

POTENSSIYHTÄLÖE1 Ratkaise yhtälö

$$x^2 = 9$$

Ratk. tarkistetaan

$$x = 3$$

$$3^2 = 9$$

$$x = -3$$

$$(-3)^2 = (-3) \cdot (-3) = +9$$

$$\checkmark: x = -3 \text{ tai } x = 3.$$

$$x^2 = 9 \quad | \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$x = 3 \text{ tai } x = -3, \text{ tarkistus}$$

E2 $x^4 = 16 \quad | \sqrt[4]{\quad}$

$$x = \sqrt[4]{16}$$

$$x = -2 \text{ tai } x = 2$$

tarkistus:

$$(-2)^4 = (-2) \cdot (-2) \cdot (-2) \cdot (-2) = 16$$

$$2^4 = 16$$

E3 $x^3 = -27 \quad | \sqrt[3]{\quad}$

$$x = -3$$

tark. $(-3)^3 = (-3) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-3) = -27$

E4

$$4x^2 - 2 = 6$$

$$4x^2 = 6 + 2$$

$$4x^2 = 8 \quad | :4$$

$$x^2 = \frac{8}{4}$$

$$x^2 = 2 \quad | \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\underline{x = \sqrt{2} \text{ tai } x = -\sqrt{2}}}$$