

CAN, COULD JA KORVAAVAT MUODOT

3. Lisää puuttuvat sanat vihjeiden mukaisesti.

1. Julian has been to many different countries. He _____ many languages. (*osaa*)
2. In your teens you were an excellent badminton player. You _____ beat everybody. (*pystyit*)
3. I am not a very good athlete anymore but when I was at school I _____ faster than anyone. (*pystyin juoksemaan*)
4. Finding the right address was difficult but in the end we _____ get there in time. (*pystyimme*)
5. I've looked everywhere for my keys but I _____ them. (*en ole pystynyt löytämään*)
6. Caroline _____ that. I trust her to _____ a secret. (*ei ole voinut sanoa; kykenee pitämään*)
7. This _____ happening! Why am I always so unlucky? (*ei voi*)

Key 3
 1. knows / can speak
 2. were able to / could
 3. could run / was able to run
 4. were able to / managed to
 5. haven't been able to find
 6. can't have said; be able to keep
 7. can't be

MAY, MIGHT JA KORVAAVAT MUODOT

4. Käännä lauseet englanniksi käyttäen *may/might*-apuverbejä.

1. Saanko tulla sisään?
2. Ei, et saa. Ehkä myöhemmin.
3. Jos selittäisin tämän säännön, saattaisit ymmärtää sen.
4. Voisinko saada jotain juotavaa?
5. Saat lähteä kotiin, kun olet tehnyt tehtävät loppuun.

5. Lisää puuttuvat sanat englanniksi käyttäen *be allowed to* -rakennetta.

1. You _____ leave the classroom in the middle of a lesson.
(*et saa*)
2. _____ a snack in the classroom? (*Saanko syödä*)
3. No, you _____. (*et saa*)
4. _____ in class when you went
to school, Mum? (*Saitteko puhua*)
5. It has been difficult to translate the sentences as we _____
_____ dictionaries. (*emme ole saaneet käyttää*)
6. Have you talked with your parents yet? Will _____
_____ to the concert next Friday? (*Saatteko te tulla*)

- Key 4**
1. May I come in?
 2. No, you may not. Maybe later.
 3. If I explained this rule, you might understand it.
 4. May/Might I have something to drink?
 5. You may leave for / go home when you have done/finished the exercises.
- Key 5**
1. are not allowed to
 2. Am I allowed to eat
 3. are not
 4. Were you allowed to talk/speak
 5. haven't been allowed to use
 6. you be allowed to come

6. Lisää puuttuvat sanat vihjeiden mukaisesti.

1. I'm thinking of buying a new car. I _____ a Ferrari. (*saatan ostaa*)
2. They _____ for us if we come late. (*eivät ehkä odota*)
3. I'm looking for Ann. Do you know where she _____? (*voi olla*)
4. Gerald _____ the office early today. (*on saattanut lähteä*)
5. Jill _____ shopping. (*on saattanut mennä*)
6. Should we offer them tea or coffee? I don't know. They _____ hot chocolate. (*saattavat pitää enemmän*)

7. Käännä englanniksi.

1. Hän saattoi olla vakavissaan.
2. He saattavat olla valmiita lähtemään.
3. Tupakointi ei ole sallittua ravintoloissa.
4. Saivatko lapset valvoa myöhään viime viikonloppuna?
5. Saatan mennä elokuvaan illalla.
6. Jos sanoisit 'kyllä', saattaisit yllättyä.
7. Onko sinulla yhtään pikkurahaa? – Kyllä, saattaa olla vähän.
8. Hän on saanut jatkaa tätä liian pitkään.
9. Suomalaiset naiset saivat äänestää jo vuonna 1906.
10. Saisinko kupin kahvia?

1. He may/might have been serious.
 2. They may/might be ready to go/leave.
 3. Smoking is not allowed in restaurants.
 4. Were the children allowed to stay up late last weekend?
 5. I may/might go to the cinema in the evening / tonight.
 6. If you said 'yes', you might be surprised.
 7. Do you have / Have you got any change?
 – Yes, I may/might have some.
 8. He/she has been allowed to continue this for too long.
 9. Finnish women were allowed to vote as early as in 1906.
 10. Might/Could I have a cup of coffee, please?

Key 7

1. may/might buy
 2. may/might not wait
 3. may/might/can/could be
 4. may/might have left
 5. may/might have gone
 6. may/might prefer

Key 6

MUST JA KORVAAVAT MUODOT

8. Käännä käyttäen apuverbejä *must / must not / not have to*.

1. Meidän täytyy juosta bussille.
2. Et saa myöhästyä.
3. Louisen ei tarvitse pitää kiirettä.
4. Et saa unohtaa, mitä sanoin sinulle.
5. Teidän ei tarvitse odottaa minua.
6. Minun täytyy ostaa lahja isoisälleni.

