegetables if they <b>were</b> cheaper. |                  |
| 6 <u>You'll learn</u> a lot about nature if you <b>go</b> wild camping.               |                  |

Lue ja suomenna lauseet parin kanssa.

## G2



Yhdistä toisiinsa sopivat lauseet.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1 I'll <b>take</b> my new flashlight with me <u>d</u>  | a if we <u>had gone</u> camping last week.        |
| 2 I <b>would buy</b> a new flashlight <u>b</u>         | b if we <u>went</u> camping more often.           |
| 3 I <b>would have bought</b> a new flashlight <u>a</u> | c if we <u>visit</u> Sicily next summer?          |
| 4 <b>Will you climb</b> Mount Etna with me <u>c</u>    | d if we <u>go camping</u> next weekend.           |
| 5 <b>Would you have climbed</b> Mount Etna <u>g</u>    | e if she <u>had known</u> how interesting it was. |
| 6 <b>Would you like to climb</b> Mount Etna <u>i</u>   | f if Dad <u>gets</u> a day off from work.         |
| 7 Sandy <b>would have visited</b> Eden before <u>e</u> | g if we <u>had visited</u> Sicily last summer?    |
| 8 <b>We'll visit</b> Eden next week <u>f</u>           | h if I <u>lived</u> nearer to Cornwall.           |
| 9 I <b>would</b> certainly <b>visit</b> Eden <u>h</u>  | i if we <u>visited</u> Sicily some time?          |

Lue ja suomenna lauseet parin kanssa.

## G3

Mitä Pekka sanoi Colinille mökkivierailun aikana?

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 We love this place and would spend more time here if <u>we lived</u> nearer. | asuisimme                             |
| 2 It <u>would be</u> fantastic if you <u>could stay</u> here longer.           | olisi voisit jäädä                    |
| 3 I would have lent you my goggles if <u>you had asked</u> me.                 | olisit pyytänyt                       |
| 4 We <u>could have gone</u> rowing if it <u>hadn't been</u> so windy.          | olisimme voineet mennä ei olisi ollut |