

3. Tukipaketti

1. INFINITIIVIN AIKAMUODOT

Täydennä lauseet suluissa annettujen verbien infinitiivimuodoilla. Joudut käyttämään joka verbistä sekä aktiivia että passiivia ja nykyhetken (infinitiivin preesens) ja menneen ajan (infinitiivin perfekti) muotoja.

1. – Have you seen the colour of that house? The owners need to _____
(*paint*) it.
2. – But I think it was painted quite recently. They must _____
(*paint*) it only last summer.
3. – A house mustn't _____ (*paint*) purple! Anyone should
understand that!
4. – I think it would _____ (*paint*) with a more earthy
colour if yellow ochre had been available.
5. – Can you help me _____ (*open*) this box?
6. – I believe that box needs to _____ (*open*) with a key.
7. – I could _____ (*open*) it with a hammer if you hadn't taken it
away from me.
8. – The boxes should _____ (*open*) when we had the
keys here.
9. – You must _____ (*write*) a letter to your grandparents today.
10. – Not today! Letters should _____ (*write*) with time and
care. I'm too tired now.
11. – Dear Fred, you ought to _____ (*write*) to them at the weekend
when you had time.
12. – Well, the letter should _____ (*write*) then, but it
wasn't. Can't be helped.

1. INFINITIIVIN AIKAMUODOT

13. – My dear friend, you don't seem _____ (*understand*) women.
14. – Oscar Wilde said, 'Women are meant to be loved, _____
(*never, understand*)!'
15. – You don't seem _____ (*understand*) what I just said.
16. – Mr Wilde might _____ (*not, understand*) in his time
but it's different today.

9. write
10. be written
11. have written
12. have been written
13. to understand
14. never to be understood
15. to have understood
16. not have been understood

1. paint
2. have painted
3. be painted
4. have been painted
5. (to) open
6. be opened
7. have opened
8. have been opened

Key 1

2. INFINITIIVIN AIKAMUODOT

Täydennä lauseet sopivilla infinitiivimuodoilla. Mieti, onko kyseessä mennyt tapahtuma ja tarvitaanko mahdollisesti passiivia.

1. The question is easy to _____. (*answer*)
2. We decided to _____ to school. (*walk*)
3. These shoes are covered in mud. They need to _____ properly. (*clean*)
4. I only learned to _____ after I had started school. (*read*)
5. It must _____ great when you realised you had won the match. (*feel*)
6. Your car needs to _____ from time to time. (*check*)
7. I was out of breath. I must _____ at least ten miles by then. (*run*)
8. Nothing more needs to _____ about the matter. (*say*)
9. I can't _____ of anything more to _____ to make things better. (*think, do*)
10. This new thriller by James Patterson is said to _____ very exciting. (*be*)
11. I received an e-mail that might _____ for me in the first place. (*not, mean*)
12. I am so happy to _____ for the role of Maria in the school musical. (*choose*)

- Key 2
1. answer
 2. walk
 3. be cleaned
 4. read
 5. have felt
 6. be checked
 7. have run
 8. be said
 9. think, do
 10. be
 11. not have been meant
 12. be chosen / have been chosen

3. TO + INFINITIIVI

Käännä käyttäen infinitiiviä.

1. Meillä on rahaa tuhlettavaksi.

2. En voi viipyä. Minulla on kotiläksyjä tehtävänä.

3. Tänä jouluna on monia elokuvia, joita katsoa.

4. On niin monia asioita tehtävänä ennen huomista.

5. Äiti, täällä ei ole mitään tekemistä.

6. Johnilla ei ole mitään hävittävää.

7. Heillä ei ollut paljon sanottavaa toisilleen.

8. Jääkapissa on todella vähän syötävää.

9. Kello on jo kahdeksan. Oletko valmis lähtemään?

10. On ihanaa olla täällä taas.

11. Olin onnellinen kuullessani, että sait sen työpaikan.

12. Onko vaikeaa oppia soittamaan viulua?



3. TO + INFINITIIVI

13. Voiko kukaan kertoa minulle, kuinka tätä uutta puhelinta käytetään?

14. En tiennyt mitä laittaa illalliseksi.

15. Haluan oppia, milloin olla sanomatta mitään.

16. Olen unohtanut, minne tämä osa laitetaan.

17. Älä unohda postittaa kirjettä!

18. Yritimme päästä asemalle ajoissa.

19. Annie näyttää laihtuneen. (*lose weight*)

20. Päätimme olla menemättä ulos, koska satoi.

21. Opiskelemme oppiaksemme.

22. Käytä avainta avataksesi lukko!

23. Minun piti ottaa kesätyöpaikka saadakseni rahat matkaa varten.

24. Haluaisin matkustaa Kanadaan oppiakseni ranskaa.

25. Se on ainoa tapa tehdä se.



3. TO + INFINITIIVI

26. Olin aina ensimmäinen, joka tuli ja viimeinen, joka lähti.

27. Kuka oli ensimmäinen nainen, josta tuli presidentti?

28. Tämä kirkko on kolmas, joka on rakennettu tälle paikalle (*site*).

- Key 3
1. We have money to spend.
 2. I can't stay, I have homework to do.
 3. There are lots of / many films to be watched / to watch this Christmas.
 4. There are so many things to do / to be done before tomorrow.
 5. Mummy, there's nothing to do here.
 6. John has nothing to lose.
 7. They didn't have much / a lot to say to each other.
 8. There's very little to eat in the fridge.
 9. It's already eight o'clock. Are you ready to go?
 10. It's lovely to be here again.
 11. I was happy to hear that you got the job.
 12. Is it difficult to learn to play the violin?
 13. Can anyone tell me how to use this new phone?
 14. I didn't know what to cook/make for dinner/supper.
 15. I want to learn when not to say anything.
 16. I have forgotten where to put this part.
 17. Don't forget to post the letter!
 18. We tried to get to the station in time.
 19. Annie seems to have lost weight.
 20. We decided not to go out because it was raining.
 21. We study to learn.
 22. Use the key to open the lock!
 23. I had to take a summer job (in order / so as) to get the money for the trip.
 24. I would like to travel to Canada (in order / so as) to learn French.
 25. It's the only way to do it.
 26. I was always the first to come and the last to leave.
 27. Who was the first woman to become President?
 28. This church is the third to have been built on this site.