9. Lisää puuttuvat sanat englanniksi käyttäen *have to* -rakennetta.

1. Jerome _____ the party early because he wasn't feeling well. (täytyi lähteä)
2. _____ to the doctor's? (Täytyikö hänen mennä)
3. You really _____ me with this task. (täytyy auttaa)
4. My sister _____ glasses since she was ten. (on täytynyt käyttää)
5. John _____ trains at Riihimäki. (ei tarvitse vaihtaa)
6. What _____ to make you understand the importance of this? (minun pitää tehdä)
7. You will _____ there on time tomorrow. (täytyy olla)
8. Alicia _____ her passport with her to travel to America. (täytyy olla)
9. Sharon _____ the birthday song on her own. We all joined in. (ei tarvinnut laulaa)
10. _____ a night at the airport? (Onko sinun koskaan täytynyt viettää)

Key 9

1. had to leave
2. Did he have to go
3. have to help
4. has had to wear
5. doesn't have to change
6. do/will I have to do
7. have to be
8. has to have
9. didn't have to sing
10. Have you ever had to spend

Key 8

1. We have to / must run to the bus.
2. You mustn't be late.
3. Louise doesn't have to hurry.
4. You mustn't forget what I said to you / told you.
5. You don't have to wait for me.
6. I have to / must buy a present for my grandfather.

10. Suomenna lauseet. Kiinnitä erityistä huomiota korostettuihin ilmauksiin.

1. Bill **must be** good at biology. Otherwise he wouldn't have known all the answers.
2. Your handbag is of very good quality. It **must have been** expensive.
3. I didn't hear the doorbell. I **must have been** in the shower.
4. You **must read** a lot as you are so clever!
5. Tom wasn't at work today. He **must have fallen ill**.
6. The exam is tomorrow. You **must be studying** hard at the moment.

11. Käännä lauseet englanniksi.

1. Minun täytyy keskittyä paremmin.
2. Sinä et saa yrittää liikaa tai epäonnistut.
3. Minun on aina täytynyt tehdä paljon työtä oppiakseni uusia asioita.
4. Veljeni ei tarvitse käyttää paljon aikaa kurssikirjojen lukemiseen.
5. Mutta hänen on aina täytynyt tehdä paljon kotitöitä.
6. Olet varmaankin tavannut uudet vaihto-oppilaat.
7. Ovatko he italialaisia? Kyllä he varmaankin ovat.
8. Suomen kielen täytyy olla heille erittäin vaikeaa.
9. Onneksi meidän ei ole tarvinnut opiskella oppiaineitamme italiaksi.
10. Ei, mutta meidän täytyy oppia vähän italiaa ennen matkaamme Roomaan.

1. I have to / must concentrate better.
2. You mustn't try too hard or you will fail.
3. I have always had to work hard to learn new things.
4. My brother doesn't have to spend a lot of time (on) reading course books.
5. But he has always had to do a lot of housework.
6. You must have met the new exchange students.
7. Are they Italian? Yes, they must be.
8. Finnish must be awfully difficult for them.
9. Luckily we haven't had to study our subjects in Italian.
10. No, but we will have to / must learn some / a little learn Italian before our trip to Rome.

Key 11

Kaikki virkkeet voi kääntää suomeksi myös 'täytyä'-verbillä, mutta kysymys ei ole pakosta, vaan päätteystä.

1. Bill on varmaan hyvä biologiasassa. Muutoin hän ei olisi tiennyt kaikkia vastauksia.
2. Kasilaukkusi on hyvälaatuinen. Se oli varmaan kallis.
3. En kuullut ovikelloa. Minä olin varmaan suihkussa.
4. Sinä varmaankin luet paljon, koska olet niin älykäs.
5. Tom ei ollut tänään töissä. Hän on varmaankin sairastunut.
6. Koe on huomenna. Sinä varmaankin opiskelet ahkerasti parhailaan.

