

3. KIELIOPIN TUKIPAKETTI

Indefiniittipronominit

1. Indefiniittipronominit: EVERY

Valitse oikea vaihtoehto.

1. We usually go to see Auntie Edie **every / everyone / everything / every one of** day.
2. What's the matter with you? Is **every / every one / everything / everywhere** alright?
3. Mrs Harris knows **every / everyone / everywhere / every one of** in this village.
4. UNICEF fights for **every / everyone / everything / each of** child's right to survive and thrive into adulthood.
5. Sometimes it feels that **every / everyone / everything / each** good is actually bad for you or the environment.
6. **Every / Everyone / Everything / Each of** time we see Paula she has different a hair colour.
7. Jules is liked by **every / everyone / everything / every one.**
8. There was a policeman standing at **every / everyone / everything / everywhere** corner of the football field.
9. Which one of these dresses would you wear at the dinner party?
– **Every / Everyone / Everything / Each** of them would do perfectly.
10. In winter vegetables are really expensive **every / everyone / everything / everywhere** in our country.
11. The guests arrived bringing **every / everyone / everything / each** of us a small present.
12. Please, tell me **every / everyone / everything / everywhere** there is to know about what happened.
13. We need the input of **every / everyone / everything / each of.**
14. The service at the hotel was excellent. To thank the staff I gave each and **every / everyone / everything / every one** of them a hefty £10 tip when I checked out.

- Key 1
- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 8. every | 1. every |
| 9. Each | 2. everything |
| 10. everywhere | 3. everyone |
| 11. each | 4. every |
| 12. everything | 5. everything |
| 13. everyone | 6. Every |
| 14. every one | 7. everyone |

2. Indefiniittipronominit: EVERY

Käännä englanniksi.

1. Olen ollut kaikkialla, nähnyt kaikkea ja kolkuttanut joka ovelle.
2. Kaikki pitävät hyvistä bileistä.
3. Olen huomannut, että kaikki eivät ole mukavia joka kerta.
4. Jokaisen onnellisen hymyn takana saattaa olla surullinen tarina.
5. Aina kun jotain menee pieleen, kaikki syyttävät Jeffiä.
6. Jokaista maailman kuutta miljardia asukasta kohti on 62 Lego-palikkaa.
7. Jokaisella kuuntelijalla on oma suosikkibändinsä.
8. Kaikki eivät tervehdi naapureitaan, mutta jokaisen pitäisi ainakin yrittää.

- Key 2**
- Ratkaisuisissa on annettu vain body-loppuinen muoto, mutta one-loppuinen sana käy yhtä hyvin.
1. I have been everywhere, seen everything and knocked on every door.
 2. Everybody likes a good party.
 3. I have noticed that not everybody is nice every time.
 4. Behind every happy smile there might be a sad story.
 5. Each/Every time / Whenever something goes wrong, everybody blames Jeff.
 6. There are about 62 LEGO bricks for every one of the world's 6 billion inhabitants.
 7. Each / Every listener has their own favourite band.
 8. Not everybody greets their neighbours, but everybody should at least try.

3. Indefiniittipronominit: SOME

Valitse oikea vaihtoehto.

1. Would you like to have **some / something / one of / some of** honey with your tea?
2. Everyone needs **some / someone / one of / some of** to love.
3. **Some / Something / Some of / Somewhere** nice happened to me on my way home today.
4. I can't believe this! **Some / Someone / Something / One of** idiot has parked his car in front of our garage doors.
5. When he moved to a new school, he was quickly accepted in the group as **some / someone / one of / some of** the boys.
6. **Some / Someone / One of / Some of** us had no idea what was happening! It came as a surprise for Thomas.
7. **Some / Someone / One of / Some of** us have a much clearer picture of the plan.
8. There is **some / someone / one of / some of** guy asking for you on the phone.
9. "If there's **some / something / some of / somewhere** strange in your neighborhood, who you gonna call? Ghostbusters!"
10. The following events took place **some / something / one / somewhere** in France during World War II.
11. I'm afraid I can't give any information on the matter. You'll have to ask **some / someone / one of / some of** else.
12. Has **some / someone / something / somewhere** gone wrong? You look worried.
13. I have come into **some / something / one of / somewhere** money. I inherited it.
14. I know **some / someone / one of / some of** people search the world to find **some / something / some of / somewhere** as good as we have, my love.

Key 3
 1. some
 2. someone
 3. Something
 4. Some
 5. one of
 6. One of
 7. Some of
 8. some
 9. something
 10. somewhere
 11. someone
 12. something
 13. some
 14. some; something

4. Indefiniittipronominit: SOME

Käännä englanniksi.

1. Kerro minulle jotain, mitä en tiedä!
2. Jotain outoa on tekeillä, mutta en tiedä mitä.
3. Tapasin joitakin ystävästäsi kaupungin keskustassa tänään.
4. Eräs vanhemmista kavereista ajoi autoa.
5. Tahdon mennä jonnekin lämpimään lomallani.
6. Jotain tai joku on tapahtunut Beatricelle; hän ei voi lakata hymyilemästä.
7. Tarvitsen vähän apua näiden raskaiden laukkujen kanssa. Voiko joku auttaa minua?
8. Joillakin opiskelijoilla ei näytä koskaan olevan kotiläksyjä.

Ratkaisussa body- ja one-loppuiset muodot ovat keskenään vaihtoehtoisia.

Key 4

1. Tell me something I don't know!
2. Something strange is going on but I don't know what.
3. I met some of your friends in the town/city centre today.
4. One of the older guys was driving a car.
5. I want to go somewhere warm on my holiday.
6. Something or someone has happened to Beatrice; she can't stop smiling.
7. I need some / a little help with these heavy bags. Can somebody help me, please?
8. Some students never seem to have any homework.

5. Indefiniittipronominit: ANY

Valitse oikea vaihtoehto.

1. This place doesn't look very inviting. I wouldn't like to live **any / anything / any of / anywhere** near here.
2. I'm going to the shops. Do you need **any / anyone / anything / anywhere** from the supermarket?
3. Is there **any / anyone / anything / anywhere** who can help me with this new photocopying machine?
4. I would do **any / anyone / anything / any of** for you because you are my very best friend.
5. You can borrow **any / anyone / anything / any of** pencil. I've got plenty.
6. Did you recognise **any / anyone / anything / any of** the girls we saw? I thought one of them looked familiar.
7. Have you seen my purse **any / anything / any of / anywhere**? Where on earth did I put it?
8. Did **any / anyone / anything / any of** your photos of the fireworks come out well?
9. Did you get **any / anything / any of / anywhere** further information about the school party?
10. Please, don't tell me **any / anything / any of / anywhere** sad. I've had a rotten day so far and could use some cheering up.

Key 5
 1. anywhere
 2. anything
 3. anyone
 4. anything
 5. any
 6. any of
 7. anywhere
 8. any of
 9. any
 10. anything

6. Indefiniittipronominit: SOME vai ANY

Täydennä seuraavat lauseet käyttämällä pronomineja *some, someone, something, somewhere* tai *any, anyone, anything, anywhere*.

1. I thought I heard _____ talking _____ in the building.
2. Hello? Is there _____ there?
3. But it's late already. There can't be _____ here.
4. Still, I'm positive I heard _____ strange.
5. Now I can't hear _____ longer. There is probably _____ wrong with my hearing.
6. Wait! There it is again. Now _____ can hear that. It was quite clear this time.
7. Yes, there is definitely _____ in the office next to us.
8. I actually don't know _____ of the people who work there.
9. I've met hardly _____ of them more than once.
10. _____ of them might still be at work at this late hour. I'll go in and have a look.
11. I can still hear _____'s voice but there isn't _____ here.
12. Oh, it's a recording. _____ has recorded a speech.
13. It's about a pay rise. It seems that _____ has been practising what to say.
14. They have recorded it and left the recording running on the computer. That's funny. _____ could have listened to it.
15. _____ people are just so forgetful. Or they don't care if _____ finds out about their intentions.
16. I'll leave it be and will not listen to it as _____ of what he says might be rather personal.

- Key 6**
- | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 12. Someone | 7. someone | 1. some/someone; somewhere |
| 13. someone | 8. any | 2. anyone/someone |
| 14. Anyone/Someone | 9. any | 3. anyone |
| 15. Some; anyone/someone | 10. Some | 4. something |
| 16. some | 11. someone(s); anyone | 5. anything; any; something |
| | | 6. anyone |

7. Indefiniittipronominit

Käännä englanniksi.

