

3. Tukipaketti

1. Sanajärjestys

Käännä englanniksi. Muista SPOTPA.

1. Gareth pitää hyvin paljon musiikista.

2. Ethan pelaa kesällä usein tennistä ystäviensä kanssa.

3. Nathan soittaa joskus liian lujaa rumpujaan sunnuntaiaamuisin isänsä autotallissa.

4. Megan haluaa koko ajan vanhemmiltaan enemmän huomiota.

5. Kerstin opiskelee ahkerasti (*diligently*) espanjaa viikonloppuisin huoneessaan.

6. Olen syntynyt vuonna 1994 Tukholmassa.

- Key 1**
1. Gareth likes music very much.
 2. Ethan often plays tennis with his friends in the summer.
 3. Nathan sometimes plays his drums too loud in his father's garage on Sunday mornings.
 4. Megan wants more attention from her parents all the time. / Megan constantly wants more attention from her parents.
 5. Kerstin studies Spanish diligently in her room at (the) weekends.
 6. I was born in Stockholm in 1994.

2. Sanajärjestys

Järjestä osat järkeviksi lauseiksi. Muista SPOTPA.

1. Manolo Blahnik's shoes – in every part of the world – love – fashion-conscious women – ardently

2. watching – all children – tremendously – cartoons – enjoy

3. play – in their free time – golf – elderly gentlemen – on these greens – often

4. kissed – after the ceremony – his bride – nervously – the groom

5. in Finland – their relatives – normally – in the countryside – visit – in summer – people

- Key 2**
1. Fashion-conscious women love Manolo Blahnik's shoes ardently in every part of the world.
 2. All children enjoy watching cartoons tremendously.
 3. Elderly gentlemen often play golf on these greens in their free time.
 4. The groom kissed his bride nervously after the ceremony.
 5. People normally visit their relatives in the countryside in Finland in summer.

3. Sanajärjestys

Sijoita liikkuva määre oikeaan paikkaan lauseessa.

1. You have heard this story before. (*certainly*)
2. I know him. (*barely*)
3. He is at home. (*never*)
4. We got there on time. (*almost*)
5. I have seen the teacher angry. (*seldom*)
6. You are very chic. (*always*)
7. You look so smart. (*always*)
8. Bob comes here to dance. (*often*)
9. He plays the accordion in the band. (*also*)
10. I take sugar in my tea but not today. (*usually*)

- Key 3
1. You have certainly heard this story before.
 2. I barely know him.
 3. He is never at home.
 4. We almost got there on time.
 5. I have seldom seen the teacher angry.
 6. You are always very chic.
 7. You always look so smart.
 8. Bob often comes here to dance.
 9. He also plays the accordion in the band.
 10. I usually take sugar in my tea but not today.

4. Sanajärjestys

Vaihda objektin (*mitä*) ja objektiivin (*kenelle*) paikkaa. Mieti, kumpaa prepositiota tarvitset objektiivin eteen, *to* vai *for*.

Esimerkki:

The kids told their parents **the truth**.

The kids told **the truth to** their parents.

1. We have been keeping you these seats.
2. Charlie has offered Brenda his old van.
3. Janice paid her cleaner very good wages.
4. Desmond bought his brother a silk shirt.
5. Our auntie taught us many card tricks.
6. I gave Frankie my phone number.
7. Could somebody fetch me today's paper, please?
8. Sharon made us this lovely cake.
9. Nancy brought her son a mandolin from Italy.
10. Get your children a better nanny.

- Key 4**
1. We have been keeping these seats for you.
 2. Charlie has offered his old van to Brenda.
 3. Janice paid very good wages to her cleaner.
 4. Desmond bought a silk shirt for his brother.
 5. Our auntie taught many card tricks to us.
 6. I gave my phone number to Frankie.
 7. Could somebody fetch today's paper for me, please?
 8. Sharon made this lovely cake for us.
 9. Nancy brought a mandolin for her son from Italy.
 10. Get a better nanny for your children.

5. Sanajärjestys

Aloita lauseet kielteisillä/rajoittavilla sanoilla, jotka on tummennettu.

Muista käännetty (kysymyslauseen) sanajärjestys.