4. PALJAS INFINITIIVI

Täydennä lauseet infinitiivirakenteilla.

1. We _____ him a song as it is his birthday. (*pitäisi laulaa*)
2. I'm fed up with the weather. I _____ to some sunny resort. (*saatan lentää*)
3. He _____ the whole piece of music himself. He is only eleven. (*ei ole voinut kirjoittaa*)
4. If I had won the lottery, I _____ it all to charity. Just kidding! (*olisin antanut*)
5. Did you _____ the criminals _____ the painting? (*näitkö varastavan*)
6. No, but I _____ them _____ a lot of noise. (*kuulin pitävän*)
7. And I _____ something _____ my arm when they passed me. (*tunsin koskevan*)
8. The police were very interested when I told them I _____ them _____ into their car. (*olin katsellut ... menevän*)
9. Mother _____ the kids _____ their room before dinner. (*pani siivoamaan*)
10. Can't you _____ me _____ whether to stay or to go? (*antaa päättää*)
11. I _____ now or I'll be late. (*olisi parasta mennä*)
12. _____ here alone waiting for you, I think I'll go home. (*Mieluummin kuin istun*)
13. You _____ to school today. You don't look well at all. (*olisi parasta olla menemättä*)
14. I'm worried about Alex. He _____ in his room with the lights switched off. (*ei tee muuta kuin istuu*)
15. _____? He only has himself to blame if things didn't go his way. (*Miksi huolehtia*)

9. made ... tidy up / clean
10. let ... decide
11. had better go
12. Rather than sit
13. had better not go
14. does nothing but sit
15. Why worry

1. should sing
2. may/might fly
3. can't have written
4. would have given
5. see ... steal
6. heard ... make/making
7. felt ... touch/touching
8. had watched (them) get/go

Key 4

5. PALJAS INFINITIIVI / TO + INFINITIIVI

The lion and the mouse

Lisää *to* tarvittaessa.

Once when a lion was asleep a little mouse started 1) _____ run up and down upon him. The noise made the lion 2) _____ wake up. Unhappy 3) _____ have been awakened, the lion started 4) _____ chase the mouse. Catching him, the lion placed his huge paw upon the mouse and opened his big jaws 5) _____ swallow him. 'Pardon, O King,' the little mouse managed 6) _____ say. 'If you can 7) _____ find it in your heart 8) _____ forgive me this time, I shall not 9) _____ forget it. Who knows what will 10) _____ happen? I may 11) _____ be able 12) _____ do you a turn one of these days and you might 13) _____ be happy 14) _____ have saved me then.' The Lion listened and wondered whether 15) _____ let the mouse 16) _____ go. He was so tickled at the idea of the mouse being able 17) _____ help him that he lifted up his paw and grunted, 'You had better 18) _____ disappear now.'

Some time later the lion happened 19) _____ get caught in a trap, and the hunters who wanted 20) _____ carry him alive to the Emperor tied him to a tree while they went 21) _____ look for a cart 22) _____ carry him on. Just then the little mouse happened 23) _____ pass by. He saw the lion 24) _____ start 25) _____ panic and went up to him. It had a debt 26) _____ pay and enough time 27) _____ do it, and soon the mouse managed 28) _____ gnaw away the ropes that bound the King of the Beasts. So, you see, little friends may 29) _____ prove 30) _____ become big friends.

30. to
29. -
28. to
27. to
26. to
25. to
24. -
23. to
22. to
21. to

20. to
19. to
18. -
17. to
16. -
15. to
14. to
13. -
12. to
11. -

10. -
9. -
8. to
7. -
6. to
5. to
4. to
3. to
2. -
1. to
Key 5

6. INFINITIIVI JA THAT-LAUSE

Täydennä lauseet. Mieti, käytätkö that-lauseetta vai infinitiivirakennetta.

1. I want _____. (*sinun tekevän, mitä sanon*)
2. I want _____. (*että tulet tänne*)
3. She allowed _____. (*minun lähteä huoneesta*)
4. The police ordered _____. (*liikenteen pysähtymään*)
5. I would really like _____. (*pyytää häntä tanssimaan kanssani*)
6. I have a car so my friends always want _____
_____. (*minun tarjoavan heille kyydin*)
7. They believe _____. (*hänen olevan yksinäinen*)
8. He is believed _____. (*olevan yksinäinen*)
9. Ireland is known _____. (*olevan sateinen*)
10. I just know _____. (*että illalla sataa*)
11. The Pope is supposed _____ next
summer. (*vierailevan maassamme*)
12. The police assume _____. (*kaiken sujuvan rauhallisesti*)

- Key 6**
1. ...you to do what I say
 2. ...you to come here
 3. ...me to leave the room
 4. ...the traffic to stop
 5. ...to ask him/her to dance with me
 6. ...me to offer them a ride/lift
 7. ... (that) he is lonely
 8. ...him/her to be lonely
 9. ...to be rainy
 10. ... (that) it will rain / it's going to rain in the evening
 11. ...to visit our country
 12. ...that everything will go/run smoothly

8. ING-MUODON AIKAMUODOT

Lisää kaikkiin lauseisiin kielteisenä tai myönteisenä jokin see-verbien ing-muodoista (seeing, having seen, being seen, having been seen).

