

TOISEN YHTÄLÖN RATKAISUKAAVA

E1 Ratkaise yhtälö

$$x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0 \quad \leftarrow$$

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c}}{2 \cdot a}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 1 \\ b &= 2 \\ c &= -15 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{\square}{\square}$$

$$x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{2^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-15)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

ctrl c
ctrl v

$$= \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 60}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{64}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{-2 \pm 8}{2}$$

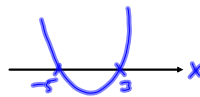
$$x = \frac{-2+8}{2} \quad \text{tai}$$

$$x = \frac{-2-8}{2}$$

$$x = 3 \quad \text{tai}$$

$$x = -5$$

V: $x = -5$ tai $x = 3$



E2 Ratkaise yhtälö

$$(x+1)^2 = 4x+3$$

$$x^2 + 2x + 1 = 4x + 3$$

$$x^2 + 2x + 1 - 4x - 3 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 2x - 2 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-(-2) \pm \sqrt{(-2)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-2)}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$= \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4+8}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{12}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2 \pm 2\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2}{2} \pm \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

V: $x = 1 \pm \sqrt{3}$

V: $x = 1 + \sqrt{3}$ tai $x = 1 - \sqrt{3}$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= x \\ b &= 1 \\ (a+b)^2 &= a^2 + 2ab + b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 1 \\ b &= -2 \\ c &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{12} &= \sqrt{4 \cdot 3} \\ &= \sqrt{4} \cdot \sqrt{3} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$