1. We could find a better place **nowhere**.
2. I have **never** met such a charming man.
3. I **hardly ever** sleep with the window open.
4. We had **not** seen that cactus bloom **until yesterday**.
5. We **only** heard the news **this morning**.
6. Paddy **seldom** laughs.
7. I knew **little** about his problems.
8. They had **no sooner** got in when it started to rain.
9. Mr McIntosh **scarcely** spoke **a word** during the journey.
10. I'm not an idiot; I'm **not** a genius **either**. (neither)

- Key 5**
1. Nowhere could we find a better place.
 2. Never have I met such a charming man.
 3. Hardly ever do I sleep with the window open.
 4. Not until yesterday had we seen that cactus bloom.
 5. Only this morning did we hear the news.
 6. Seldom does Paddy laugh.
 7. Little did I know about his problems.
 8. No sooner had they got in when it started to rain.
 9. Scarcely a word did Mr McIntosh speak during the journey.
 10. I'm not an idiot; neither am I a genius.

6. Sanajärjestys

Käännä suomenkielinen osa englanniksi. Aloita joko sanalla *So* tai *Neither*.

1. John is a good singer. (*Niin sinäkin.*)

2. His brothers are also musicians. (*Niin minäkin.*)

3. John doesn't speak Polish. (*En minäkään.*)

4. I don't write many letters. (*Ei Marykään.*)

5. James took part in the competition. (*Niin minäkin.*)

6. I have won several trophies. (*Niin Jameskin.*)

7. Ally likes jazz music. (*Niin Tommykin.*)

8. I enjoy wind-surfing so much. (*Niin kaikki ystävänäkin.*)

9. Brian hasn't been to L.A. (*Emme mekään.*)

10. It has stopped raining. (*Niinpä onkin!*)

- Key 6**
 1. So are you.
 2. So am I.
 3. Neither do I.
 4. Neither does Mary.
 5. So did I.
 6. So has James.
 7. So does Tommy.
 8. So do all my friends.
 9. Neither have we.
 10. So it has!

7. Sanajärjestys

Jätä *if*-sana pois ja tee tarvittavat sanajärjestysmuutokset.

1. If I had felt better, I would have stayed there longer.

2. If you were in my position, what would you do?

3. If they should call me while I'm out, ask them to call me later.

4. If he had been wiser, he would have checked the man's credentials.

5. If the flights were cheaper, I could visit my aunt in Toronto more often.

Key 7
1. Had I felt better, I would have stayed there longer.
2. Were you in my position, what would you do?
3. Should they call me while I'm out, ask them to call me later.
4. Had he been wiser, he would have checked the man's credentials.
5. Were the flights cheaper, I could visit my aunt in Toronto more often.

8. Muodolliset subjektit *it* ja *there*

Käännä englanniksi. Muista *it*.

1. Ulkona sataa.

2. Sisällä on lämmintä.

3. Metsässä on pimeää.

4. On syksy.

5. Kello on yhdeksän.

6. On vahinko, ettet voi olla luonani.

7. Täältä kaupunkiin on 30 kilometriä.

8. On hyvin tuulista ja pilvistä.

9. Mökillä on mukava olla.

10. Juuri syksyähän minä rakastan.

- Key 8**
1. It's raining outside.
 2. It's warm inside.
 3. It's dark in the forest.
 4. It's autumn.
 5. It's nine o'clock.
 6. It's a pity you can't be here with me.
 7. It's 30 kilometres from here to town.
 8. It's very windy and cloudy.
 9. It's nice to be at the cottage.
 10. It's autumn that I love.

9. Muodolliset subjektit *it* ja *there*

Käännä englanniksi. Muista *there*.

1. Italiassa on nopeita junia.

2. Roomassa on aina paljon matkailijoita.

3. Sardinian ja Korsikan välillä on kapea salmi (*strait*).

4. Pohjois-Italiassa on useita korkeita vuoria.

5. Viime vuonna Venetsiassa oli mielenkiintoinen näyttely (*exhibition*).

6. Siellä oli monia kuuluisia taiteilijoita.

7. On tapahtunut erehdys.

8. On monia ihmisiä, jotka haluaisivat asua etelässä.

9. Taivaalla on mustia pilviä.

10. Asemalla ei ole ketään.

- Key 9**
1. There are fast trains in Italy.
 2. There are always a lot of tourists in Rome.
 3. There is a narrow strait between Sardinia and Corsica.
 4. There are many high mountains in northern Italy.
 5. There was an interesting exhibition in Venice last year.
 6. There were many famous artists there.
 7. There has been a mistake.
 8. There are many people who would like to live in the south.
 9. There are black clouds in the sky.
 10. There is no one / nobody at the station.