1. Is the film worth _____?
2. _____ a ghost, he turned white as a sheet.
3. _____ taking the money, the man tried to escape.
4. He didn't like _____ smoking during a break.
5. I am interested in _____ the film everyone is talking about.
6. We were disappointed at _____ the Alps on our flight over Europe. It was too cloudy.
7. _____ him before, she didn't know he was her new music teacher.
8. The rock star stayed at her hotel to avoid _____ by her fans.
9. He couldn't remember _____ the show ever before.
10. I look forward to _____ you in the summer.
11. The witness finally admitted that he did remember _____ the thieves running out of the museum.
12. The scandalous new film was banned after _____ by thousands of people.
13. _____ by anyone, he escaped. He got off scot-free.
14. In a Monty Python film 'How Not to Be Seen' Mr Nesbitt learns the first lesson of _____, which is not to stand up.
15. After the break-up, she missed _____ his grumpy face at the breakfast table.
16. Try to avoid _____ by any of my friends if you intend to wear that hat.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 16. being seen | 8. being seen |
| 15. seeing | 7. Not having seen |
| 14. not being seen | 6. not seeing |
| 13. Not being seen / Not having been seen | 5. seeing |
| 12. being seen / having been seen | 4. being seen / having been seen |
| 11. seeing | 3. Having been seen |
| 10. seeing | 2. Seeing / Having seen |
| 9. seeing | 1. seeing |

Key 8

9. ING-MUODON KÄYTTÖ

Käännä käyttäen ing-muotoa.

1. Uiminen on yksi lempiharrastuksiani.

2. Uusien asioiden oppiminen on kiinnostavaa.

3. Jätän usein kirjoitelmien kirjoittamisen kovin myöhään.

4. Kokkaaminen on erittäin rentouttavaa.

5. Astuin odottavaan autoon.

6. Annoin lapsille karamelleja ja näin kaikki nuo hymyilevät kasvot.

7. Jotkin ärsyttävät asiat vaivaavat minua.

8. Juoruilevat tädit voivat olla vaarallisia.

9. Oletko kiinnostunut maalaamisesta?



9. ING-MUODON KÄYTTÖ

10. Sen sijaan, että olisimme menneet kotiin, päätimme jäädä kirjastoon.

11. Lee juoksi kymmenen kilometriä pysähtymättä.

12. Sisareni on innoissaan Japaniin matkustamisesta.

13. Nykyään yhä useammat ihmiset tekevät ostoksia netissä.

14. Mitä puuhailit eilen illalla?

15. Jay on huolehtinut ystävänsä koirista koko viikon.

16. Ajattelen sinua joka päivä poissa ollessani.

17. Viikonloppuisin nautin, kun ei tarvitse herätä aikaisin.

18. Huvittaisiko (*fancy*) sinua pelata sulkapalloa kanssani?

9. ING-MUODON KÄYTTÖ

19. En voi sietää hölkkäämistä.

20. Olin menettä *(risk)* kaiken käytökselläni.

21. Mikään ei vedä vertoja leipomiselle.

22. Ei kannata murehtia sitä. Et voi tehdä mitään.

23. Minua ei huvita mennä ulos tänä iltana.

24. Suunnitelma ei ole harkitsemisen arvoinen.

13. Today more and more people are shopping on the Net/net.
 14. What were you doing yesterday evening?
 15. Jay has been looking after his friend's dogs the whole week.
 16. I'll be thinking of you every day when I'm away.
 17. At weekends I enjoy not having to wake up early.
 18. Do you fancy playing badminton with me?
 19. I can't stand jogging.
 20. I risked losing everything with my behaviour.
 21. There is nothing like baking.
 22. It's no use worrying about it. There is nothing you can do.
 23. I don't feel like going out tonight.
 24. The plan is not worth considering.

1. Swimming is one of my favourite hobbies.
 2. Learning new things is interesting.
 3. I often leave the writing of essays/compositions very late.
 4. Cooking is very relaxing.
 5. I stepped into the waiting car.
 6. I gave the children sweets and saw all those smiling faces.
 7. Some annoying things bother me.
 8. Gossiping aunts can be dangerous.
 9. Are you interested in painting?
 10. Instead of going home, we decided to stay at the library.
 11. Lee ran ten kilometres without stopping.
 12. My sister is excited about travelling to Japan.

Key 9

10. BE USED TO / USED TO

Mieti, kummalla rakenteella täydennät seuraavat lauseet. Kirjoita rakenne ja alleviivattu verbi oikeissa muodoissaan.

be/get used to + -ing	olla tottunut, tottua
used to + infinitiivi	oli tapana

- Bernardo is Italian. He moved to London and bought a car and started driving.
 - In Italy he used _____ on the right. They all do.
 - So naturally he wasn't _____ on the left.
 - But after he put in some practice he _____ in England.
 - Nowadays he has no problems. He _____ on the left.
- I started working last month. I need to get up early every morning.
 - When I was younger I _____ really early. Sometimes at five.
 - Gradually I _____ later and later.
 - Now again I _____ early because I start work at seven.
- Marjo moved to Spain last winter. In Finland her family had dinner at 6 o'clock. In Spain they usually have dinner much later.
 - Marjo _____ at six when she lived in Finland.
 - In Spain she _____ much later in the evening.
 - She feels she will never _____ just before going to bed.