Key 10

APUVERBIT – KAIKKI TAPAUKSET

12. Lisää puuttuvat sanat.

1. I can sleep in this morning because I _____ to work today. (*ei tarvitse mennä*)
 2. Is that so? Where I work we _____ five days a week and sometimes at weekends, too. (*täytyy työskennellä*)
 3. Since no one _____ their working hours it's equally fair to all. (*ei saa valita*)
 4. It _____ too strict to you. (*saattaa kuulostaa*)
 5. Luckily we _____ a suit and tie to work. (*ei tarvitse käyttää*)
- * * *
6. Can you answer the phone, please. It _____ Jim. He promised to call. (*on varmaankin*)
 7. He has been travelling for a month now so he _____ tired. (*täytyy olla*)
 8. Yes, but he _____ a wonderful time. (*hänellä on täytynyt olla*)
 9. He _____ us a postcard, though. (*olisi voinut lähettää*)
 10. Didn't you know? He broke his wrist before he left and _____ . (*ei ole voinut kirjoittaa*)
 11. Travelling with a broken wrist? That _____ easy for him. (*ei ole voinut olla*)
 12. _____ his luggage and finish his articles himself? (*Kykenikö hän kantamaan*)
 13. Yes, in the end, but at the beginning he _____ an assistant. (*oli täytynyt palkata*)
 14. How _____ for that, if I may ask? (*pystyi maksamaan*)
 15. It _____ his employer who picked up the bill. (*saattoi olla*)
 16. It would be nice to _____ about his experiences. (*voida kuulla*)

* * *

17. I _____ my bag anywhere. (*en pysty löytämään*)
18. You _____ it in the shop you just went to.
(*olet saattanut jättää*)
19. I _____, I _____ clearly at the moment. (*saatoin; en kykene ajattelemaan*)
20. You _____ more sleep. You _____ like that.
(*täytyy saada; et voi jatkaa*)
21. I think you're right. I _____ home early today and take a nap.
(*saatan mennä*)
22. You shouldn't even _____ a car in your condition. (*saada ajaa*)
23. Yes, I will _____ to mend my ways in the future, won't I?
(*täytyy yrittää*)
24. You _____ put it off till later – start today! (*ei tarvitse*)

24. don't have to / don't need to / needn't
23. have to try
22. be allowed to drive
21. may/might go
continue
20. must get; can't go on / carry on /
am not able to / can't think
19. may/might/could have;
18. may/might have left
17. can't find
* * *

16. be able to hear
15. may/might/could have been
14. could he pay / was he able to pay

13. had had to hire/employ
12. Was he able to carry
11. can't/couldn't have been
10. hasn't been able to write
9. could have sent
8. must have had
7. must be
6. must be
* * *

5. don't have to wear
4. may/might sound
3. is allowed to choose / can choose
2. have to work / must work
1. don't have/need to go

Key 12

Relatiivipronominit

WHO/WHAT/WHICH/THAT

13. Yhdistä sananlaskujen alut ja loput.

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. What goes around | A. of which you know the depth. |
| 2. He | B. that counts. |
| 3. All things come to those | C. that matters is happiness. |
| 4. The only thing | D. that glitters is not gold. |
| 5. Dive only into pools | E. comes around. |
| 6. What does not kill you | F. that feeds you. |
| 7. All | G. who wait. |
| 8. Don't bite the hand | H. who laughs last, laughs best. |
| 9. It's what's in the inside | I. makes you stronger. |

WHO / WHOM / OF WHOM / WHOSE

14. Täydennä lauseet oikealla pronomiinilla.

- Is there anyone _____ you recognise here?
- I know Charles, _____ is sitting over there.
- Charles is a friend _____ help you can always count on.
- He is the kind of guy _____ it is really easy to talk to.
- His best friend is Trevor, with _____ he plays tennis.
- He has three sisters, two of _____ go to the same school as I.
- They play in a girl band _____ name is 'Girls like Pearls'.

- Key 13**
- 1E. What goes around comes around.
 2H. He who laughs last, laughs best.
 3G. All things come to those who wait.
 4C. The only thing that matters is happiness.
 5A. Dive only into pools of which you know the depth.
 6I. What does not kill you makes you stronger.
 7D. All that glitters is not gold.
 8F. Don't bite the hand that feeds you.
 9B. It's what's in the inside that counts.
- Key 14**
1. who/whom
 2. who
 3. whose
 4. who/whom
 5. whom
 6. of whom
 7. whose

WHICH

15. Käännä lauseet englanniksi käyttäen *which*-pronominia.

1. Elokuvat, joissa on onnellinen loppu, ovat tylsiä.
2. Tämä elokuva oli lyhyt, mikä oli hyvä.
3. Se pohjautuu kirjaan, jonka nimeä en muista.
4. Liput, jotka ostin eilen, olivat melko halpoja.
5. Menen katsomaan näytelmää, jonka näyttelijät ovat kaikki teini-ikäisiä.

THAT

16. Käännä lauseet englanniksi käyttäen *that*-pronominia.

1. Kaikki, mitä tarvitsen, on vähän rauhaa ja hiljaisuutta.
2. Jokin, mitä sanoit, kiinnitti huomiotani.
3. Hän on mukavin tyttö, jonka olen koskaan tavannut.
4. Ainoa henkilö, jonka haluaisin tavata nyt, olet sinä.
5. On paljon, mitä täällä pitäisi muuttaa.