1. Minulla ei ole yhtään rahaa.
2. Minulla on tuskin yhtään vapaa-aikaa.
3. Peter teki matematiikan kokeensa loppuun ilman mitään ongelmia.
4. Saitko yhtään kalaa?
5. Mikä tahansa sanakirja antaa sinulle tämän sanan merkityksen.
6. Haluaisiko joku kupin kahvia?
7. Onko kukaan jättänyt mitään tavaroistaan luokkahuoneeseen?
8. Kuka tahansa teistä olisi voinut tehdä rikoksen.
9. Ketkä tahansa teistä olisivat voineet tehdä sen.
10. Mutta tiedän, että tuskin ketkään teistä ovat kykeneviä tekemään mitään niin typerää.

Key 7
Ratkaisuisissa body- ja one-loppuiset muodot ovat keskenään vaihtoehtoisia.

1. I don't have any money. / I have no money.
2. I have hardly any free time / spare time / leisure time.
3. Peter finished his math test without any problems.
4. Did you catch/get any fish?
5. Any dictionary will give you the meaning of this word.
6. Would someone like a cup of coffee?
7. Has anyone left any of their belongings/things in the classroom?
8. Any (one) of you could have committed a crime.
9. Any of you could have done that.
10. But I know that hardly any of you are capable of doing anything so stupid.

8. Indefiniittipronominit: NO

Valitse oikea vaihtoehto.

1. I grow **no** / **no one** / **nothing** / **none** strawberries in my garden.
2. We expected lots of people to arrive at the demonstration but **no** / **no one** / **nothing** / **none** came.
3. We expected lots of email replies but received **no** / **no one** / **nothing** / **none**.
4. **No** / **No one** / **Nothing** / **None** of the tourists wanted to hold the alligators.
5. **No** / **No one** / **Nothing** / **None** has ever criticised me on my singing.
6. **No** / **No one** / **Nothing** / **None** of you saw the accident at the parking lot, did you?
7. **No** / **No one** / **Nothing** / **None** is perfect and **no** / **no one** / **nothing** / **none** is ever easy.
8. I don't know what to do. I have **no** / **no one** / **nothing** / **nowhere** to go and **no** / **no one** / **nothing** / **nowhere** to turn to.
9. **No** / **No one** / **Nothing** / **Nowhere** we did seemed to ease the pain the poor wounded animal was in.
10. **No** / **No one** / **Nothing** / **None** / **Nowhere** man is a failure as long as he has friends.

- Key 8**
1. no
 2. no one / none
 3. none
 4. None of
 5. No one
 6. None of
 7. No one; nothing
 8. nowhere; no one
 9. Nothing
 10. No

9. Indefiniittipronominit: NO**Käännä englanniksi.**

1. Kukaan ei nähnyt Tedin menevän ulos, vai näkikö?
2. En tarvitse mitään.
3. Mikään ei kestä ikuisesti.
4. Ketkään teistä eivät olleet siellä, kun se tapahtui.
5. Kukaan teistä ei ollut siellä, kun se tapahtui.
6. Tästä ei seuraa mitään hyvää.
7. Kadonneet avaimet eivät olleet missään näkyvillä.
8. Sinä pärjääät hyvin. Minulla ei ole siitä epäilystäkään.
9. Kukaan ei halua olla yksinäinen.
10. Me kerromme toisillemme kaiken. Meillä ei ole mitään salaisuuksia.

Key 9
Ratkaisuisissa body- ja one-loppuiset muodot ovat keskenään vaihtoehtoisia.

1. No one saw Ted go out, did they?
2. I need nothing / I don't need anything.
3. Nothing lasts forever.
4. None of you were there when it happened.
5. None of you was there when it happened.
6. Nothing good will come out of this.
7. The missing keys were nowhere to be seen.
8. You'll do fine. I've no doubt about that.
9. No one wants to be lonely.
10. We tell each other everything. We have no secrets / We don't have any secrets.

10. Indefiniittipronominit

Käännä suomeksi.

1. I want to move somewhere warm.
2. I play by my rules, not by anybody else's.
3. Any book about sports would be an ideal present for Zoe.
4. The twins don't know how to behave. They are nothing but spoiled brats.
5. Nothing lives in that cave. There is no water or light there.
6. Each of the students and some of the teachers seemed to be in need of a holiday.
7. Would anyone like to ask any questions?
8. It's anything but wise to spend more than you earn.
9. Some people say that everything delicious is fattening but it isn't - or is it?
10. Nothing could be done to prevent the catastrophe. It was too late.
11. Anything is better than not knowing if something bad will happen.
12. The people who saw the fight did nothing but stand and stare.
13. You can't expect never to make any mistakes.
14. It's my boyfriend's birthday. I'm taking him somewhere special tonight.
15. Mum, there are no clean socks in the drawer!
16. Excuse me. Is this anybody's seat?

- Key 10**
1. Haluan muuttaa jonnekin lämpimään.
 2. Pelaan omien sääntöjeni mukaan, en kenenkään toisen.
 3. Mikä tahansa kirja urheilusta olisi ihanteellinen lahja Zoelle.
 4. Kakoset eivät tiedä, miten käyttäytyä. He ovat pelkkiä hemmoteltuja kakaraita.
 5. Mikään ei elä tuossa luolassa. Siellä ei ole vettä eikä valoa.
 6. Jokainen opiskelija ja jotkut opettajista näyttivät olevan loman tarpeessa.
 7. Haluaisiko joku kysyä mitään kysymyksiä?
 8. On kaikkea muuta kuin viisasta kuluttaa enemmän kuin ansaitsee.
 9. Jotkut sanovat, että kaikki herkullinen on lihottavaa, mutta ei se ole - vai onko?
 10. Mitään ei kyetty tekemään katastrofin estämiseksi. Oli liian myöhäistä.
 11. Mikä tahansa on parempi kuin se, ettei tiedä, tapahduko joltain pahaa.
 12. Ihmiset, jotka näkivät tappelin, eivät muuta tehneet kuin seisovat ja tuijottivat.
 13. Et voi odottaa, ettei koskaan tekisi virheitä.
 14. On poikaystäväni syntymäpäivä. Vien hänet johonkin erityiseen paikkaan tänä iltana.
 15. Äiti! Laatikossa ei ole yhtään puhdaita sukkiat!
 16. Anteeksi. Onko tämä jonkun istuinpaikka?

11. Indefiniittipronominit

Käännä englanniksi.

1. Pelkäänpä, ettei ole mitään, mitä voin tehdä auttaakseni. Kysy joltakulta toiselta.
2. Ei ole ketään toista, jolta voisin kysyä.
3. Tämä on pysäkkisi, eikö olekin? Vai oletko menossa jonnekin muualle?
4. Oliko kenenkään muun juna myöhässä?
5. Isovanhempamme lähettivät meille kullekin joulukortin.
6. Olivatko jotkut teistä myöhässä tänä aamuna?
7. Oliko joku teistä myöhässä tänä aamuna?
8. He tietävät tuskin mitään suunnitelmista.
9. Koira ui joen yli ilman mitään vaikeuksia.
10. Yhtään kirjettä ei tullut postissa tänään.
11. Yhtään töitä ei ollut tehty ennen kuin saavuin.
12. Jokainen teistä on hyvä jossain ja huono jossain muussa.
13. He eivät olleet kertoneet kenellekään, että olivat menossa naimisiin.
14. Minulla on jotain mielenkiintoista ja tärkeää kerrottavaa sinulle.
15. Mitä tahansa hän pystyy tekemään, minä pystyn tekemään paremmin.
16. Onko jälkiruokaa yhtään jäljellä?

1. I'm afraid there's nothing / there isn't anything (that) I can do to help. Ask someone else.
2. There isn't anyone else / There is no one else I could ask.
3. This is your stop, isn't it? Or are you going somewhere else?
4. Was anyone else's train late?
5. Our grandparents sent us each / each of us a Christmas card.
6. Were some of you late this morning?
7. Was one of you late this morning?
8. They know hardly/scarce anything about the plans.
9. The dog swam across the river without any difficulties / with no difficulties.
10. No letter arrived in the post today.
11. No work was done before I arrived.
12. Each of you / Every one of you is good at something and bad at something else.
13. They hadn't told anyone / They had told no one that they were getting married.
14. I have something interesting and important to tell you.
15. Anything he can do, I can do better.
16. Is there any dessert left?