- Key 10**
- a. to drive
 - b. used to driving
 - c. got used to driving
 - d. is / has got used to driving
 - a. used to get up
 - b. got used to getting up
 - c. am used to getting up
 - a. was used to having / dinner
 - b. got used to having dinner
 - c. get used to having dinner

11. INFINITIIVI JA ING-MUOTO

Valitse verbirakenne, joka sopii lauseeseen. Jos rakenteen merkitys ei muutu muodon muuttuessa, voit valita molemmat vaihtoehdot oikeina.

1. When I came home from school ... straight away.
 - a. I began to do my homework
 - b. I began doing my homework
2. Michael always leaves early. He ... for anything.
 - a. hates to be late
 - b. hates being late
3. Agatha ... French food and
 - a. loves to cook
 - b. loves cooking
4. I would ... a professional cook one day.
 - a. love to become
 - b. love becoming
5. We heard the choir ... when we walked past the church.
 - a. sing a song
 - b. singing a song
6. I've never seen you Don't you like
 - a. dance
 - b. dancing
7. ... ?
 - a. to dance
 - b. dancing
8. I had to talk to the police because I saw the robber
 - a. run away
 - b. running away
9. I know you came home late. I heard you ... the front door with a bang.
 - a. open and close
 - b. opening and closing
10. ... mother shouted when I left for the shop.
 - a. 'Remember to buy milk,'
 - b. 'Remember buying milk,'
11. 'Where's the milk?' she asked when I came back. I can't understand this. I definitely ...
 - a. remember to buy it.
 - b. remember buying it.
12. As a new year's resolution I promise to
 - a. stop to smoke.
 - b. stop smoking.
13. Sometimes when the going gets tough Samuel needs to take a break and ...
 - a. stop to smoke.
 - b. stop smoking.
14. Those guys now ... harder at college. They could have got jobs more easily.
 - a. regret not to study
 - b. regret not studying
15. The boss sounded uncomfortable when she said, 'I ... this but you've all been laid off.'
 - a. regret to tell you
 - b. regret telling you

15. a	11. b	7. a/b	3. a/b
14. b	10. a	6. a/b	2. a/b
13. a	9. a	5. a/b	1. a/b
12. b	8. a/b	4. a	Key 11

12. TO + INFINITIIVI, PALJAS INFINITIIVI, ING-MUOTO

Lisää to + infinitiivi, paljas infinitiivi tai ing-muoto.

1. I'm used to _____ hard. (*work*)
2. Did you know that Aleksis Kivi used to _____ in this house? (*live*)
3. I look forward to _____ to the Maldives. (*travel*)
4. I don't mind _____ by plane. (*go*)
5. A flight attendant once explained to me how _____ rid of my fear of flying. (*get*)
6. I just need to focus on _____ my body. (*relax*)
7. I once dreamed about _____ a holiday rep. (*become*)
8. Actually it was my parents who prevented me from _____ abroad. (*move*)
9. The urgent letter you were given yesterday... Did you remember _____ it? (*post*)
10. –Well, I remember _____ to the post office and _____ stamps. (*go, buy*)
11. But in the end, I'm afraid, I forgot _____ it. (*post*)
12. I am really tired of _____ to your excuses. (*listen*)
13. There was a man driving in our street today. He asked me how _____ to the station. (*get*)
14. I wish the children would _____ so much noise! (*stop, make*)
15. They must _____ down, and I actually want them _____ for their behaviour. (*calm, apologise*)
16. It's no use _____ about it. There is nothing _____ about it now. (*complain, do*)
17. You had better _____ harder if you want to become the champion. (*train*)
18. I'm at a loss for words. I don't know what _____. (*say*) ▶

12. TO + INFINITIIVI, PALJAS INFINITIIVI, ING-MUOTO

19. I regret _____ the show was unbelievably boring but I don't regret _____ there because I had a chance _____ with some old friends of mine. (*say, go, catch up*)
20. This is a nice place! Can't we stop _____ our picnic here? (*have*)
21. Do they let visitors _____ mobile phones in hospitals nowadays? (*use*)
22. Susan would rather _____ for her exam tomorrow than take the driving test. (*study*)
23. _____ your home country I must say I returned home envious. (*see*)
24. Child psychologists disapprove of children _____ console games every night. (*play*)
25. I started _____ dreams in which I kept on _____ blocks after _____ Tetris on a daily basis. (*have, organise, play*)
26. There is never enough money _____ with the latest development in electronics. (*keep up*)
27. It's better _____ (*not try*). You save yourself a lot of trouble.
28. Try _____ if you had your keys with you this morning. (*remember*)
29. I have this dreadful headache! – Try _____ a nap. It might _____. (*take, help*)
30. Have you managed _____ the Rubik's Cube? (*solve*)
31. I'm generally very good at _____ all kinds of puzzles. (*work out*)
32. Father has just had a look at the lawn and noticed it needs _____. (*cut*)
33. Please help me! I don't know who else _____, where _____ and what _____. (*turn to, go, say*)



12. TO + INFINITIIVI, PALJAS INFINITIIVI, ING-MUOTO

34. Why not _____ an appointment with the school counsellor?
(make)
35. You had better _____ now. My husband will be home soon. (go)
36. Well, if it's worth _____, it's worth _____ well.
(do)
37. The babysitter made Peggy and Roxy _____ their room after
_____ the state of it. (clean, see)
38. 'Never before have we been made _____ our room!' cried the
twins. (clean)
39. It seems they do nothing but _____ and then have someone _____
_____ after them. (make a mess, tidy up)
40. Please excuse me for _____ you _____ these
sentences. (make; write)