Key 16

1. All (that) I need is some peace and quiet.
2. Something (that) you said caught my attention.
3. She is the nicest girl (that) I have ever met.
4. The only person (that) I would like to see now is you.
5. There is a lot that ought to / should be changed here.

Key 15

1. Films/Movies which have a happy ending are boring.
2. This film/movie was short, which was good.
3. It is based on a book, the name of which I can't remember. (normaali-of-genetiivi -rakenne)
4. The tickets, which I bought yesterday, were rather cheap.
5. I am going to see a play, the actors of which are all teenagers. (normaali-of-genetiivi -rakenne)

WHAT

17. Käännä englanniksi käyttäen *what*-pronominia.

1. Se, mitä sanoit oli mukavaa.
2. Minun pitäisi tehdä, mitä he käskivät minun tehdä.
3. Se, mikä aiheutti onnettomuuden, oli sade.
4. Sen, mitä täällä sanotaan, pitää jäädä salaisuudeksi.

WHRE / WHEN / WHY

18. Vaihda korostettu ilmaus relatiiviseen adverbiin *where*, *when* tai *why*.

1. There are times **at which** you need all the friends you have.
2. Can you think of any reason **for which** someone could feel like that?
3. I remember an occasion **on which** I had that feeling.
4. What if you suddenly have to move to a town **in which** you know nobody?
5. The shop **in which** I bought a new pair jeans is just round the corner.

Key 18
 1. when
 2. why
 3. when
 4. where
 5. where

Key 17
 1. What you said was nice.
 2. I should do what they told me to do.
 3. What caused the accident was the rain.
 4. What is said here must remain a secret.

RELATIIVIPRONOMIT – KAIKKI TAPAUKSET

19. Täydennä lauseet lisäämällä *that, which, who, whom, whose, what, whoever, whatever, when, why* tai *where* ja merkitse suluilla, jos pronominin voi jättää pois.

1. Have you found the keys _____ you lost the other day?
2. I passed my driving test, _____ surprised everyone.
3. This is Julia, _____ I have been telling you about.
4. The bed in _____ I slept was too hard.
5. Tell me _____ you want and I'll see _____ I can do.
6. Do you still remember the day _____ we first met?
7. The sun shines very brightly, _____ makes me very happy.
8. _____ said that was wrong!
9. Philip, _____ I've known since childhood, is one of my closest friends.
10. Maryann, _____ father is French, helps me with my French homework.
11. My aunt Ann, _____ you met last week, is coming to visit us again.
12. I am not interested in _____ you have to say.
13. Phoebe's brother, to _____ I was talking on the phone yesterday, had no idea _____ she had gone.
14. The steak _____ the waiter recommended was exceptionally tasty.
15. The reason _____ I'm writing to you is to complain about your service.
16. I've lost all the money _____ I had in my purse.
17. Jill couldn't come to the party, _____ was a pity.
18. The guy _____ I met at the dance gave me his phone number, _____ I wrote down on a piece of paper.
19. This is the cleverest idea _____ we've had so far.
20. Last summer I visited the town _____ I was born.
21. Please, do _____ you can to make things better.
22. The Joneses have three cars, _____ they never use.

23. Is there a café near here _____ I can buy some lunch?
24. I'll do the best _____ I can.
25. I was shopping and tried on four pairs of jeans, none of _____ looked good on me.
26. Please, take me with you _____ you go!
27. I didn't get the job for _____ I applied.
28. The only thing _____ can make things better is an apology.
29. Don't tell anyone _____ happened last night!
30. Everything _____ he said was true.
31. Is there anything _____ I can help you with?
32. I don't agree with _____ you said just now.

Key 19

1. that/which (*voi jättää pois*)