Ratkaisussa body- ja one-loppliset muodot ovat keskenään vaihtoehtoisia.

Key 11

12. Indefiniittipronomit: OTHER

Lisää seuraaviin lauseisiin *another*, *(the) other*, *(the) others*.

1. Would you like _____ cup of coffee?
2. Have you met June's two brothers? – I've met one. I didn't know she had _____.
3. Mr O'Halloran has been reappointed as the chair of the board for _____ three years.
4. There are two men in the room. One is reading, _____ is speaking on the phone.
5. I can only see one man. Where is _____ one?
6. I won't let them do that to you _____ time. Bullies are not tolerated here.
7. Have you heard? Melissa is seeing _____ man.
8. We'll perform live on telly! I haven't told _____ in our choir yet but I will soon.
9. These dogs need more exercise. If I take Rover and Rex out, can you take _____?
10. Some dog breeds need more exercise than _____.
11. What colour are you after? One person's blue can be _____ person's green, I suppose.
12. I'm always a nervous wreck in a test situation. _____ people seem to be more relaxed.
13. We cannot see _____ side of the Moon as it always faces away from us.
14. Some may already know this, _____ just learnt it now and the rest don't even care.
15. Twelve people arrived on time but four _____ are still expected.
16. Different bat species have differing diets: some eat insects; _____ eat only fruits; some feed on the blood of _____ mammals.

- Key 12**
- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. another | 9. the others | 5. the other | 4. the other |
| 2. another | 10. others | 6. another | 3. another |
| 3. another | 11. another | 7. another | |
| | 12. Other | 8. the others | |
| 13. the other | | | |
| 14. others | | | |
| 15. others | | | |
| 16. others; other | | | |

13. Indefiniittipronominit

Lisää seuraaviin lauseisiin *each other / one another, one – another, one – the other, some – (the) others* oikeassa muodossaan.

1. Who broke the window? – Jack and Meg looked guilty and kept looking at _____ but didn't utter a word.
2. The police gathered the usual suspects for a line-up where they avoided looking at _____.
3. Two teenagers were planning their Saturday night. _____ suggested going to the cinema, _____ a disco.
4. To look perfect at a party, ladies are advised to touch up their makeup every now and then. _____ need to freshen their lipstick while _____ should powder their faces.
5. At the tourist resort there is plenty to do. _____ tourists enjoy the sun and the beach whereas _____ go hiking in the hills.
6. My great-grandparents have been married for 70 years and they still love _____ deeply and hold _____ hands when they go for a walk.
7. The students were asked to choose a topic for discussion. They had quite a few good ideas. _____ student suggested healthy living, _____ student took up global warming among other things.
8. We have to consider taking a loan. On the _____ hand we need the money, but on _____ hand we might run into too much debt.

- Key 13
1. each other / one another
 2. each other / one another
 3. one; the other
 4. Some; others
 5. Some; others
 6. each other / one another; each other's / one another's
 7. one; another
 8. one; the other

14. Indefiniittipronominit: ALL, WHOLE

Käännä englanniksi.

1. Kaikki ihmiset huoneessa huokaisivat raskaasti.
2. Löysin kaikki ne tavarat, jotka pyysit minua tuomaan.
3. Missä olet ollut koko elämäni?
4. Koko elämäni olen odottanut sellaista henkilöä kuin sinä.
5. Koko Suomi on lumen peitossa.
6. Kaikki suomalaiset odottavat valkoista joulua.
7. Kaikki asiat, jotka sanoit, olivat totta.
8. Mary lähetti erityisen kiitosviestin kaikille ihailijoilleen.
9. Kaikki, mitä Amy sanoi, oli kuuntelemisen arvoista.
10. Kaikki meni hyvin. Me olimme kaikki tyytyväisiä tuloksiin.
11. Tämä musiikkivideo on niin hyvä. Voisin katsella sitä koko päivän.
12. Ajoin koko yön päästäkseni kotiin ajoissa.

- Key 14**
1. All the people in the room sighed heavily.
 2. I found all the things you asked me to bring.
 3. Where have you been all my life / my whole life?
 4. My whole life / All my life I've been waiting for a person like you.
 5. The whole of Finland is covered with/in snow.
 6. All Finns / All Finland is expecting a white Christmas.
 7. All (of) the things you said were true.
 8. Mary sent a special thank you message to all her fans.
 9. All (that) Amy said was worth listening to.
 10. Everything went well. We were all very happy with the results.
 11. This music video is so good. I could watch it all day (long).
 12. I drove all night to get home in time.

15. Indefiniittipronominit: BOTH, EACH**Käännä englanniksi.**

1. Molemmat Jonesin pojat söivät molemmat kakkunsa.
2. Kumpikin poika söi kaksi kakkua.
3. He molemmat tiesivät oikean ja väärän eron.
4. Mutta molemmat heistä pitivät isoäidin kakuista niin paljon.
5. Molemmissa kakuissa oli sekä rusinoita että pähkinöitä.
6. Sekä rusinat että pähkinät ovat itse asiassa terveellisiä.
7. Rouva Jonesilla on kolme vanhempaa poikaa. Heistä kukin on muuttanut pois opiskelemaan.
8. Sekä herra että rouva Jones ovat ylpeitä pojistaan, sekä vanhemmista että kahdesta nuoremmasta.

- Key 15**
1. Both (of) the Jones boys ate both (of) their cakes.
 2. Each boy ate two cakes.
 3. They both knew the difference between right and wrong.
 4. But both of them liked Grandmother's cakes so much.
 5. Both (of) the cakes had both raisins and nuts in them.
 6. Both raisins and nuts are actually healthy.
 7. Mrs. Jones has three older sons. Each of them has moved away to study.
 8. Both Mr and Mrs Jones are proud of their sons, both the older ones and the two younger ones.

16. Indefiniittipronominit: EITHER, NEITHER

Käännä englanniksi.

1. Kokeilin molempia kenkäpareja, mutta kummatkaan eivät sopineet jalkaani.
2. En voinut ostaa kumpaakaan paria.
3. En ole lukenut kumpaakaan näistä kirjoista.
4. Haluaisitko sinä lukea jommankumman niistä?
5. Kumpi tahansa käy.
6. Kumpikaan heistä ei osaa lukea karttaa, vai osaako?
7. Kumpikaan ei tunne tietä, vai tunteeeko?
8. Keitto ei ole kuumaa eikä kylmää.
9. On myöhä. Sinun on joko lähdettävä heti tai jäätävä huomiseen.
10. Tämä on erittäin kiireellistä, joten joko sähköpostita tai soita minulle mahdollisimman pian.

- Key 16**
1. I tried both pairs of shoes but neither (of them) fit(ted) my feet.
 2. I couldn't buy either pair. / I could buy neither pair.
 3. I haven't read either of these books. / I have read neither of these books.
 4. Would you like to read either of them?
 5. Either (one) will do.
 6. Neither of them can read a map, can they?
 7. Neither (of them) knows the way, do they?
 8. The soup is neither hot nor cold.
 9. It's late. You'll either have to leave now or stay till tomorrow.
 10. This is very urgent so either email or phone me a.s.a.p. / as soon as possible, please.

17. Paljoussanat: A LITTLE, A FEW

Lisää joko *a little* tai *a few*.

1. I have _____ hours to spare. I think I'll do _____ shopping.
2. I need _____ groceries and I do have _____ errands to run.
3. Could you lend me _____ money? Just _____ euros.
4. There is _____ snow on the ground.
5. It might be _____ risky to drive in this weather – or am I being _____ too cautious?
6. I think I'll walk even though it is also _____ cold. I do need _____ fresh air after being in the whole day.
7. I'll be back in _____ hours and bring you _____ something to eat when I get back.
8. Would you like _____ sausages for the evening meal?

Key 17
 1. a few; a little
 2. a few; a few
 3. a little; a few
 4. a little
 5. a little; a little
 6. a little; a little
 7. a few; a little
 8. a few

18. Paljoussanat: LITTLE, FEW

Lisää joko *little* tai *few*.

1. I'm new here so I have _____ friends but I hope that'll change soon.
2. There are _____ things I like better than hanging out with friends,
3. _____ did I know what it would be like to move.
4. Luckily I have _____ pieces of furniture and _____ dishes, so the packing was easy.
5. I usually have very _____ patience with things like that.
6. I'm happy to say that I suffered _____ stress and didn't lose any sleep over it.
7. But I've read too _____ books and seen very _____ TV programs during the whole moving process.
8. So far I've had too _____ time but now it's going to change.