- Key 12
1. working
2. live
3. travelling
4. going
5. to get
6. relaxing
7. becoming
8. moving
9. to post
10. going, buying
11. to post
12. listening
13. to get
14. stop, making
15. calm, to apologise
16. complaining, to do / to
be done
17. train
18. to say
19. to say, going, to catch up
20. to have
21. use
22. study
23. Having seen / Seeing
24. playing
25. to have / having,
organising, playing
26. to keep up
27. not to try
28. to remember
29. taking, help
30. to solve
31. working out
32. cutting / to be cut
33. to turn to, to go, to say
34. make
35. go
36. doing, doing
37. clean, seeing
38. to clean
39. make a mess, tidy up
40. making, write

13. EPÄSUORA KERRONTA: VÄITELAUSEET

Ystäväsi meni jääkaapille, eikä oikein kuule, mitä televisiossa sanotaan. Kerro hänelle tv-sarjan henkilöiden repliikit. Kiinnitä huomioita pronomini muutoksiin.

1. Chad: "I am going to meet a friend of mine."

Chad says (that) _____

2. Chad: "We will hang out at her place and watch my new DVD's."

Chad also says (that) _____

3. Vanessa: "I was at my sister's place when my friend Chad called."

Now Vanessa says (that) _____

4. Vanessa: "He insisted on meeting me today even though I told him I was busy."

She says (that) _____

5. Vanessa: "He thinks he is in love with me, but I'm not in love with him."

Vanessa believes (that) _____

Key 13
 1. ... he is going to meet a friend of his.
 2. ... they will hang out at her place and watch his new DVD's.
 3. ... she was at her sister's place when her friend Chad called.
 4. ... he insisted on meeting her today even though she told him she was busy.
 5. ... he thinks he is in love with her, but she is not in love with him.

14. EPÄSUORA KERRONTA: AIKAMUOTOMUUTOKSET

Tapasit ystäväsi Joshuan pitkästä ajasta. Hän kertoi sinulle monia asioita. Myöhemmin tapaat toisen ystäväsi Avan ja kerrot hänelle Joshuan kuulumiset. Huomaa aikamuotomuutokset.

Joshua:

1. "I'm really busy."
2. "I work 10-hour days."
3. "My sister is getting married."
4. "The wedding will be in June."
5. "I haven't seen many of my friends recently."
6. "I don't even know what Mark is doing."
7. "But I'll tell Julia that I saw you."
8. "Julia has been playing a lot of tennis."
9. "But she had an accident and is in hospital."
10. "Still, she can play again next season."

"Hello, Ava! I met Joshua the other day. He had a lot to tell me."

1. Joshua told me (that) _____
2. He claimed (that) _____
3. Joshua said (that) _____
4. He then told me (that) _____
5. Joshua admitted (that) _____
6. He said (that) _____
7. He promised (that) _____
8. Joshua added (that) _____
9. He then told me (that) _____
10. But he thought (that) _____

- Key 14
1. ... he was really busy.
 2. ... he worked 10-hour days.
 3. ... his sister was getting married.
 4. ... the wedding would be in June.
 5. ... he hadn't seen many of his friends recently.
 6. ... he didn't even know what Mark was doing.
 7. ... he would tell Julia he had seen / saw me.
 8. ... Julia had been playing a lot of tennis.
 9. ... she had had / had an accident and was in hospital.
 10. ... she could play again the next/following season.

15. EPÄSUORA KERRONTA: AJAN JA PAIKAN MÄÄREIDEN MUUTOKSET

Ystävänne Kalle on Australiassa surffausmatkalla ja soitti sinulle nettipuhelun pari viikkoa sitten. May haluaa myös kuulla Kallen kuulumiset.

1. Kalle: "The flight here was rather long but I'm feeling fine now."

May: "What did he say?"

You: "Kalle said that _____"

2. Kalle: "It rained yesterday but today the weather here is splendid."

May: "What did he say?"

You: _____

3. Kalle: "This place and my hotel are awesome – you have to see this."

You: _____

4. Kalle: "The competition this week is going to be tough."

You: _____

5. Kalle: "The other surfers are cool, and their coaches have been very helpful to me, too."

You: _____

6. Kalle: "We will have a beach party here tomorrow."

You: _____

7. Kalle: "I sure hope that the good-looking redhead I met here last week will be there."

You: _____



15. EPÄSUORA KERRONTA: AJAN JA PAIKAN MÄÄREIDEN MUUTOKSET

8. Kalle: "It will be great anyway. And next week we will move the tour to Byron Bay."

You: _____

9. Kalle: "My English has improved while I have been here."

You: _____

10. Kalle: "I will come here next year again and I will bring you and May with me."

You: _____

- Key 15
1. Kalle said (that) the flight there had been rather long but he was feeling fine.
 2. He said (that) it had rained the day before but (that) that day the weather there was splendid.
 3. He said (that) the place and his hotel were awesome and (that) I/we had to see it.
 4. He said (that) the competition that week was going to be tough.
 5. He said (that) the other surfers were cool and their coaches had been very helpful to him, too.
 6. He said (that) they would have a beach party there the following/next day.
 7. He said (that) he hoped that the good-looking redhead he had met there the week before / the previous week would be there.
 8. He said (that) it would be great anyway. And (that) the following week they would move the tour to Byron Bay.
 9. He said (that) his English had improved while he had been there.
 10. He said (that) he would go there next year again and he would take me and you with him.

16. EPÄSUORA KERRONTA: KÄSKYT, KIELLOT JA PYYNNÖT

Billillä oli rankka päivä. Muuta käskyt, kiellot ja pyynnöt epäsuoriksi.