17. which (*ei voi jättää pois* – koko edellinen)
16. that (*voi jättää pois*)
15. why (*voi jättää pois*)
14. which/that (*voi jättää pois*)
13. whom (*ei voi jättää pois*) ;
where (*ei voi jättää pois*)
12. what (*ei voi jättää pois*)
11. who/whom (*ei voi jättää pois*)
10. whose (*ei voi jättää pois*)
9. who/whom (*ei voi jättää pois*)
8. Whoever (*ei voi jättää pois*)
lause korreallaattina)
7. which (*ei voi jättää pois* – koko edellinen)
6. when/that (*voi jättää pois*)
5. what (*ei voi jättää pois*) ;
what (*ei voi jättää pois*)
4. which (*ei voi jättää pois*)
3. who (*ei voi jättää pois*)
lause korreallaattina)
2. which (*ei voi jättää pois* – koko edellinen)
18. who/whom/that (*voi jättää pois*) ;
lause korreallaattina)
19. where (*ei voi jättää pois*)
20. that (*voi jättää pois*)
21. what/whatever (*ei voi jättää pois*)
22. which (*ei voi jättää pois*; heillä on vain kolme autoa, siksi 'which' ja pilkku)
23. where (*ei voi jättää pois*)
24. that (*voi jättää pois*)
25. which (*ei voi jättää pois*)
26. whenever/when (*ei voi jättää pois*)
27. which (*ei voi jättää pois*)
28. that (*ei voi jättää pois*)
29. what (*ei voi jättää pois*)
30. that (*voi jättää pois*)
31. that (*voi jättää pois*)
32. what (*ei voi jättää pois*)

Adjektiivit

20. Muodosta korostetusta adjektiivista komparatiivi ja superlatiivi.

1. This is a **short** exercise, _____ than some of the previous ones, but definitely not _____ in the book.
2. Let's take a bus! The bus fare is **cheap**. It's _____ than the train though walking is _____ way to travel.
3. My brother got a **big** fish, but my uncle got a _____ one. Dad, of course, caught _____ fish.
4. Aren't I **lucky**? But perhaps not _____ than Ali who is _____ person I know.
5. You look **thin**, _____ than last time we met; perhaps you are _____ student in our class.
6. These jeans are too tight; I need a pair of **large** jeans. So bring me a _____ size, _____ that you've got.
7. It's so very **quiet** here. You don't have to be any _____. This is _____ group of students I have ever taught.
8. The hotel we booked is rather **expensive**, _____ than the one we stayed at last year. It might be _____ place we have ever stayed at.
9. The situation is **serious**, _____ than yesterday. In fact, it is _____ in the history of this project.
10. – I've got a **painful** toothache.
– My toothache is _____ than yours!
– How can you tell? I bet mine is _____ ever!

7. quiet, quieter / more quiet, the quietest /
the most quiet
8. expensive, more expensive, the most
expensive
9. serious, more serious, the most serious
10. painful, more painful, the most painful

1. short, shorter, the shortest
2. cheap, cheaper, the cheapest
3. big, bigger, the biggest
4. lucky, luckier, the luckiest
5. thin, thinner, the thinnest
6. large, larger, the largest

Key 20

21. Käännä lauseet englanniksi.

1. Tämä ei olisi voinut tapahtua pahemmalla hetkellä.
2. Limburger-juusto on maailman pahanhajuisin juusto.
3. Teidän koulurakennuksenne on paljon rumempi kuin meidän.
4. Oletko vanhin perheessänne?
5. Vanhempi sisareni on hammaslääkäri.
6. Miami on kaukana, Houston on kauempana, San Francisco on kauimmaisina.
7. Oletko kuullut tuoreimmat uutiset?
8. Tämä on viimeinen kerta, kun aion sanoa sen.
9. Kumpi on tunnetumpi ulkomailla, *Sinuhe egyptiläinen* vai *Tuntematon sotilas*?
10. Lento oli myöhässä. Se saapui paljon myöhemmin kuin odotimme.

- Key 21**
1. This couldn't have happened at a worse moment.
 2. Limburger cheese is the worst-smelling cheese in the world.
 3. Your school building is a lot / much / far uglier than ours.
 4. Are you the eldest/oldest in your family?
 5. My elder/older sister is a dentist.
 6. Miami is far, Houston is farther/further, San Francisco is the farthest/furthest.
 7. Have you heard the latest news?
 8. This is the last time (that) I am going to say it.
 9. Which is better-known abroad, *The Egyptian* or *The Unknown Soldier*?
 10. The flight was delayed/late. It arrived much / a lot / far later than we expected.

22. Täydennä lauseet suluissa annettujen adjektiivien komparatiivi- tai superlatiivimuodoilla sekä vahvistussanalla. Käytä tarvittaessa *than*-sanaa.