10. Muodolliset subjektit *it* ja *there*

Käännä englantiin. Muista *it* tai *there*.

1. On aika sanoa hyvästi.

2. Ei ollut aikaa sanoa hyvästejä.

3. Budan ja Pestin välillä on monta siltaa.

4. Täältä Pariisiin on monta sataa kilometriä.

5. Minun on vaikea muista ihmisten nimiä.

6. Viime kesänä Ruotsissa satoi paljon.

7. Etelä-Ruotsissa oli kamalia tulvia (*flood*).

8. Tampereella oli eilen 20 astetta.

9. Seinäjoella oli iso rock-konsertti.

10. Siellä oli paljon ihmisiä.

- Key 10**
1. It's time to say goodbye.
 2. There wasn't (any) time to say goodbye.
 3. There are many bridges between Buda and Pest.
 4. It is many hundred kilometres from here to Paris.
 5. It is hard/difficult for me to remember people's names.
 6. It rained a lot in Sweden last summer.
 7. There were horrible floods in southern Sweden.
 8. It was 20 degrees in Tampere yesterday.
 9. There was a big rock concert in Seinäjoki.
 10. There were many people there.

11. Passiivi

Täydennä passiivilla eri aikamuodoissa.

1. A lot of books _____ every year. (*kirjoitetaan*)
2. These documents _____ in the 12th century. (*kirjoitettiin*)
3. This manuscript _____ by hand. (*on kirjoitettu*)
4. Someone's name _____ on the wall. (*oli kirjoitettu*)
5. The report _____ tomorrow. (*kirjoitetaan*)
6. I _____ Elizabeth. (*kutsutaan*)
7. As a child I _____ Lizzy. (*kutsuttiin*)
8. I _____ other names as well. (*on kutsuttu*)
9. My grandma _____ Elizabeth, too. (*oli kutsuttu*)
10. If I ever have a child, she _____ Victoria. (*kutsutaan*)

- Key 11**
1. are written
 2. were written
 3. has been written
 4. had been written / was written
 5. will be written
 6. am called
 7. was called
 8. have been called
 9. had been called / was called
 10. will be called

12. Passiivi

Täydennä passiivimuodoilla.

1. I _____ to Christopher's housewarming party. (*on kutsuttu*)
2. J.K. Rowling's books _____ all over the world. (*myydään*)
3. The children's tree house _____ by their father.
(*rakennettiin*)
4. I _____ to sing at weddings. (*pyydetään usein*)
5. This bird _____ seldom _____ in
Finland. (*on nähty*)
6. These photos _____ at Cecily's last week. (*otettiin*)
7. Luckily my camera _____ before the party. (*oli korjattu*)
8. Mrs Robinson's dogs _____ often enough. (*ei harjata*)
9. Our passports _____ back to us until the next day. (*ei
annettu*)
10. These jeans _____ before. (*ei ole pesty*)
11. French _____ in all schools. (*ei opeteta*)
12. I _____ for the team. (*ei valittu*)
13. The substitute teacher _____ to deal with problem kids. (*ei
ollut valmennettu*)
14. You _____ there. (*ei haluta*)

- Key 12**
1. have been invited
 2. are sold
 3. was built
 4. am often asked
 5. has seldom been seen
 6. were taken
 7. had been fixed/repared
 8. aren't brushed
 9. weren't given
 10. haven't been washed
 11. isn't taught
 12. wasn't chosen
 13. hadn't been trained
 14. aren't wanted

13. Passiivi

Täydennä passiivimuodoilla apuverbien yhteydessä.

1. These mushrooms _____ . (*ei voi syödä*)
2. This axe _____ . (*pitäisi teroittaa*)
3. These forms _____ in. (*täytyy täyttää*)
4. People _____ at. (*ei pitäisi tuijottaa*)
5. The repairs _____ later. (*tehdään*)
6. The Eiffel Tower _____ from here. (*voidaan nähdä*)
7. This door _____ open. (*ei saa jättää*)
8. The house _____ red. (*voitaisiin maalata*)
9. Greg and Paula _____ next Saturday. (*vihitään*)
10. The old bridge _____ . (*saatetaan tuhota*)

- Key 13**
1. can't be eaten
 2. should be sharpened
 3. must be filled / have to be filled
 4. shouldn't be stared
 5. will be done
 6. can be seen
 7. mustn't be left / can't be left
 8. could be painted
 9. will be married
 10. may/might be destroyed

14. Passiivi

Täydennä passiivin kestopuodoilla.