1. "Stop talking, Bill," the teacher said.

The teacher told Bill _____ .

2. "Don't do that again in my lessons," he continued.

He warned Bill _____ .

3. "Be patient," a friend of Bill's said to him.

A friend of Bill's asked him _____ .

4. "Go to your room," his father said to him when he got home.

When he got home his father told him _____ .

5. "Close the door behind you," he told Bill.

Father told Bill _____ .

6. "Hurry up," his mother asked him.

His mother asked him _____ .

7. "Take off your shoes," she told us when we came in.

When we came in she told us _____ .

8. "Don't hurt yourselves, boys," she said warmly.

She asked us _____ .

9. "Don't worry about us," we said.

We asked her _____ .



16. EPÄSUORA KERRONTA: KÄSKYT, KIELLOT JA PYYNNÖT

10. "Don't repair the computer yourself," Bill's friend, Ann, warned him.

Bill's friend warned him _____ .

11. "Don't talk to me like that," Bill said, as he was getting very angry.

Bill was getting angry and told his friend _____ .

12. "Leave me alone," Bill said.

Bill asked Ann _____ .

13. "Don't be angry with me," Ann said.

Ann asked Bill _____ .

14. "Sit down, Ann," he said finally.

Finally Bill asked Ann _____ .

15. "Mind your own business," she told him.

Ann asked Bill _____ and left.

- Key 16**
1. ... to stop talking
 2. ... not to do that again in his lessons
 3. ... to be patient
 4. ... to go to his room
 5. ... to close the door behind him
 6. ... to hurry up
 7. ... to take off our shoes
 8. ... not to hurt ourselves
 9. ... not to worry about us
 10. ... not to repair the computer himself
 11. ... not to talk to him like that
 12. ... to leave him alone
 13. ... not to be angry with her
 14. ... to sit down
 15. ... to mind his own business

17. EPÄSUORAT KYSYMYKSET

Muuta seuraavat kysymykset epäsuoriksi. Kaikki alkavat kysymyssanalla ja niiden johtolause on preesensissä, joten kiinnitä huomioita vain sanajärjestykseen ja pronomineihin.

1. "What's the time?"

He wants to know _____ .

2. "Where is my umbrella?"

I wonder _____ .

3. "How have you been?"

She is asking me _____ .

4. "Who speaks French?"

The teacher wants to know _____ .

5. "When will we three meet again?"

I wonder _____ .

6. "What was the movie like?"

I don't know _____ .

7. "Where does Jonathan live?"

I don't know _____ .

8. "Where does he come from?"

I have no idea _____ .

Key 17

1. ... what the time is
 2. ... where my umbrella is
 3. ... how I have been
 4. ... who speaks French
 5. ... when we three will meet again
 6. ... what the movie was like
 7. ... where Jonathan lives
 8. ... where he comes from

18. EPÄSUORAT KYSYMYKSET

Muuta seuraavat kysymykset epäsuoriksi. Kaikkien vastausten johtolause on preesensissä, joten kiinnitä huomioita vain aloitukseen, sanajärjestykseen ja pronomineihin.

1. "Are you happy?"

I wonder _____ .

2. "Will you be at school tomorrow?"

Tell me _____ .

3. "Can you come to play tennis with me?"

I wonder _____ .

4. "Did you see that Ferrari?"

I wonder _____ .

5. "Have you hoovered your room?"

Mother wants to know _____ .

6. "Does your friend have a car?"

I'd like to know _____ .

7. "Has someone actually seen the UFO they are writing about?"

I don't know _____ .

8. "Does your mother know you are going out with him?"

I want to know _____ .

Key 18
 1. ... if/whether you are happy
 2. ... if/whether you will be at school tomorrow
 3. ... if/whether you can come to play tennis with me
 4. ... if/whether you saw that Ferrari
 5. ... if/whether you have hoovered your room
 6. ... if/whether if your friend has a car
 7. ... if/whether someone has actually seen the UFO they are writing about
 8. ... if/whether your mother knows you are going out with him

19. EPÄSUORAT KYSYMYKSET

Muuta seuraavat kysymykset epäsuoriksi. *If*-sanalla voi olla myös *whether*.

You have been away for a while and have just come back to school. Your friend Kaitlin asks you a lot of questions. Later that week you tell another friend what she asked. Start each reported question with "*Kaitlin asked me...*"

Kaitlin's questions:

1. "How are you?"

2. "Where have you been?"

3. "Why did you leave so suddenly?"

4. "How long have you been back?"

5. "Are you glad to be back?"

6. "Do you think anything is different here?"

7. "Have you met all your friends yet?"

8. "Do you still party a lot?"

9. "Can you come to the movies with us tomorrow?"

10. "Do you still like thrillers?"

11. "Did you hear what happened to Mrs Williams last month?"

19. EPÄSUORAT KYSYMYKSET

12. "Are you still in love with Alex?"

13. "Have you got engaged?"

14. "Will you be going away again soon?"

15. "Do you have a new weekend job?"

16. "When did you start that job?"

17. "Who have you been talking to today?"

18. "Why did you sell you PC?"

19. "Has something else happened that I need to know about?"

20. "Why are you laughing at me?"