1. Jonathan works _____ most other employees in this firm.
(*a lot / hard*)
2. Her illness was _____ we first thought.
(*far / little / serious*)
3. You looked rather sad earlier, but now you look _____.
(*much / happy*)
4. The visit to the art gallery was _____
I had thought. (*way / interesting*)
5. What's _____ poem _____? (*long / of all*)
6. This is _____ result
you have ever reached. (*by far / impressive*)
7. The dinner was delicious. Actually _____ you've ever
prepared. (*very / good*)

Key 22
1. a lot harder than
2. far less serious than
3. much happier
4. way more interesting than
5. the longest ... of all
6. by far the most impressive
7. the very best

23. Täydennä lauseet vihjeiden mukaisesti.

1. It's becoming _____ to find a good job. (*yhä vaikeampi*)
2. Golf is becoming a _____ sport. (*yhä suosittumpi*)
3. Your Chinese is improving. It's getting _____ (*yhä parempi*)
4. These days there are _____ firms which need people who speak many languages. (*yhä useampi*)
5. As the day went on, the weather got _____ (*yhä huonompi*)
6. The elderly find the streets of this town _____ (*yhä vaarallisempi*)

24. Muodosta lauseita mallin mukaisesti.

Malli:

a fast train – good → The faster the train the better.
(Mitä nopeampi juna, sitä parempi.)

1. old wine – tasty
2. a big suitcase – heavy
3. we leave early – will arrive soon
4. a cheap hotel – bad service
5. a long flight – we get tired
6. an impatient customer – bad-tempered

- Key 23**
1. more and more difficult / harder and harder
 2. more and more popular
 3. better and better
 4. more and more
 5. worse and worse
 6. more and more dangerous
- Key 24**
1. The older the wine, the tastier.
 2. The bigger the suitcase, the heavier.
 3. The earlier we leave, the sooner we will arrive.
 4. The cheaper the hotel, the worse the service.
 5. The longer the flight, the more tired we get.
 6. The more impatient the customer the more bad-tempered.

25. Perhesuhteet ovat monimutkaisia. Kerro niistä englanniksi.

1. Veljeni on yhtä vanha kuin isäpuoleni.
2. Siskoni on vanhempi kuin äitipuoleni.
3. Äitini suku on värikkäämpi kuin isäni suku.
4. Hänen äitinsä ei ole yhtä vanha kuin isäni äiti.
5. He ovat molemmat yhtä kuuroja.
6. Heillä on ollut yhtä monta aviomiestä.
7. Äitipuolellani on sama etunimi kuin siskollani.
8. Siskopuoleni sukunimi on eri kuin minulla.
9. Mutta hänen nimikirjaimensa (*initials*) ovat samat kuin minun.
10. Hänen äitinsä syntymämerkki on samanlainen kuin isäni syntymämerkki.

26. Täydennä virkkeet adjektiiveilla. Huomaa, että sama englannin sana ei ehkä käy virkkeen molempiin kohtiin.

1. Eight-year-old Tim is _____ of all the bullies at school.
He didn't use to be a _____ little schoolboy. (*pelokas*)
2. I am not a _____ person even though it might seem so to others
as I often travel _____. (*yksinäinen*)
3. This is a really _____ moment. I'm so _____ to be able to
witness the joining of these two in marriage. (*iloinen*)
4. Jack and Jill share _____ thoughts but still they are not totally
_____. (*samanlainen*)
5. I've always been such a _____ person. It is rare that I'm not
_____. (*tyytyväinen*)

- Key 26
1. afraid/scared/frigntened;
 2. lonely; alone
 3. happy, glad/happy
 4. similar; alike
 5. contented/satisfied; content/
- satisfied

- Key 25
1. My brother is as old as my stepfather.
 2. My sister is older than my stepmother.
 3. My mother's family is more colourful than my father's.
 4. Her mother isn't as/so old as my father's mother.
 5. They are both equally/just as deaf.
 6. They have had as/equally many husbands.
 7. My stepmum has the same first name as my sister.
 8. My half-sister's surname is different from/han/to mine.
 9. But her initials are the same as mine.
 10. Her mother's birthmark is similar to my father's.

27. Käännä englanniksi. Kiinnitä huomiota numeroilmauksen muotoon.

1. Kun olin 15-vuotias, yritin käyttäytyä kuin 25-vuotias nainen.
2. Suomen korkein kohta, Halti, on 1 328 metriä korkea.
3. Saana on 1 029 metriä korkea tunturi (*fell*).
4. Puutarhassamme on viisi jalkaa syvä kaivo.
5. Leveimmillään Amazon on 11 kilometriä leveä joki.
6. Löysin kadulta kymmenen punnan setelin.
7. Sain juuri loppuun 500-sivuisen kirjan.
8. Kahden euron kolikko on 2,2 mm paksu.

- Key 27**
1. When I was fifteen (years old) I tried to act/behave like a 25-year-old woman.
 2. Finland's highest point, Halti, is 1,328 metres high.
 3. Saana is a 1,029-metre-high fell.
 4. There is a five-foot-deep well in our garden.
 5. At its widest the Amazon is an eleven-kilometre-wide river.
 6. I found a ten-pound note in the street.
 7. I just finished a 500-page(-long) book.
 8. The two-euro coin is 2.2 mm thick.

