

TÄYDELLINEN TOISEN ASTEEN YHTÄLÖ

Neliöleri täydentäminen

Hajoittele!

esim

$$x^2 - 6x + 2 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 6x = -2$$

$$x^2 - 2 \cdot 3 \cdot x + 3^2 = -2 + 3^2$$

$$(x - 3)^2 = 7 \quad \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$x - 3 = \pm \sqrt{7}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{7} + 3$$

$$(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

$$(a + b)^2$$

$$x = 3 - \sqrt{7} \quad \text{tai} \quad x = 3 + \sqrt{7}$$

esim2

$$x^2 - 10x + 21 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 2 \cdot 5x = -21$$

$$x^2 - 2 \cdot 5x + 5^2 = -21 + 5^2$$

$$(x - 5)^2 = 4 \quad \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$x - 5 = \pm \sqrt{4}$$

$$x - 5 = \pm 2$$

$$x = \pm 2 + 5 = 5 \pm 2$$

$$x = 5 + 2 \quad \text{tai} \quad x = 5 - 2$$

$$V: \quad x = 7 \quad \text{tai} \quad x = 3$$

TOISEN ASTEEN YHTÄLÖN RATKAISUKAAVA

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \quad , \quad a \neq 0$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \quad , \quad b^2 - 4ac \geq 0$$

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$$4x^2 + 7x - 2 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{7^2 - 4 \cdot 4 \cdot (-2)}}{2 \cdot 4}$$

$$\begin{cases} a = 4 \\ b = 7 \\ c = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$= \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{49 + 32}}{8}$$

$$= \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{81}}{8}$$

$$= \frac{-7 \pm 9}{8}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-7+9}{8} \quad \text{j} \quad x_2 = \frac{-7-9}{8}$$

$$\underline{\underline{x_1 = \frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{4} \quad \text{j} \quad x_2 = -2}}$$

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$$-3x^2 + 7x - 4 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$= \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a}$$