- Key 19**
 Katilin asked me ...
 1. how I was.
 2. where I had been.
 3. why I left / had left so suddenly.
 4. how long I had been back.
 5. if I was glad to be back.
 6. if I thought anything was different here/
 there.
 7. if I had met all my friends yet.
 8. if I still parted a lot.
 9. if I could go to the movies with them the
 next/following day.
 10. if I still like/liked thrillers.
11. if I (had) heard what (had) happened to
 Mrs Williams last month.
 12. if I was still in love with Alex.
 13. if I/we had got engaged.
 14. if I would be going away again soon.
 15. if I had a new weekend job.
 16. when I (had) started that job.
 17. who I had been talking to that day.
 18. why I sold / had sold my PC.
 19. if something else had happened that she
 needed to know about.
 20. why I was laughing at her.

20. EPÄSUORA ESITYS

Käännä.

1. Jill pohti, olenko vapaa seuraavana päivänä.

2. Pomo myönsi, että hän oli ymmärtänyt sanasi vasta myöhemmin sillä viikolla.

3. Neuvoin poikaa olemaan sanomatta sanaakaan.

4. Rehtori sanoi, että oli saanut tarpeekseen tyttöjen käytöksestä.

5. Isäni käski minun tehdä, kuten halusin.

6. He varoittivat minua olemaan pyytämättä heiltä apua, jos joutuisin pulaan.

7. Tätini kysyi minulta, postittaisinko kirjeen hänen puolestaan.

8. Työntekijä vakuutti (*assure*) vaimolleen, ettei hän ollut huolissaan työpaikkansa menettämisestä.



20. EPÄSUORA ESITYS

9. Bussin kuljettaja kysyi naiskuljettajalta miksi hän ei katsonut, minne oli menossa.

10. Nicholas halusi tietää, millaista elämää Charles aikoi (*intend*) viettää.

- Key 20
1. Jill wondered if I was free the next day.
 2. The boss admitted that he/she had understood your words only later that week.
 3. I advised the boy not to say a word / anything.
 4. The headmaster said that he/she had had enough of the girls' behaviour.
 5. My father told me to do as I wished/wanted/pleased.
 6. They warned me not to ask them for help if I got into trouble.
 7. My aunt asked me if I would post the letter for her.
 8. The employee assured his wife that he wasn't worried about losing his job.
 9. The bus driver asked the female motorist/driver why she wasn't looking where she was going.
 10. Nicholas wanted to know what sort/kind of life Charles intended to live/lead.

21. EPÄSUORA ESITYS

Muunna seuraavat epäsuoraksi esitykseksi.

1. "Would you like to go swimming or walking today?"

Nora asked Julian _____

2. "You will think I am a coward if I choose walking."

Julian replied _____

3. "But the water has been ever so cold this week."

Julian continued _____

4. "Don't you think we can catch a cold if we swim in it?"

He also wondered _____

5. "What do you think of going rowing on the lake then?"

Nora asked Julian _____

6. "The oars may fall off the boat."

Julian told Nora _____

7. "Then we would be stuck in the middle of the lake."

He added _____

8. "Don't be so stupid!"

Nora told Julian _____

9. "Don't worry so much. I'll take good care of you."

Nora told him _____
and promised _____



21. EPÄSUORA ESITYS

10. "Do you ever get tired of my worrying, Nora?"

Julian asked Nora _____

11. "You do make me mad most days, like yesterday, last week."

Nora admitted _____

12. "You are still the love of my life; you make me happy."

Nora reassured Julian _____

13. "Stop being melodramatic and pull yourself out of your chair."

Nora told Julian _____

14. "We will go for a walk through this lovely town."

Nora decided _____

15. "We can even catch the sunset on the lake shore if you aren't too cold by then."

Nora thought _____

1. Nora asked Julian if/whether he would like go swimming or walking that day.
 2. Julian replied (that) she/Nora would think he was a coward if he chose walking.
 3. Julian continued (that) the water had been ever so cold that week.
 4. He also wondered if she didn't think they could catch a cold if they swam in it.
 5. Nora asked Julian what he thought of going rowing on the lake.
 6. Julian told Nora that the oars might fall off the boat.
 7. He added that then they would be stuck in the middle of the lake.
 8. Nora told Julian not to be so stupid.
 9. Nora told him not to worry so much and promised that she would take good care of him.
 10. Julian asked Nora if she ever got tired of his worrying.
 11. Nora admitted that he did make her mad most days, like the day before / the previous day, the week before / the previous week...
 12. Nora reassured Julian that he was still the love of her life; he made her happy.
 13. Nora told Julian to stop being melodramatic and (to) pull himself out of his chair.
 14. Nora decided that they would go for a walk through the lovely town.
 15. Nora thought that they could even catch the sunset on the lake shore if he wasn't too cold by then.

Key 21

22. RINNASTAVAT KONJUNKTIOT

Lisää puuttuva konjunktio *and*, *or*, *so* tai *but*.

1. Anna was warm _____ she took off her coat.
2. I tried to read a novel in French _____ it was too difficult.
3. At the new restaurant the staff weren't very friendly _____ the food was excellent.
4. Rita has a saxophone _____ she plays it really well.
5. I went to buy my favourite author's latest book _____ the book store didn't have it.
6. Jill needed some extra cash _____ she took a part-time job.
7. The weather has been strange lately. Is it global warming _____ just coincidence?
8. The concert was sold out _____ we went to the movies instead.

Key 22
1. so 2. but 3. but 4. and 5. but 6. so 7. or 8. so

23. RINNASTAVAT KONJUNKTIOT

Liitä osat yhteen siten, että saat järkeviä lauseita.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Both my husband | a. but we also have a week's holiday coming up. |
| 2. Not only do we have enough money to take the trip | b. both my bikini and my skis on holiday. |
| 3. Either you will have to work harder | c. but also use all the available assistance. |
| 4. That film was | d. and I will attend the meeting. |
| 5. Sometimes it is | e. neither romantic nor realistic. |
| 6. I would love to take | f. either your football career or your girlfriend. |
| 7. In the end you will have to choose | g. not only wise to listen to your parents but also interesting. |
| 8. Students who do well not only study hard | h. or you will have to prepare yourself for bad grades. |

Key 23
1. d 2. a 3. h 4. e 5. g 6. b 7. f 8. c

24. RINNASTAVAT KONJUNKTIOT

Yhdistä lauseet yhdeksi virkkeeksi käyttämällä konjunktiopareja *both – and*, *not only – but also*, *either – or* tai *neither – nor*.