1. The President's portrait _____
in this studio. (*maalataan*)
2. You can't go in there. The rooms _____
at the moment. (*siivotaan*)
3. I can't talk on the phone now. I _____
by the press. (*haastatellaan*)
4. I had a funny feeling that we _____
(*seurattiin*)
5. The match _____ by millions of people
live on TV. (*katseltiin*)

15. Passiivi

Suomenna.

1. Harriet likes being asked for advice.
2. Stephen hates being interrupted.
3. Joe is afraid of being sent abroad to work.
4. Stanley didn't enjoy being told to leave.
5. I didn't mind being chosen to represent our company.

- Key 14**
1. is being painted
 2. are being cleaned
 3. am being interviewed
 4. were being followed
 5. was being watched

- Key 15**
1. Harriet on mielissään, kun häneltä kysytään neuvoja.
 2. Stephen ei pidä siitä, että hänet keskeytetään.
 3. Joe pelkää, että hänet lähetään töihin ulkomaille.
 4. Stanley ei pitänyt siitä, että häntä kaskettiin poistumaan.
 5. Minulla ei ollut mitään sitä vastaan, että minut valittiin edustamaan yhtiötämme.

16. Passiivi

Käännä englanniksi. Älä unohda prepositioita.

1. Minua ei kuunneltu.

2. Heidän koirastaan ei huolehdi.

3. Seurauksia ei ajateltu.

4. Tätä paitaa ei ole maksettu.

5. Meitä tuijotettiin.

6. En pidä siitä, että minulle huudetaan.

Key 16
1. I wasn't listened to.
2. Their dog isn't looked after / isn't taken care of.
3. The consequences weren't thought of/about.
4. This shirt hasn't been paid for.
5. We were (being) stared at.
6. I don't like being shouted at.

17. Passiivi

Ilmaise sanomiset ja uskomiset kahdella tavalla englanniksi.

Aloita: *It is ... ja Imelda is....*

1. Imeldan sanotaan pitävän kengistä.

2. Saaran sanotaan nauraneen.

3. Harryn uskotaan olevan syytön.

4. Johnin ja Markin uskotaan kuolleen taistelussa.

5. Ronnien tiedetään asuvan Irlannissa.

6. Jodyn tiedetään asuneen Saksassa.

7. Englannin uskotaan olevan helppoa oppia.

- Key 17**
1. It is said that Imelda likes shoes. / Imelda is said to like shoes.
 2. It is said that Sarah laughed. / Sarah is said to have laughed.
 3. It is believed that Harry is innocent. / Harry is believed to be innocent.
 4. It is believed that John and Mark died in battle. / John and Mark are believed to have died in battle.
 5. It is known that Ronnie lives in Ireland. / Ronnie is known to live in Ireland.
 6. It is known that Jody (has) lived in Germany. / Jody is known to have lived in Germany.
 7. It is believed that English is easy to learn. / English is believed to be easy to learn.

18. Passiivi

Ilmaise suomen passiivi sopivilla epämääräisillä aktiivimuodoilla englanniksi.

1. Meillä Suomessa luetaan paljon kirjoja.
2. Brasiliassa puhutaan portugalia.
3. Ajetaanko Intiassa vasemmalla?
4. Katua ei voi ylittää tästä.
5. Tupakoida voi ulkona.
6. Täytyy olla varovainen.
7. Uskottiinko keskiajalla noitiin?

19. Passiivi

Käännä englanniksi. Passiivia et voi käyttää.

1. Kadulla tanssittiin ja laulettiin.
2. Pubissa huudettiin ja tapeltiin.
3. Oveen koputettiin.
4. Kesällä utiitiin ja pyöräiltiin paljon.
5. Autiomaassa eksytään helposti.
6. Teltoissa paleltiin.
7. Juhlissa syötiin ja juotiin runsaasti.
8. Kesä on mukavaa aikaa: puistoissa istuskellaan ja metsissä samoillaan (*hike*).