28. Lisää annettujen vihjeiden mukaiset adjektiivit oikeassa muodossaan.

1. Robin Hood robbed _____ to give to _____. (*rikas, köyhä*)
2. This band has a large audience among _____ but not every _____ likes their music (*nuori, nuori*)
3. There is a ramp for _____. The rights of _____ have not been forgotten. (*liikuntarajoitteinen disabled*)
4. If you don't attend the meeting, you should remember _____ are always in the wrong'. (*poissaoleva*)
5. My mother teaches braille to _____. Many _____ have learned to read thanks to her. (*sokea*)
6. _____ believe _____ make good cars. (*suomalainen, japanilainen*)
7. An _____ girl who I met told me that _____ only trust cars made in Britain. (*englantilainen*)
8. One thing everyone fears is _____. (*tuntematon*)
9. Do you remember the film _____? (*hyvä, paha, ruma*)
10. _____ shall prosper. Do you know any _____? (*viisas*)
11. _____ shall be rewarded, and _____ punished. (*hyvä, paha*)

- Key 28**
1. the rich, the poor
 2. the young, young person
 3. the disabled, the disabled
 4. the absent
 5. the blind, blind people
 6. Finnish people, the Japanese
 7. English, the English
 8. the unknown
 9. *The Good, the Bad and the Ugly*
 10. the wise, wise people
 11. the good, the evil

Adverbit

29. Muodosta adverbit seuraavista adjektiiveista.

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. good | 6. lovely | 11. dry |
| 2. happy | 7. beautiful | 12. fast |
| 3. simple | 8. weekly | 13. true |
| 4. automatic | 9. public | 14. easy |
| 5. hard | 10. full | 15. friendly |

30. Valitse lauseeseen joko adjektiivi tai adverbi.

- We don't yet speak English **perfect/perfectly**.
- Kevin is a **careful/carefully** driver. He is especially **careful/carefully** on narrow mountain roads.
- I finished the previous exercise **unusual/unusually quick/quickly**.
- These apples smell **sweet/sweetly**.
- You are **sure/surely** ready to take up a new project. I am **sure/surely** you'll do that.
- Are you **near/nearly** finished with your homework?
- The snake moved its head **extreme/extremely quick/quickly** from one side to the other.
- I would feel **bad/badly** if I didn't do my work **good/well**.
- Annabelle performed her violin solo **perfect/perfectly**. It was a **particular/particularly emotional/emotionally** performance.
- Dogs can smell **exceptional/exceptionally good/well**. But dog food smells **awful/awfully bad/badly**.
- I've always worked **hard/hardly**.
- Tom is a very **simple/simply** man.

9. perfectly; particularly emotional
10. exceptionally well; awfully bad
11. hard
12. simple

5. surely; sure
6. nearly
7. extremely quickly
8. bad; well

1. perfectly
2. careful; carefully
3. unusually quickly
4. sweet

Key 30

11. dryly/driily
12. fast
13. truly
14. easily
15. in a friendly way

6. in a lovely way
7. beautifully
8. weekly
9. publicly / in public
10. fully

1. well
2. happily
3. simply
4. automatically
5. hard

Key 29

31. Muodosta suluissa olevista adjektiiveista adverbeja ja täydennä lauseet niiden komparatiivi- tai superlatiivimuodoilla.

1. I have learnt to work _____ now than last year. (*efficient*)
2. She smiled at me _____ than before. (*friendly*)
3. My boss greeted me _____. (*polite*)
4. Computers may work _____ if you do not kick them in frustration.
(*good*)
5. Could you speak _____? (*clear*)
6. Planes can fly _____ than helicopters. (*high*)
7. I want to have Tom by my side when we go hunting. He can shoot _____
_____. (*accurate*)
8. A sprinter can run _____ than a long-distance runner. (*fast*)
9. This wasn't my day! I played _____ of all. (*bad*)
10. I hope you will try _____ next time. (*hard*)

- Key 31
1. more efficiently
 2. in a more friendly / friendlier way
 3. most politely
 4. better/best
 5. more clearly
 6. higher
 7. most/more accurately
 8. faster
 9. (the) worst
 10. harder

32. Urheilun maailmassa kuultua.

Käännä lauseet englanniksi.