1. We could go to Auntie Lily's. We could go to Uncle Jack's. But there's no time for both.

2. She will have to take the exam. She will have to pass it as well.

3. Ronnie is not here. Roxy isn't here either.

4. Lynn is talented. Lynn is pretty.

5. Smoking isn't good for your health. Drinking isn't good for your health.

6. Being outdoors helps your skin glow. Sleeping enough helps your skin stay healthy.

- Key 24
 1. We could go to either Auntie Lily's or Uncle Jack's. But there's no time for both.
 2. She will not only have to take the exam but she will also have to pass it (as well).
 3. Neither Ronnie nor Roxy is here.
 4. Lynn is both talented and pretty.
 5. Neither smoking nor drinking is/are good for your health.
 6. Both being outdoors and sleeping enough help your skin glow and stay healthy.

25. RINNASTAVAT JA ALISTAVAT KONJUNKTIOT**Valitse oikea konjunktio.**

1. I need peace and quiet around me _____ I can get some work done.
 - a. that
 - b. so
 - c. although
 - d. when
 - e. since

2. _____ you left, nothing has been the same here.
 - a. so
 - b. so that
 - c. although
 - d. when
 - e. since

3. _____ he was the most talented singer, he didn't win the singing contest.
 - a. so
 - b. so that
 - c. although
 - d. when
 - e. since

4. _____ you think of all the times he made a mistake, it seems surprising that he got the promotion.
 - a. so
 - b. so that
 - c. although
 - d. when
 - e. since

5. I haven't spoken to Gary _____ he left for England last October.
 - a. that
 - b. so that
 - c. although
 - d. when
 - e. since

6. I can't say I know Susan that well _____ I haven't met her that often.
 - a. as
 - b. accordingly
 - c. whereas
 - d. after

7. _____ we have so much to do, let's roll up our sleeves and start.
 - a. provided that
 - b. since
 - c. unless
 - d. until

8. Gold can be rather easy to shape _____ it is so soft.
 - a. although
 - b. because
 - c. after
 - d. while



26. KONJUNKTIOT JA SIDESANAT

Alleviivaa sopiva konjunktio tai muu sidesana.

1. John continued to study hard **even though** / **even if** he did well in the exam.
2. **Even though** / **Even if** he does well in the exam, I think John will continue to study hard.
3. **Even though** / **Even if** I had more time to spare, I wouldn't spend it playing video games.
4. **Even though** / **Even if** he hurt his ankle, the soccer star decided to keep on playing. It was, after all, the FA Cup Final.
5. Ann didn't come to my dinner party **even if** / **even though** I invited her.
6. I would never hire a housekeeper **even though** / **even if** I had more money.
7. Jonathan is active in boy scouts and the school choir. **All in all** / **All the same** / **Although**, he decided to run for class presidency.
8. He is afraid to speak in public. **Nevertheless** / **All in all** / **Besides**, he is going to make a campaign speech next week.
9. Jonathan is a very loyal friend. **However** / **On the other hand** / **Moreover**, he is very reliable and trustworthy.
10. The principal said that we can't wear miniskirts to school. **Furthermore** / **Consequently** / **Even so**, Agatha wore her new skirt and was sent straight home.
11. **Instead** / **On top of that** / **Even so**, the rest of us were sent to clean the school yard after lessons.
12. Jonathan will take up these things in his speech. **All in all** / **Nonetheless** / **Besides**, there are many things that need improving in our school.

- Key 26**
1. even though
 2. Even if
 3. Even if
 4. Even though
 5. even though
 6. even if
 7. All the same
 8. Nevertheless
 9. Moreover
 10. Even so
 11. On top of that
 12. All in all

27. KONJUNKTIOT JA SIDESANAT**Käännä englanniksi.**

1. Mike on laiska mutta älykäs.

2. Tuo lapsi ei osaa valehdella eikä teeskennellä (*pretend*).

3. Ei ainoastaan John vaan myös George sai potkut.

4. Lisa sai työpaikan, vaikka hänellä ei ollut yhtään työkokemusta.

5. Koska alkoi sataa, otimme taksin.

6. Kun asuimme kaupungissa, bussit olivat usein myöhässä.

7. Odottaessaan minua he näkivät paraatin.

8. Lounaalla Rachel söi kuin hevonen, koska hän ei ollut syönyt mitään aamulla.



27. KONJUNKTIOT JA SIDESANAT

9. Matkalaukkumme olivat painavia, joten otimme taksin.

10. Sinun pitää keskittyä, jotta opit.

- Key 27**
1. Mike is lazy but intelligent.
 2. That child can neither lie nor pretend.
 3. Not only John but also George was sacked/fired.
 4. Lisa got the job (al)though / even though she didn't have any work experience.
 5. Because/As/Since it started to rain, we took a taxi.
 6. When we lived in town, the buses were often late.
 7. While they were waiting for me, they saw a/the parade.
 8. At lunch Rachel ate like a horse as/because/since she hadn't had/eaten anything in the morning.
 9. Our suitcases were heavy so we took a taxi.
 10. You need to concentrate so that you'll learn.