Key 18
 1. few
 2. few
 3. Little
 4. few; few
 5. little
 6. little
 7. few; few
 8. little

19. Paljoussanat: LITTLE, A LITTLELisää joko *little* tai *a little*.

1. This is a boring place to live. There is _____ to do.
2. Would you like milk in your tea? – Yes, please. _____.
3. I know you tried your best but this was of _____ use for me.
4. I'm afraid I know _____ Spanish but it is a language I would like to learn.
5. _____ food would do us all good. It would give us our energy back.
6. I help the elderly with their housework. I also get paid _____ for it.
7. Take Mrs Caine for example; she needs _____ help with the vacuuming.
8. I seem to need very _____ sleep nowadays.
9. On our way to school in the morning we are tired and speak only _____.
10. I'll take a picture of you two. Move closer together! Just _____ more.

Key 19
 1. little
 2. A little
 3. little
 4. little
 5. A little
 6. a little
 7. a little
 8. little
 9. a little
 10. a little

20. Paljoussanat: FEW, A FEW

Lisää joko *few* tai *a few*.

1. I don't know much Italian – only _____ words.
2. This holiday resort is not very interesting, so _____ tourists come here.
3. She's lucky. She has _____ problems.
4. The new talent show winner has surprising skills that only _____ knew she had.
5. In this economic situation new investments are _____ and far between.
6. The past _____ days have been the happiest of my life.
7. This station is very busy. There is a train passing through every _____ minutes.
8. I plan to give a birthday party for _____ close friends.
9. The chair person was quiet for _____ minutes and then made her decision.
10. I'd like to lend you some money but I only have _____ euros and need them for my own purchases.

Key 20
1. a few
2. few
3. few
4. a few
5. few
6. few
7. few
8. a few
9. a few
10. a few

21. Paljoussanat: LITTLE, A LITTLE, FEW, A FEW

Korvaa lihavoidut ilmaukset käyttämällä joko *little* / *a little* / *few* / *a few*.

1. Although Mary has been here only a month, she has already made **a couple of** friends.
2. I have managed to save **some** money instead of spending all of it.
3. I feel sorry for my sister. She has **hardly any** friends.
4. The Johnsons have **almost no** money. They don't even have enough money to buy toys.
5. There is **almost no** milk left. I need to go and buy **some**.
6. Having read your essay, I have **one or two** things to add to the topic.
7. There were **hardly any** mistakes in your essay, so grammatically it was good.
8. We must be quick. We have **almost no** time before the train leaves.
9. We have **some** time before next class. Let's have coffee.
10. Do you mind if I ask you **some** questions?
11. I don't think Andrea would make a good teacher. She has **hardly any** patience.
12. Listen carefully. I'm going to give you **a piece of** advice.

Key 21
 1. a few
 2. a little
 3. few
 4. little
 5. little; a little
 6. a few
 7. few
 8. little
 9. a little
 10. a few
 11. little
 12. a little

22. Paljoussanat: (A) LITTLE, LESS, THE LEAST, (A) FEW, FEWER, THE FEWEST

Täydennä ilmaukset käyttämällä joko (a) *little* / *less* / *the least* / (a) *few* / *fewer* / *the fewest*.

- I have only _____ money and very _____ opportunities to travel because I have _____ work now than I had this time last year. There are simply too _____ jobs available.
- My sister's car uses _____ petrol than mine so it's more economical. You see _____ Saabs on the road now than you used to. I need my car _____ now that I've moved into town as there are _____ occasions when I drive anywhere nowadays.
- On Sundays there is always very _____ traffic on the roads, much _____ than on weekdays. But of all the days of the year, Christmas Day has _____ traffic and _____ pedestrians in the city streets.
- The art exhibition was not very crowded. There were much _____ people there than I expected. I really enjoyed looking at quite _____ of the paintings. It was the artist's latest work that I liked _____.
- Mr Paine is _____ liked person in our apartment building. He should spend more time on his own work and _____ on checking up on others. That way he might become _____ frightening to the younger kids. We might even find out he is _____ angry than we have always thought.
- The country with _____ inhabitants per square kilometre is Mongolia. Well, Denmark has even _____ people per km² if Greenland is included. Finland has _____ inhabitants than Israel and they are spread over a wider area. The country where people have _____ space for themselves is Chinese Macau.

Key 22

1. a little; few; less; few
 2. less; fewer; less; few/fewer
 3. little; less; the least; few / the fewest
 4. fewer; a few; less / the least
 5. the least; less; less; less
 6. the fewest; fewer; fewer; the least

23. Paljoussanat: MUCH, MANY

Valitse joko **much** tai **many**.

1. How **much** / **many** did the tickets cost?
2. Were there **much** / **many** customers at the restaurant?
3. Henry doesn't **much** / **many** care about his health.
4. This year things will be so **much** / **many** better!
5. I'm going to do **much** / **many** more schoolwork to improve my grades.
6. There isn't **much** / **many** we can do to help the situation.
7. How **much** / **many** students attend this school? – Not **much** / **many**.
8. Look how **much** / **many** stars there are in the sky!
9. There were a good **much** / **many** cars on the road this morning.
10. **Much** / **Many** of what you said was to the point.

Key 23
1. much
2. many
3. much
4. much
5. much
6. much
7. many; many
8. many
9. many
10. Much

24. Paljoussanat: PALJON

Valitse sopiva paljoussana.

1. Jonathan has got **many / quite a few / lots of / a lot** money and **much / a great amount of / lots of / a lot** friends.
2. In fact, I think he has got too **many / much / more / plenty of** money and, therefore, perhaps, too **many / much / more / plenty of** friends.
3. He has got **many / a lot / a great number of / more** money and **many / a large number of / more / lots of** friends than anyone I know.
4. How **lots / plenty / much / many** salt did you put in the stew?
5. Oh dear, so **lots / much / many / a lot of** pepper and so **lots / much / many / a lot of** other spices.
6. You should not use too **lots / plenty / much / many** sugar and other fattening ingredients.
7. There were a large **number of / amount of / many / plenty** foreign visitors in Finland last summer.
8. **More / Most / Much / Lot** of them booked their trips through travel agencies.
9. They saw a huge **number of / amount of / many / plenty** sights and ate an enormous **number of / amount of / many / plenty** Finnish ice cream.
10. **Many / Much / More / Lot** of Finland is forests and lakes.
11. We spent **a great deal / many / much / more** of time by the seaside last summer holiday.
12. We saw **a good many / a large amount of / most / a great deal of** seabirds there. I expect you saw **a lot of / most / more / quite a few**, too.
13. Father goes fishing **plenty / many / quite a few / a lot** and catches **much / a large number / a good many / quite a few** of fish.
14. Of all five of us, he caught **the most / a lot of / more / plenty**.

- Key 24**
1. lots of; lots of
 2. much; many
 3. more; more
 4. much
 5. much; many
 6. much
 7. number of
 8. Most
 9. number of; amount of
 10. Much
 11. a great deal
 12. a good many; quite a few
 13. a lot; a large number
 14. the most

25. Paljoussanat: PALJON**Käännä englanniksi.**

1. Rakastan sinua paljon!
2. Ilmassa on paljon rakkautta.
3. Kuinka paljon rakastat minua? – Paljon!
4. Rakastatko minua yhtä paljon kuin minä rakastan sinua? – Enemmän!
5. Paljon muuta ei tarvitse sanoa.
6. Mutta elämässä on paljon muutakin kuin rakkaus!

- Key 25**
1. I love you a lot!
 2. There is a lot of / lots of love in the air.
 3. How much do you love me? – A lot / Lots!
 4. Do you love me as much as I love you? – More!
 5. Not a lot else needs to be said.
 6. But there is much more to life than love!

26. Paljoussanat: VÄHÄN, PALJON**Käännä englanniksi.**

1. Huoneessa oli paljon ihmisiä.
2. Pöydällä oli valtava syntymäpäiväkakku.
3. Valitettavasti kahvi oli vähän kitkerää.
4. Mutta onneksi sitä oli kuitenkin paljon.
5. Syntymäpäivätyttö sai paljon lahjoja.
6. Monia salaisuuksia oli säilytetty melko monta viikkoa.
7. Useimmat sukulaiset toivat muutamia paketteja.
8. Harvoja kertoja olen nähnyt niin onnellisen viisivuotiaan.
9. Useimmilla meistä oli kutsuilla oikein hauskaa.
10. Moni pieni tyttö olisi tyytyväinen sellaisiin juhliin.

