

Keys to exercises in Part 2

The human world

1) Having fun

Exercise 1A

1. dunk tank
2. rollercoaster
3. whac-a-mole
4. merry-go-round
5. pendulum ride
6. water ride
7. ferris wheel
8. arcade games

Exercise 1B

1. snow cone
2. soft serve
3. caramel apple
4. corn dog
5. slushie
6. cotton candy
7. funnel cake

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-------------|------------------|
| 1. on | 9. were |
| 2. During | 10. most |
| 3. its | 11. owed |
| 4. an | 12. Coney Island |
| 5. into | 13. Despite |
| 6. - | 14. usual |
| 7. thousand | 15. lose |
| 8. fee | 16. these |

Exercise 3

1. have a ball
2. let your hair down
3. live it up
4. paint the town red
5. monkey around
6. go bananas
7. blow away the cobwebs
8. blow off some steam
9. raise the roof
10. make waves

2) Consumption

Exercise 1

1. Sato jäi pieneksi. / Kaakao- ja kahvipavuista tuli pula.
2. He luopuivat kaakaon viljelystä. / He lopettivat kaakaon viljelyn.
3. B
4. C
5. Kahvipensaiden soluja.
6. B

Exercise 2

1. demand
2. purchasing
3. fluctuations
4. good/commodity
5. allocation
6. raw
7. goods/commodities
8. trade

Exercise 3

Suggested answers:

A.

rose (neutral, general)

went up (informal, neutral)

soared (rose a lot, very quickly)

skyrocketed (rose drastically and very fast)

climbed (rose gradually or moderately)

B.

fell (neutral, general)

went down (informal, neutral)

plummeted (fell very quickly and a lot)

dropped (fell moderately or suddenly)

declined (gradual or moderate decrease)

Exercise 4

1. their
2. yours
3. whose
4. themselves
5. what
6. none
7. that/which
8. whose
9. ourselves
10. Those who
11. Neither
12. My friends and I
13. One - the other
14. mine
15. which
16. Each
17. either
18. nothing
19. himself
20. another

3) Social media

Exercise 1

1A, 2C, 3B

Exercise 2

1. cyberbullying
2. profile
3. feed
4. privacy settings
5. post(s) - engagement
6. go viral
7. content creator
8. echo chamber
9. unfollow
10. fact-checking
11. Polarisation

Exercise 3

1. on the fence
2. in my two cents / in my penny's worth
3. your mind
4. his views / her views
5. of opinion

4) Nationality words and foreign-language influences

Exercise 1

1. destinations
2. Come along / Join us
3. exploring
4. 1200s / 13th century
- 5-6. medieval man / medieval person
7. Munich
8. wheat beer
9. vineyards
10. reconstructed/rebuilt
- 11-12. German democracy

Exercise 2

Country	A person from that country	The language spoken in that country
Argentina	an Argentinian	Argentinian
Belgium	a Belgian	Belgian
China	a Chinese	Chinese
Croatia	a Croatian	Croatian
Denmark	a Dane	Danish
England	an English/British person	English
France	a French person	French
Germany	a German	German
Greece	a Greek	Greek
Iceland	an Icelander	Icelandic
Latvia	a Latvian	Latvian
the Netherlands	a Dutch person	Dutch
The Philippines	a Filipino	Filipino
Portugal	a Portuguese	Portuguese
Switzerland	a Swiss	Swiss
Thailand	a Thai	Thai

Exercise 3

1. gazebo
2. cul-de-sac
3. ad hoc
4. faux pas
5. hors d'oeuvres
6. modus operandi
7. déjà vu
8. pro bono
9. laissez-faire
10. coup d'état
11. rendezvous
12. status quo

5) Sports & injuries

Exercise 1

1A, 2C, 3B, 4A, 5C, 6B

Exercise 2

1. doing
2. is
3. caused
4. suffer
5. go
6. To prevent
7. prepare
8. taking
9. Using
10. be avoided

Exercise 3

1. Break a leg
2. cold feet
3. keep an eye on
4. get it off my chest
5. sweet tooth
6. cost an arm and a leg
7. a pain in the neck
8. pulling my leg
9. go out on a limb
10. put his/her foot down

Exercise 4

1. which
2. one another / each other
3. judge's
4. Despite
5. is accelerating / is growing
6. millions of
7. its
8. ancient
9. contemporary
10. most
11. treat
12. Australian

Exercise 5

1. discus throw
2. race walking
3. steeplechase
4. hurdles
5. high jump
6. shot put
7. long jump
8. sprint
9. heptathlon
10. hammer throw
11. javelin throw
12. relay
13. pole vault
14. decathlon
15. triple jump

6) Reading habits, literature and fashion

Exercise 1

1B, 2A, 3C, 4B, 5C

Exercise 2

1. Jane Austen's
2. the hearts of readers / readers' hearts
3. Today's
4. characters'
5. readers
6. writers' / authors'
7. society's / societal
8. Her
9. women's
10. world's
11. works of Jane Austen

Exercise 3A

1. novel
2. short story
3. protagonist
4. plot
5. setting
6. blurb
7. pocketbook
8. hardback
9. narrator
10. heroine
11. villain
12. fiction
13. non-fiction
14. genre
15. cover

Exercise 5

1. buying
2. seeing
3. panicking
4. wearing
5. laughing
6. not to break
7. lying
8. talk
9. to tell
10. buying

7) Grades, studying and learning

Exercise 1

1C, 2B, 3B, 4A, 5B

Exercise 2

1A, 2B, 3A, 4C, 5C

Exercise 3

1. six-year-old / 6-year-old
2. both (the) languages
3. Spanish
4. two years ago
5. older people / elderly people
6. mostly / for the most part
7. careful / precise / cautious
8. learning

Exercise 4

1. effort
2. oil
3. books
4. mile
5. stops
6. colours/colors
7. head
8. blank
9. sponge
10. ropes

Exercise 5

1. elementary school/grade school (AmE), primary school (BrE)
2. junior high (school) (AmE), secondary school (BrE)
3. matriculation exam(ination) - senior high (school) (AmE), upper secondary school (BrE)
4. sit the exam / take the exam
5. degree
6. semester (AmE), term (BrE)
7. grade (Am), mark (BrE)
8. report cards
9. GPA (grade point average)
10. vocational school

8) News items

1 C

2 B

3 Se parantaa hyvinvointia.

4 A