8. Summer is a nice time: people sit in (the) parks and hike in the woods/forests.
7. There was a lot of eating and drinking at the party.
6. People/They were/felt cold in the tents. / It was cold in the tents.
5. People/You get easily lost in a/the desert.
4. We did a lot of swimming and cycling in the summer.
3. There was a knock on the door.
2. There was shouting and fighting in the pub.
1. There was dancing and singing in the street.

Key 19

7. Did people/they believe in witches in the Middle Ages?
6. One/You/We must be careful.
5. You can smoke outside.
4. You can't cross the street here.
3. Do they drive on the left in India?
2. They speak Portuguese in Brazil.
1. We read a lot of books in Finland.

Key 18

20. Passiivi

Käännä lauseet englanniksi käyttäen passiivia.

1. Nick on syntynyt vuonna 1994 Kyproksella.

2. Kolme ihmistä sai surmansa autokolarissa.

3. Hämmästyin, kun kuulin siitä.

4. Petytkö, kun Dominic ei soittanut sinulle?

5. Sumatra sijaitsee Kaukoidässä.

6. Me järkytyimme, kun niin monta ihmistä hukkui.

7. Dresden tuhoutui viime sodassa.

8. Se ei ollutkaan Philip; minä erehdyin.

9. Adam loukkaantui pelatessaan sulkapalloa.

10. Loukkaantuiko Leslie, kun kutsuimme häntä Lesiksi?

- Key 20**
1. Nick was born in Cyprus in 1994.
 2. Three people were/got killed in the/a crash.
 3. I was surprised when I heard about it.
 4. Were you disappointed when Dominic didn't call you?
 5. Sumatra is situated/located in the Far East.
 6. We were shocked when so many people were/got drowned.
 7. Dresden was destroyed in the last war.
 8. It wasn't Philip (after all); I was mistaken.
 9. Adam was/got injured when/while/as he was playing badminton.
 10. Was Leslie hurt/offended / Did Leslie get hurt/offended when we called him Les?

21. Persoonapronominit

Täydennä aukot vihjeiden mukaisesti.

1. _____ family history is much more interesting than _____ (*teidän; minun*)
2. _____ have _____ in Palermo, or so I'm told. (*teillä; oma huvila*)
3. _____ moved to New Jersey, where _____ bought _____ a small business. (*isovanhempani; he; itselleen*)
4. Grandpa invited _____ to help _____ in the shop and introduced _____ to a nice Italian girl from the neighbourhood. (*yhden serkkunsa; heitä; hänet*)
5. This cousin, Tony, soon found _____ a better job and asked Sabrina to become _____. (*itselleen; vaimokseen*)
6. Tony gave _____ and _____ expensive gifts, and _____ wedding took place three months later. (*hänelle; hänen perheelleen; heidän*)
7. _____ have been looking into _____ family history for some time now, and these old letters have helped _____ a lot. (*Sisareni ja minä; meidän; meitä*)
8. _____ don't consider _____ very special because so far there have been no kings or queens in our line, just farmers, sailors and shopkeepers. (*me; itseämme*)

- Key 21**
1. Your; mine
 2. You (guys); a villa of your own / your own villa
 3. My grandparents; they; themselves
 4. a cousin of his / one of his cousins; them; him
 5. himself; his wife
 6. her; her family; their
 7. My sister and I; our; us
 8. We; ourselves

22. Persoonapronominit

Käännä englanniksi.

1. Bruce leikkii usein koiransa kanssa.

2. Nicola pesee aina hiuksensa perjantaisin.

3. Tuo sinun kaverisi näyttää fiksulta.

4. Me näimme yhtäkkiä itsemme, kuten muut ihmiset näkevät meidät.

5. He eivät halua myydä maatilaansa.

6. Teidän ongelmanne ovat pahempia kuin meidän.

7. Sid ja Ann toivat erään kollegansa mukanaan.

8. Tunsin itseni yksinäiseksi.

9. Ostitteko te itsellenne liput?

10. Brendan ja Harryn oli pakko puolustautua.

- Key 22**
1. Bruce often plays with his dog.
 2. Nicola always washes her hair on Fridays.
 3. That friend of yours looks smart.
 4. We suddenly saw ourselves like other people see us.
 5. They don't want to sell their farm.
 6. Your problems are worse than ours.
 7. Sid and Ann brought a colleague of theirs / one of their colleagues with them.
 8. I felt lonely.
 9. Did you (guys) buy yourselves tickets?
 10. Brenda and Harry had to defend themselves.