- Key 26**
1. There were lots of / a lot of people in the room.
 2. There was a huge birthday cake on the table.
 3. Unfortunately the coffee was a little bitter.
 4. But luckily there was a lot / lots / plenty of it.
 5. The birthday girl got a lot / lots / plenty / a great number of presents.
 6. Many secrets had been kept for quite a few weeks.
 7. Most relatives brought a few parcels.
 8. Few times have I seen such a happy five-year-old.
 9. Most of us had a lot / lots of fun at the party.
 10. Many a little girl would be satisfied with that kind of party / a party of that kind / such a party.

27. Lukusanat: PERUSLUVUT JA JÄRJESTYSLUVUT

Kirjoita seuraavat *perusluvut* ja niitä vastaavat *järjestysluvut*.

3, 8, 9, 12, 13, 18, 21, 30, 44, 55, 102, 999, 1000, 1 000 000, 1 000 000 000

3	three
8	eight
9	nine
12	twelve
13	thirteen
18	eighteen
21	twenty-one
30	thirty
44	forty-four
55	fifty-five
102	a/one hundred and two
999	nine hundred and ninety-nine
1000	a/one thousand
1,000,000	a/one million
1,000,000,000	a/one billion
3 rd	the third
8 th	the eighth
9 th	the ninth
12 th	the twelfth
13 th	the thirteenth
18 th	the eighteenth
21 st	the twenty-first
30 th	the thirtieth
44 th	the forty-fourth
99 th	the ninety-ninth
102 nd	the hundred and second
999 th	the nine hundred and ninety-ninth
1000 th	the thousandth
1,000,000 th	the millionth
1,000,000,000 th	a/one billionth

Key 27

28. Lukusanat**Ilmaise seuraavat englanniksi.**

1. muutamia sanomalehtiä
2. kymmeniä kuvalehtiä
3. satoja toimittajia
4. tuhansia julkaisuja
5. kymmeniä tuhansia sanoja
6. satoja miljoonia kirjaimia

7. kymmenkunta kahvihuonetta
8. viisi sataa kuppia
9. muutama tuhat pikkuleipää
10. useita tuhansia sokeripaloja

- Key 28**
1. a couple of / a few newspapers
 2. dozens of magazines
 3. hundreds of journalists/reporters
 4. thousands of publications
 5. tens of thousands of words
 6. hundreds of millions of letters
 7. a/one dozen coffee rooms
 8. five hundred cups
 9. a couple of / a few thousand biscuits/cookies
 10. several thousand sugar cubes

29. Lukusanat: NOLLA**Täydennä sanalla 'nolla'.**

1. Arsenal won by one goal to _____.
2. Shall we play a round of _____ and crosses.
3. The number 10,000 contains four _____.
4. The temperature was five degrees below _____.
5. This is the Wimbledon men's final and the score is fifteen _____.
6. My telephone number starts with _____ - five - _____.

Key 29
1. nil
2. noughts
3. noughts (Br) / zero(e)s (Am)
4. zero
5. love
6. oh; oh (Br) / zero; zero (Am)

30. Lukusanat

Ilmaise englanniksi.

1. Kuntosalilla on yli tuhat jäsentä.
2. TV-tähti vieraili show'n kuvauspaikalla (*location*) noin kaksikymmentä vuotta myöhemmin.
3. Ohjelma alkaa tasan yhdeltätoista.
4. Meiltä vei yli viisi minuuttia saada tehtävä valmiiksi.
5. Sitä ei voi tehdä alle kolmessa minuutissa.

- Key 30**
1. The gym has more than / over a/one thousand members.
 2. The TV star visited the location of the show some/approximately/about/around twenty years later.
 3. The program(me)/show starts at eleven o'clock sharp / at exactly eleven (o'clock).
 4. It took us more than five minutes to finish/complete the task.
 5. It can't be done in less than three minutes.

31. Lukusanat: AJANILMAISUT**Täydennä Suomen historian avainajankohtia.**

1. During the Swedish reign Finland's most important centre was the town of Turku, founded _____.
1200-luvun puolivälissä
2. Turku Castle is Finland's oldest medieval castle. Its building was begun _____ and completed _____.
1200-luvulla
1500-luvun lopussa
3. The Reformation started by Luther _____
1500-luvun alkupuolella
also reached Sweden and Finland.
4. After becoming a part of Russia _____,
vuonna 1809
Finland was made an autonomous Grand Duchy.
5. _____, Parliament approved the
joulukuun 6. vuonna 1917
declaration of independence.
6. _____, the government was forced to
tammikuun lopussa vuonna 1918
flee Helsinki. The ensuing Civil War ended in May.
7. The newly independent republic developed briskly _____.
1920-luvulla
8. The Soviet Union attacked Finland _____.
marraskuun 30. vuonna 1939
9. When Germany invaded the Soviet Union _____
kesällä 1941
_____, Finland entered the war as a cobelligerent with Germany.
10. _____ Finland joined both the United
1950-luvun puolivälissä
Nations and the Nordic Council.
11. _____ the membership of the Nordic
1950-luvun lopusta lähtien
Council has enabled Finland to cooperate fully with other Nordic countries.
12. _____ Finland pursued an active policy
joulukuun alussa 1994
of neutrality.
13. _____ Parliament approved Finnish EU
1960-luvun lopussa ja 1970-luvun alussa
membership by a vote of 152 to 45.

32. Lukusanat

Ilmaise englanniksi.

1. Olemme vaeltaneet vuorokauden ajan.
2. Tämä on viimeinen vaihe matkallamme, joka on kestänyt kaksi viikkoa.
3. Meillä on puolitoistavuotias tyttövauvamme mukanamme.
4. Kahden viime vuorokauden aikana jalkojani on särkenyt paljon.
5. Matkallamme olemme varmaankin nähneet satoja tuhansia hyönteisiä.
6. Ja meillä on kymmenittäin hyönteisten puremia käsivarsissamme ja jaloissamme.
7. Tämä on neljäs kertamme Suomen Lapissa.
8. Olemme nauttineet maisemasta, jonka on täytynyt näyttää samalta useita tuhansia vuosia.
9. Suomen väkiluku on noin 5,3 miljoonaa.
10. Lapissa asuu alle 200 000 ihmistä.

- Key 32**
1. We have been hiking for 24 hours.
 2. This is the final stage of our trip which has lasted a fortnight / two weeks.
 3. We have our eighteen-month-old baby girl with us.
 4. For the last 48 hours / two days my feet have been aching a lot.
 5. On our trip we must have seen hundreds of thousands of insects.
 6. And we have dozens of insect bites on our arms and legs.
 7. This is our fourth time in Finnish Lapland.
 8. We have enjoyed the landscape, which must have looked the same for several/many thousand years.
 9. The population of Finland is approximately/about/some 5.3 million.
 10. There are less/fewer than 200,000 people living in Lapland.

- Key 31**
1. in the mid-13th century / in the mid-1200s
 2. in the 13th century / in the 1200s; at the end of the 16th century / the 1500s
 3. in the early 16th century / in the early 1500s / at the beginning of the 16th century
 4. in 1809
 5. On December 6, 1917
 6. At the end of January (in) 1918
 7. in/during the 1920s
 8. on November 30, 1939
 9. in the summer of 1941
 10. in the mid-1950s
 11. Since the late 1950s
 12. In early December, 1994 / At the beginning of December, 1994
 13. In the late 1960s and early 1970s / At the end of the 1960s and the beginning of the 1970s

33. Ajan prepositiot**Lisää prepositio tarvittaessa.**

1. The show starts _____ eight sharp.
2. _____ our wedding day the weather was fine.
3. In Finland Father Christmas calls on us _____ Christmas Eve.
4. Everything will be different _____ this year.
5. _____ the evening the sun set and the moon rose.
6. _____ Christmas I'll visit my grandparents.
7. My grandparents got married _____ 1960.
8. I've been to this school _____ five years, ever _____ I moved back to Finland.
9. We'll drive to the countryside _____ the weekend.
10. Some people attend church _____ Sundays.
11. _____ a clear night you can see millions of stars.
12. Strange things happen _____ midnight.
13. The postman calls _____ the mornings.
14. Blues music was created in the Deep South _____ the end of the 19th century.
15. All cats are grey _____ night.
16. The train arrived _____ time.
17. Where do you go _____ every Monday?
18. _____ Elizabethan times culture flourished.
19. I have been feeling good _____ all day long.
20. I will be back _____ a month.
21. She was very sweet _____ the age of three.
22. _____ that time I was a very clumsy teenager.
23. An ice sheet covered Finland _____ the Ice Age.
24. I take a long time reading the newspaper _____ Sunday mornings.
25. I was born _____ November.
26. Leonardo da Vinci was born _____ the 15th century.
27. _____ the end it looked as if I had been right all the time.
28. _____ the future I would like you to concentrate better.
29. _____ the past people seemed to be in less of a hurry.