1. Puhu selkeämmin ja hyvin lyhyesti lehdistötilaisuudessa.
2. Viralliset tulokset tulevat pian. Odota kärsivällisesti.
3. Hän on tuskin koskaan harjoitellut näin kovasti.
4. Viime aikoina pelaajat ovat tulleet kentälle melko myöhään.
5. Tällä viikolla on ollut paljon loukkaantumisia kuten tavallista.
6. Juokse nopeammin, jos haluat pysyä vauhdissani.
7. Hänet valittiin hiljattain maajoukkueen kapteeniksi.
8. Onneksi kukaan ei loukkaantunut, kun keihäs lensi hallitsemattomasti.
9. Kuka hyppäsi pisimmälle?
10. George Best pelasi fantastisen hyvin, kaikista parhaiten.
11. Olen harvoin nähnyt yleisön käyttäytyvän huonommin. He buuasivat koko ajan.
12. Michael, muista kiillottaa olympiamitalisi viikoittain.
13. Valmentajani vahtii jokaista liikettäni tarkasti, tarkemmin kuin voisit kuvitella.

- Key 32**
1. Speak more clearly and very briefly in the press conference.
 2. The official results will arrive shortly/soon. Wait patiently.
 3. He has hardly ever trained this hard.
 4. Lately the players have come to the field/pitch rather late.
 5. This week there have been a lot of injuries as usual.
 6. Run faster if you want to keep up with me.
 7. She was recently chosen Captain of the national team/squad.
 8. Fortunately/Luckily no one was hurt/injured when the javelin flew uncontrollably.
 9. Who jumped (the) farthest/furthest?
 10. George Best played fantastically well, best of all.
 11. I have seldom seen an audience behave worse. They were booing the whole time / all the time.
 12. Michael, remember to polish your Olympic medals weekly.
 13. My trainer/coach watches my every move closely, more closely than you could imagine.

Adjektiivit / Adverbit

34. Murphy's Law

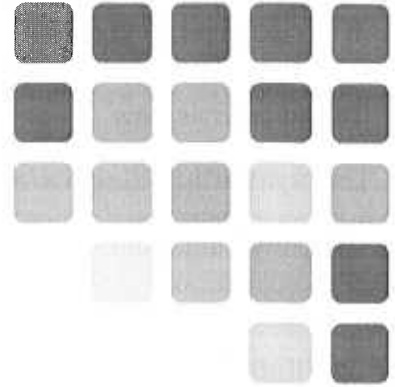
Lisää annettu adjektiivi/adverbi oikeassa vertailumuodossaan.

1. Anything that can go wrong, will do so at _____ possible moment.
(*bad*)
2. Left to themselves, things tend to go from _____ to _____. (*bad*)
3. Adding manpower to a project that is behind schedule will only delay it
_____. (*far*)
4. Once you open a can of worms, the only way to re-can them is to use
a _____ can. (*large*)
5. The other queue always moves _____ than the one you're
standing in. (*fast*)
6. When you drop a part, it always rolls into _____ corner. (*dark*)
7. Light travels _____ than sound. This is why some people appear
_____ until you hear them speak. (*fast, bright*)
8. Almost anything is _____ to get into than out of. (*easy*)
9. If you can't learn to do it _____, you should learn to enjoy doing it
_____. (*good; bad*)
10. He who laughs last, thinks _____. (*slow*)

("Murphy's law was not propounded by Murphy, but by another man with the same name.")

- Key 34**
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. the worst | 5. faster |
| 2. bad; worse | 4. larger |
| 3. further | 9. well; badly |
| 7. faster; bright | 8. easier |
| 6. the darkest | 10. (the) slowest |

IV Arviointilomakkeita ja -vinkkejä



Lomakkeet ovat:

1. Kurssiarviointilomake – Post-course self-assessment sheet
2. Kirjallisen tehtävän pariarviointilomake
3. ENA 03 -kurssin itsenäinen suorittaminen

Arviointikeskustelu kurssin lopussa

Kurssin päätteeksi opettaja voi haastatella opiskelijoita kurssiarviointilomakkeen avulla. Sillä aikaa, kun muut tekevät kertaustehtäviä tai salkkutöitään, opettaja voi kutsua opiskelijan luokseen ja kysellä oppimiseen liittyvistä asioista ennen koetta. Näin suurienkin ryhmien opiskelijoita voidaan ohjata oppimaan ja yksilöllistä ohjausta heidän tarpeidensa mukaan. Henkilökohtaisessa juttutuokiossa tulee esille usein tukiopeuksen tarve tai opiskelijan heikot kielenoppimisstrategiat. Myös kirjallisia töitä voi palauttaa henkilökohtaisesti, jolloin jokainen saa tietoa heikkouksistaan ja vahvuuksistaan kirjoittajana. Lomakkeen voi antaa etukäteen kotiin ja käydä läpi kurssin viimeisellä tunnilla. Lomakkeita salkkutöiden arviointiin on oppaan sivuilla 175–177.