

Keys to exercises in Part 3

The natural world

1) Agroforestry and biodiversity

Exercise 1

1C, 2A, 3A, 4C, 5A, 6B, 7A

Exercise 2A

1. aqua/aque (aquarium, aquatic, aqueduct)
2. eco (ecology, eco-friendly, ecosystem)
3. agro/agri (agriculture, agrochemical, agritourism)
4. multi (multitasking, multivitamin, multilingual)
5. mono (monotone, monochrome, monorail)
6. bio (biology, biodiversity, biodegradable)

Exercise 3

1. terrestrial
2. feline
3. arboreal
4. nocturnal
5. avian
6. marine
7. canine
8. Urban

Exercise 4A

1. analyses
2. Fungi
3. phenomena
4. larvae
5. Cacti
6. curricula
7. alumni
8. crises
9. Nuclei
10. axes

Exercise 4C

1. berries
2. buses
3. calves
4. children
5. dice
6. feet
7. foxes
8. geese
9. heroes
10. Japanese
11. lives
12. mice
13. oxen
14. salmon
15. sheep
16. spacecraft
17. teeth
18. women

2) Living with wild animals

Exercise 1

1C, 2B, 3C

Exercise 2

1C, 2A, 3A, 4C

Exercise 3

1. Ne voivat (välillisesti) saastuttaa ruokaa/elintarvikkeita.
2. Haitta- ja tuhoeläimillä on suotuisat olosuhteet lisääntyä ja levitä.
3. Jyrsijöiden leviämistä / vierailua.
4. Rotanloukuilla tai syöttölaatikolla.

Exercise 4

1. the Baltic Sea
2. nest
3. rodents
4. offspring
5. predators
6. pests
7. cormorant
8. archipelago
9. faeces / droppings
10. reproduce / breed
11. conifers / coniferous trees
12. deciduous trees
13. contaminate / pollute
14. waste
15. livestock / cattle

Exercise 5

1. guinea pig (marsu)
2. beaver (majava)
3. muskrat (piisami)
4. shrew (metsäpäästäinen)
5. prairie dog (preerikko/preeriakoira)
6. cockroach (torakka)
7. mole (kontiainen)

Exercise 6

1. mallard (sinisorsa)
2. cranes (kurki)
3. white-tailed eagle (merikotka)
4. tawny owl (lehtopöllö)
5. whooper swan (laulujoutsen)
6. common gull (lokki)
7. heron (harmaahaikara)
8. Eagle owls (huuhkaja)

3) Conservation and environmental destructions

Exercise 1

1C, 2C, 3B, 4A

Exercise 2

1. habitat(s)
2. endangered species
3. Conservation
4. extinction
5. sustainable
6. rewilding

7. pollution
8. deforestation
9. climate change
10. poaching
11. biodiversity
12. renewable energy

Exercise 3

1. the
2. an
3. a/the
4. the
5. the
6. an
7. -
8. an/the
9. an
10. A

Exercise 4

1. To make a mountain out of a molehill
2. To beat around the bush
3. To take a leaf out of someone's book
4. Come rain or shine
5. To bark up the wrong tree
6. The grass is always greener on the other side
7. A drop in the ocean
8. A force of nature

Exercise 5

1. Stora Enson metsätyökone/metsäkone ajoi jokihelmisimpukkaesiintymän yli.
2. Liikkeelle (alavirtaan) lähteneet sedimentit / muta, liete.
3. Rikoksena.

Exercise 7

1. lived
2. relied
3. brought
4. driven
5. fallen
6. frozen
7. kept
8. fought
9. lost
10. built
11. taken
12. cut
13. spoken
14. paid
15. taught
16. swept

Exercise 8

1. logging
2. loss
3. environmental
4. exploitation
5. toxic
6. erosion
7. emission(s)

8. Rising
9. acidification
10. Melting
11. industrialization/industrialisation
12. destruction

4) Energy, carbon emissions and AI

Exercise 1

1B, 2B, 3A

Exercise 2

1 A	8 B
2 C	9 B
3 A	10 A
4 C	11 C
5 B	12 C
6 B	13 C
7 A	

Exercise 3

1. were installing - began
2. was analysing - crashed
3. were watching - went
4. launched
5. were working - discovered
6. malfunctioned - was cleaning
7. were testing - hit
8. decreased - arrived
9. was reading - asked
10. was developing -won

5) Colours, fruits and berries

Exercise 1

1B, 2C, 3B, 4B

Exercise 2A

Extra words: champagne, buttermilk, fern

Sort the different colour hues into their proper columns. There are three extra words.

Black raven coal ebony liquorice onyx ink sable	Grey pewter silver gunmetal battleship ash graphite aluminium
Brown chestnut bronze cocoa taupe tan cinnamon sepia	White ivory eggshell cream parchment vanilla bone alabaster

Exercise 2B

1. pewter
2. taupe
3. alabaster
4. raven
5. ebony
6. aluminium

Exercise 3

Extra words: nectarine, crab apple

1. pomegranate
2. passionfruit
3. kumquat
4. mango
5. persimmon
6. plum
7. apricot
8. dragon fruit
9. papaya

Exercise 4

Extra words: lingonberry, acai

1. black currants
2. cloudberry
3. goji
4. blackberry
5. raspberry
6. gooseberry
7. cranberry
8. sea buckthorn
9. mulberry

6) Warm weather

Exercise 1

1. Ihmisten/ihmisen aiheuttamat kasvihuonekaasupäästöt.
2. Valtamerien poikkeuksellisen korkea lämpötila.
3. Tarkkailupisteiden, laivojen, poijujen sekä satelliittien kautta /avulla / välityksellä.
4. Usein esiintyneet / yleiset / toistuvat ja vakavat / vaikeat / rajut sääilmiöt / sääilmiöt.

Exercise 2

1. conventional
2. receded
3. result
4. segregate
5. allure
6. undermine
7. impair

Exercise 3

1. heatwave
2. sunbath
3. sunblock, sunscreen
4. heatstroke / heat stroke
5. suntan
6. heat index
7. sunburn
8. temperature
9. heat cramp
10. sunstroke

Exercise 4

1A, 2B, 3B

Exercise 5

1. Poistaa punkit/puutiaiset infektion välttämiseksi ja estää sairauksien leviäminen.
2. Hattu/pipo, kengät, pitkähihaisia ja -lahkeisia vaatteita. Laita housujen lahkeet saappaiden tai sukkiin sisään.

7) News items

1 C

2 B

3 C

4 Leikki / ajoi lumilaudalla / käytti muovikantta lumilautana / laski katolta muovikannella.

5 A