30. Tell Harriet I'll pay my debt _____ the next time I see her.
31. Finland got into the Continuation War _____ the beginning of the 1940s.
32. Sensor lights turn on _____ dusk and off _____ dawn.
33. The dinner will be ready _____ the time you return.
34. The package will be delivered to you _____ Friday.
35. Life wasn't easy _____ those days.
36. I would have liked to live _____ the Middle Ages.
37. Running can be a challenge _____ cold winter months.
38. _____ our stay in Portugal we picked up a lot of Portuguese.
39. I've been here _____ five minutes already but the waiter hasn't noticed me.
40. I heard this interesting story over dinner _____ last week.
41. You'll get paid _____ the end of the month.

- Key 33**
1. The show starts **at** eight sharp.
2. On our wedding day the weather was fine.
3. In Finland Father Christmas calls on us on Christmas Eve.
4. Everything will be different -- this year.
5. In the evening the sun set and the moon rose.
6. At Christmas I'll visit my grandparents.
7. My grandparents got married **in** 1960.
8. I've been to this school **(for)** five years, since I moved back to Finland.
9. We'll drive to the countryside **at** the weekend.
10. Some people attend church **on** Sundays.
11. On a clear night you can see millions of stars.
12. Strange things happen **at** midnight.
13. The postman calls **in** the mornings.
14. Blues music was created in the Deep South **at** the end of the 19th century.
15. All cats are grey **at** night.
16. The train arrived **on** time.
17. Where do you go -- every Monday? In Elizabethan times culture flourished.
18. I have been feeling good -- all day long.
19. I will be back **in/after** a month.
20. She was very sweet **at** the age of three.
21. At that time I was a very clumsy teenager.
22. An ice sheet covered Finland **in/during** the Ice Age.
23. I take a long time reading the newspaper on Sunday mornings.
24. I was born **in** November.
25. Leonardo da Vinci was born **in** the 15th century.
26. In the end it looked as if I had been right all the time.
27. In the future I would like you to concentrate better.
28. In the past people seemed to be in less of a hurry.
30. Tell Harriet I'll pay my debt -- next time I see her.
31. Finland got into the Continuation War **at** the beginning of the 1940s.
32. Sensor lights turn on **at** dusk and off **at** dawn.
33. The dinner will be ready **by** the time you return.
34. The package will be delivered to you **by/on** Friday.
35. Life wasn't easy **(in)** those days.
36. I would have liked to live **in** the Middle Ages.
37. Running can be a challenge **during/in** cold winter months.
38. **During** our stay in Portugal we picked up a lot of Portuguese.
39. I've been here **(for)** five minutes already but the waiter hasn't noticed me.
40. I heard this interesting story over dinner -- last week.
41. You'll get paid **by/at** the end of the month.

34. Paikan prepositiot

Lisää prepositiorakenne suomenkielisen vihjeen mukaisesti.

1. Meg is not _____, she is _____.
kotona koulussa
2. Mother was standing _____.
ikkunan luona
3. There's someone _____.
ovella
4. The night temperature can drop _____.
nollan alapuolelle
5. Suddenly we noticed a huge building _____.
edessämme
6. The plane flew _____.
pilvien yläpuolella
7. The children's clothes can be found _____ of
neljännestä kerroksesta
the department store.
8. The traffic lights _____ are out of order.
kadun kulmassa
9. The children were quarrelling _____.
takapihalla
10. The interview took place _____.
poliisiasemalla
11. A cat called Casper is a regular passenger _____ in Plymouth.
bussissa
12. Do you ever dream of a quiet life _____?
maalla
13. Do not sit _____. It's so cold.
maassa
14. There was an interesting documentary _____ last night.
TV:ssä
15. The migrating birds flew _____.
meren yli
16. The next poem we will discuss can be found _____.
sivulla 53
17. I heard it _____.
radiosta
18. We spent our summer holiday _____.
Päijänne-järvellä
19. Wouldn't it be interesting to go travelling _____?
pitkin Amazon-jokea
20. Is it necessary to have the troops stationed _____?
rajalle
21. He was wearing brand new wellingtons _____.
jaloissaan
22. Did you know that there are free online piano lessons _____?
internetissä



23. Sherlock Holmes is said to have lived _____.
[osoitteessa] 221b Baker Street
24. The conversation between father and son took place _____.
aamiaisella
25. He stopped reading _____.
kesken lauseen
26. There are grey clouds _____. It's going to rain soon.
taivaalla
27. There are tons of space junk orbiting the Earth _____.
avaruudessa
28. How much does it cost to spend a weekend _____?
Alpeilla
29. The BBQ was held _____.
puutarhassa
30. We will leave _____ at nine in the morning.
Helsingistä Pariisiin
31. The footnotes are usually _____.
sivun alareunassa
32. The snowman had a hat _____.
päässään
33. _____ there were some TV celebrities.
Vieraiden joukossa
34. Please be quiet! I'm _____.
puhelimessa
35. We saw the Hills _____.
oopperassa
36. The hotel is _____.
lentokentän lähellä
37. There was a diamond ring _____.
hänen sormessaan

- Key 34**
1. at home; at school
2. at/by/next to the window
3. at the door
4. below zero
5. in front of us / ahead of us
6. above the clouds
7. on the fourth floor
8. at the corner of the street / street corner
9. in the back yard
10. at the police station
11. on a bus
12. in the countryside
13. on the ground
14. on TV
15. over/across the sea
16. on page 53
17. on the radio
18. on/at Lake Päijänne
19. along/on the Amazon
20. on the border
21. on his feet
22. on the Internet
23. at 221b Baker Street
24. at/over breakfast
25. in the middle of a sentence
26. in the sky
27. in space
28. in the Alps
29. in the garden
30. Helsinki for Paris
31. at the bottom of the page
32. on his head
33. Among(st) the guests
34. on the phone
35. at the opera
36. close to / near the airport
37. on her finger

35. Lauseenvastikkeet

Aktiivisen lauseenvastikkeen muodostaminen. Muodosta seuraavista alleviivatuista sivulauseista lauseenvastikkeita. Käytä ing-muotoa.

Malli: I heard a story about three young guys who travelled in Kenya.
→ I heard a story about three young guys travelling in Kenya.

1. Because they wanted to see as much as possible they walked long distances.
2. They saw some breathtaking scenery when they crossed the hills.
3. They even climbed Mount Kenya, which towers at 5000 m.
4. In the Rift Valley they were amazed by the variety of plant species which grew everywhere.

36. Lauseenvastikkeet

Passiivisen lauseenvastikkeen muodostaminen. Muodosta seuraavista alleviivatuista sivulauseista lauseenvastikkeita. Käytä 3. muotoa.

Malli: In Kenya you must take a safari trip which is conducted in a 4x4 game-viewing vehicle.
→ In Kenya you must take a safari trip conducted in a 4x4 game-viewing vehicle.

1. The best known waterfall in Kenya is the Thompson's Falls, which is situated near the town of Nyahururu.
2. The waterfall, which was named after its discoverer, a Scottish geologist, is 74 m high.
3. The waterfall looks magnificent when it is viewed from above.
4. Up the stream from the falls there is a large pool of water which is densely populated by hippos.

Key 36

1. situated near the town of Nyahururu
2. named after its discoverer, a Scottish geologist
3. (when) viewed from above
4. densely populated by hippos

Key 35

1. Wanting to see as much as possible
2. crossing the hills
3. towering at 5000 m
4. growing everywhere

37. Relatiivilauseiden lauseenvastikkeet

- a) Etsi seuraavista virkkeistä relatiivilauseet ja alleviivaa ne.
 b) Mieti sitten, onko relatiivilause aktiivinen vai passiivinen ja merkitse lauseen loppuun joko (A) tai (P).

1. The boys who wanted to play ice hockey were disappointed at the warm weather.
2. Nobody who watched the match will ever forget it.
3. The information which was given to me was very helpful.
4. The traditional light bulb, which was invented by Edison, is being replaced by energy saving lamps.
5. Gillian, who is employed in this school, has applied for a new job.
6. The fans who wished to get an autograph from the star came first to the concert hall.
7. Mr. Lawless, who is suspected of the crime, will appear before court this morning.
8. Jack, who wanted to make an impression on Mary, took her to an expensive restaurant.

38. Relatiivilauseiden lauseenvastikkeet

Muodosta edellisessä tehtävässä alleviivaamistasi relatiivilauseista lauseenvastikkeita. Käytä aktiivissa ing-muotoa ja passiivissa 3. muotoa.

- Key 38**
1. wanting to play ice hockey
 2. watching the match
 3. given to me
 4. invented by Edison
 5. employed in this school
 6. wishing to get an autograph from the star
 7. suspected of the crime
 8. wanting to make an impression on Mary

- Key 37**
1. The boys who wanted to play ice hockey were disappointed at the warm weather. (A)
 2. Nobody who watched the match will ever forget it. (A)
 3. The information which was given to me was very helpful. (P)
 4. The traditional light bulb, which was invented by Edison, is being replaced by energy saving lamps. (P)
 5. Gillian, who is employed in this school, has applied for a new job. (P)
 6. The fans who wished to get an autograph from the star came first to the concert hall. (A)
 7. Mr Lawless, who is suspected of the crime, will appear before court this morning. (P)
 8. Jack, who wanted to make an impression on Mary, took her to an expensive restaurant. (A)

39. Relatiivilauseiden lauseenvastikkeet

Muodosta lauseenvastikkeita käyttämällä infinitiivirakennetta (to + perusmuoto) korvaamaan relatiivilauseita, jonka korrelaatissa on superlatiivi, järjestysluku, next, last tai only.

Malli: Uruguay was the first country that provided a laptop for every child in state primary school.

→ Uruguay was the first country to provide a laptop for every child in state primary school.

1. The first person who saw me dance was my mother.
2. The Captain is supposed to be the last man who leaves the ship.
3. My best friend seems to be the only one who understands me perfectly.
4. It seems that I am always the last who knows about new plans.
5. Frans Emil Sillanpää is the only Finnish author who has received the Nobel Prize for Literature.

40. Relatiivilauseiden lauseenvastikkeet

Muodosta seuraavien virkkeiden relatiivilauseista lauseenvastikkeita käyttämällä prepositiorakennetta.

Malli: All the children who go to state primary schools in Uruguay have their own laptops.

→ All the children in state primary schools in Uruguay have their own laptops.

1. Did you see the clown who was wearing a green suit which had a red pocket on the right-hand side?
2. Passengers who don't have the exact fare will be thrown out of the bus.
3. I just gave some money to a charity taking care of cats that have no homes.
4. Drivers who wear high heels or flip-flops run a greater risk of an accident in traffic.
5. Kids who have food allergies often outgrow them.

Key 40

1. Did you see the clown in a green suit with a red pocket on the right-hand side?
2. Passengers without the exact fare will be thrown out of the bus.
3. I just gave some money to a charity taking care of cats without homes.
4. Drivers in high heels or flip-flops run a greater risk of an accident in traffic.
5. Kids with food allergies often outgrow them.

Key 39

1. The first person to see me dance...
2. The Captain is supposed to be the last to leave the ship.
3. My best friend seems to be the only one to understand me perfectly.
4. It seems that I am always the last to know about new plans.
5. Frans Emil Sillanpää is the only Finnish author to receive / to have received the Nobel Prize for Literature.

41a. Lauseenvastikkeet**Suomenna seuraavat lauseenvastikkeita sisältävät virkkeet.**

1. Amelia Earhart is the only woman to have flown solo across the Atlantic non-stop from west to east.
2. The man walking in the street is my math teacher.
3. The girls sitting behind me in the previous class only talked about their boyfriends.
4. The newspaper delivered to our home every morning has good sports pages.
5. What is the worst thing to have happened on your birthday?
6. The infamous Titanic was a ship carrying 2200 passengers and crew.
7. The woman in/wearing the striking purple evening dress is a famous film star.
8. I have here a list of restaurants recommended to me.

41b. Lauseenvastikkeet**Muunna edelliset virkkeet purkamalla lauseenvastikkeet sivulauseiksi.**

- Key 41b.**
1. Amelia Earhart is the only woman who has flown across the Atlantic solo.
 2. The man who is walking in the street is my math teacher.
 3. The girls who sat behind me in the previous class only talked about their boyfriends.
 4. The newspaper which is delivered to our home every morning has good sports pages.
 5. What is the worst thing that has happened on your birthday?
 6. The infamous Titanic was a ship which carried 2200 passengers and crew.
 7. The woman who is wearing the striking purple evening dress is a famous film star.
 8. I have here a list of restaurants which have been recommended to me.

- Key 41a.**
1. Amelia Earhart on ainoa nainen, joka on lentänyt yksin Atlantin ylitse lännestä itään.
 2. Kadulla kävelevä mies on matematiikan opettajan.
 3. Takanani edellisellä tunnilla istuneet tytöt puhuivat vain poikaystävisistään.
 4. Kotiini aamuisin jaettavassa sanomalehdessä on hyvät urheilusivut.
 5. Mikä on pahinta, mitä syntymäpäivänäsi on sattunut.
 6. Surullisenkuuluisa Titanic oli laiva, jossa oli 2200 matkustajaa ja miehistön jäsentä.
 7. Nainen, jolla on huomiota herättävä sinipunainen iltapuku, on kuuluisa filmitähti.
 8. Minulla on tässä lista ravintoloista, joita on suositeltu minulle.

42. Aikaa ilmaisevat lauseenvastikkeet

Muodosta seuraavien virkkeiden aikaa ilmaisevista aktiivisista sivulauseista lauseenvastikkeita käyttämällä ing-muotoa (jos sivulauseen aikamuoto on preesens tai imperfekti) tai having + 3. muotoa (jos sivulauseessa perfekti tai pluskvamperfekti).

1. While I was travelling in Egypt, I enjoyed exploring many archaeological sites.
2. After I had returned home, I wanted to learn more about this pharaoh.
3. After I had studied Tutankhamen a bit more, I knew quite a lot about his life.
4. Tut died at the age of 19, after he had ruled for nine years, so he is often called the Boy King.
5. After he had found Tutankhamen's tomb in 1922, the British archaeologist Howard Carter became very famous.

43. Aikaa ilmaisevat lauseenvastikkeet

Muodosta seuraavien virkkeiden aikaa ilmaisevista passiivisista sivulauseista lauseenvastikkeita käyttämällä verbin 3. muotoa.

1. After we had been seen in each other's company, we couldn't keep the affair secret.
2. After he had been bitten twice, the postman was afraid of our dogs.
3. After we had been warned about the thieves, we decided to lock our doors at night.
4. After he got beaten by all his opponents, the boxer decided to give up boxing.
5. After she was awarded the Nobel Prize in Physics, Marie Curie became even more active in her research.

Key 42

1. While travelling in Egypt, I enjoyed exploring many archaeological sites.
2. Having returned home, I wanted to learn more about this pharaoh.
3. Having studied Tutankhamen a bit more, I knew quite a lot about his life.
4. Tut died at the age of 19, having ruled for nine years, so he is often called the Boy King.
5. Having found Tutankhamen's tomb in 1922, the British archaeologist Howard Carter became very famous.

Key 43

1. Seen in each other's company, we couldn't keep the affair secret.
2. Bitten twice, the postman was afraid of our dogs.
3. Warned about the thieves, we decided to lock our doors at night.
4. Beaten by all his opponents, the boxer decided to give up boxing.
5. Awarded the Nobel Prize in Physics, Marie Curie became even more active in her research.

44. Lauseenvastikkeet: Prepositio ja ing-muoto

Muodosta seuraavien virkkeiden aikaa ilmaisevista aktiivisista sivulauseista lauseenvastikkeita käyttämällä prepositiota (after, before, since, on) ja verbin ing-muotoa.

1. After we had seen the film, we left the cinema feeling excited.
2. As soon as I heard the door bell sound, I ran downstairs to meet the guests.
3. When I opened the front door, I was surprised to see no one there.
4. Before I went to bed, I had a nice mug of hot chocolate.
5. When the pilot saw the weather report, he decided to change the flight plan.

45. Lauseenvastikkeet

Käännä englanniksi käyttäen lauseenvastikkeita.

1. Siistiessään huonettaan Anna löysi joitain vanhoja kirjeitä.
2. Ennen kuin astut sisään katoliseen kirkkoon, sinun tulisi peittää olkapääsi.
3. Ostettuaan pyörän Gareth pyöräili kouluun joka päivä.
4. Katsellessaan TV:tä isoisä unohti kaiken ympärillään.
5. Nähdessäni onnettomuuden edessäpäin pysäytin autoni välittömästi.
6. Nähtyäni onnettomuuden edessäpäin pysäytin autoni.

- Key 45**
1. Tidying/Cleaning up her room, Anna found some old letters.
 2. Before entering a Catholic church, you should cover your shoulders.
 3. Having bought / After buying a bike, Gareth cycled to school every day.
 4. Watching TV, Grandfather forgot everything around him.
 5. (On) Seeing the accident ahead, I stopped my car immediately.
 6. Having seen /After seeing the accident ahead, I stopped my car.

- Key 44**
1. After seeing the film,
 2. On hearing the door bell sound,
 3. On opening the front door,
 4. Before going to bed,
 5. On seeing the weather report,

46a. Lauseenvastikkeet: Syytä ilmaisevat lauseenvastikkeet**Suomenna virkkeet.**

1. The weather getting worse, the planes were delayed.
2. Not wanting to be alone, I asked my friends to come along.
3. Being so extremely happy, I couldn't hide my feelings.
4. Having stayed up all night, the boys didn't want to drive home and took a taxi instead.

46b. Lauseenvastikkeet: Syytä ilmaisevat lauseenvastikkeet**Muunna edelliset virkkeet purkamalla lauseenvastikkeet sivulauseiksi.**

- Key 46a.**
1. Sään huonontumisesta johtuen lentokoneet olivat myöhässä.
 2. Koska en halunnut olla yksin, pyysin ystäväni mukaan.
 3. Koska olin niin äärettömän onnellinen, en kyennyt piilottamaan tunteitani.
 4. Valvottuaan koko yön pojat eivät halunneet ajaa kotiin, vaan menivät sen sijaan taksilla.
- Key 46b.**
1. As / Because / Since the weather was getting worse the planes were delayed.
 2. As / Because / Since I didn't want to be alone, I asked my friends to come along.
 3. As / Because / Since I was so extremely happy, I couldn't hide my feelings.
 4. As / Because / Since they had stayed up all night, the boys didn't want to drive home and took a taxi instead.

47a. Lauseenvastikkeet: Myönnytystä ilmaisevat lauseenvastikkeet**Suomenna virkkeet.**

1. Although not written down, the rules of the game are known to everybody.
2. Though arriving late, I didn't mean to be disrespectful.
3. Even though so old, my grandmother started to study physics with the Open University.
4. Although made so quickly, the decision was a sound one.

47b. Lauseenvastikkeet: Myönnytystä ilmaisevat lauseenvastikkeet**Muunna edelliset virkkeet purkamalla lauseenvastikkeet sivulauseiksi.**

- Key 47b.**
1. Although they haven't been written down
 2. Though I arrived late
 3. Even though she is so old
 4. Although it was made so quickly

- Key 47a.**
1. Vaikkei pelin sääntöjä ole kirjoitettu muistiin, ne ovat tuttuja kaikille.
 2. En halunnut olla epäkunnioittava, vaikka saavin paikalle myöhässä.
 3. Isoäitini aloitti fyysisen avoimuksen yliopistossa, vaikka hän onkin niin vanha.
 4. Päätös oli järkevä, vaikka se oli tehty niin pikaisesti.

48. Lauseenvastikkeet**Muuta seuraavat sivulauseet lauseenvastikkeiksi.**

1. Even though they are keen on chemistry, Mike and Susan sometimes skip the lessons.
2. Although I didn't take part in the competition, I was cheered by the audience.
3. Although they are still lower than a year ago, house prices are not, at least, decreasing anymore.
4. Though they are understood easily, some poems are hard to explain.

49. Lauseenvastikkeet: Ehtolauseetta korvaavat lauseenvastikkeet**Muuta seuraavat sivulauseet lauseenvastikkeiksi.**

1. These drugs are 100 percent effective if they are taken correctly.
2. If they are not taken as prescribed, they can cause serious side effects.
3. The angry child refused to obey unless he was given more sweets.
4. Do not reply to dubious emails unless you are prepared to get ripped off.

- Key 48**
1. Though keen on chemistry, Mike and Susan sometimes skip the lessons.
 2. Although not taking part in the competition,
 3. Although still lower than a year ago,
 4. Though understood easily,
- Key 49**
1. if taken correctly
 2. if not taken as prescribed
 3. unless given more sweets
 4. unless prepared to get ripped off

50a. Lauseenvastikkeet**Suomenna virkkeet.**

1. We were not even conscious of having reached a decision.
2. I arrived early at the theatre (in order / so as) to get a good seat.
3. Though having the map in my hand, I didn't know where to go or which road to take.
4. Sometimes it's hard to decide whether to stay or go.
5. Having done well in the test, Alan walked very quickly whistling happily.
6. Having seen enough, I decided to go home.
7. The mail sorted, everybody went home.

50b. Lauseenvastikkeet**Muunna edelliset virkkeet purkamalla lauseenvastikkeet sivulauseiksi.**

- Key 50b.**
1. We were not even conscious that we had actually reached a decision.
 2. I arrived early at the theatre so that I could get a good seat.
 3. Though I had the map in my hand, I didn't know where I should go or which road I should take.
 4. Sometimes it's hard to decide whether you should stay or go
 5. After/since/Because Alan had done well in the test, he walked very quickly and whistled happily.
 6. I had seen enough and decided to go home.
 7. When/After the mail had been sorted, everybody went home.

- Key 50a.**
1. Emme edes tajunneet tehneemme päätöksen.
 2. Saavin teatterille ajoissa saadakseni hyvän paikan.
 3. Vaikka minulla oli kartta kädessäni, en tiennyt, minne mennä tai minkä tien valita.
 4. Joskus on vaikeaa päättää jädäkö vai lähtekö.
 5. Parjättäyään kokeessa hyvin Alan käveli hyvin nopeasti vihellellä iloisesti.
 6. Olin nähnyt tarpeeksi ja päätin mennä kotiin.
 7. Kun posti oli hoidettu, kaikki lähtivät kotiin.

Harjoitus 51**Kaikenlaisia tapauksia! Suomenna virkkeet.**

1. The holidays being now over, it's time to start focusing on work.
2. His words could have hurt people if taken literally.
3. Taking everything that has happened into consideration, Helen managed rather well.
4. Discovering that he had talent for music, Pete decided to take part in the Idols competition.
5. Not being that talented myself, I had to make do with Big Brother.
6. Having worked hard on the experiment, Bell must have been relieved to see that his telephone worked.
7. Judging by what the critics say, the new short-story collection by Alice Munro seems promising.
8. The old buildings pulled down in the central square ought to have been saved.
9. The demonstrators, protesting violently, were taken into police custody.
10. Having overheard a part of their conversation, I learnt about the crime committed the previous night.

- Key 51**
1. Lomien nyt loputtua on aika alkaa keskittyyä työhön.
 2. Hänen sanansa olisivat voineet loukata ihmisiä, jos ne olisi otettu kirjaimellisesti.
 3. Jos otetaan kaikki tapahtunut huomioon, Helen onnistui melko hyvin.
 4. Havaitessaan omaavansa musiikkitaikaa lahjakkuutta, Peter päätti osallistua Idols-kilpailuun.
 5. Koska en ole niin lahjakas itse, minun oli tyydyttävä Big Brotheriin.
 6. Työskennettyään kovasti kokeensa parissa Bellin on täytyntä olla helpottunut nähdessään puhelimensa toimivan.
 7. Kriitikkojen arvioista päätellen Alice Munron uusi novellikokoelma vaikuttaa lupaavalta.
 8. Vanhat rakennukset, jotka on purettu keskusaukiolta, olisi pitänyt säastää.
 9. Väkivaltaisesti vastustelivat mielenosoittajat vietin poliisiasemalle.
 10. Kuultuani sattumalta osan eräästä keskustelusta sain tietää rikoksesta, joka oli tehty edellisena yönä.