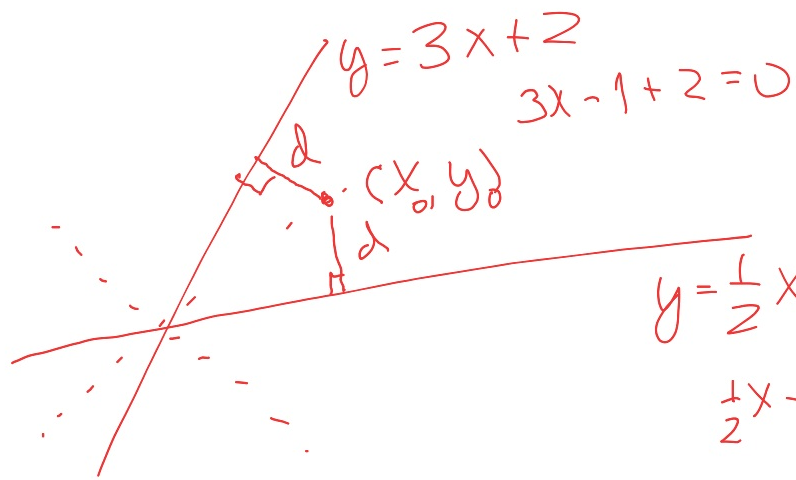


Käse

10 tuntiärvä, joista vastataan kumiteen 6x12p.

- A osan kaltaisia



Pointen  $(x_0, y_0)$  sturigen Parameter

$$Ax + By + C = 0$$

$$d = \frac{|Ax_0 + By_0 + C|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x - 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x - y - 1 = 0$$

$$\frac{|3x_0 - y_0 + 2|}{\sqrt{3^2 + (-1)^2}} = \frac{|\frac{1}{2}x_0 - y_0 - 1|}{\sqrt{(\frac{1}{2})^2 + (-1)^2}}$$

9.6A Ratkaise yhtälö  $\frac{1}{2}\log_3(8-x) = \log_3 x + 1$ .

Mj.  $8-x > 0, x > 0$   
 $x < 8$

Mj.  $0 < x < 8$

$$\frac{1}{2}\log_3(8-x) = \log_3 x + \log_3 3 \quad (\log_3 3 = 1)$$

$$\log_3(8-x)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \log_3(3x) \quad (\log_3 \text{ on kaksipuolinen})$$

$$\sqrt{8-x} = 3x \quad |(\ )^2$$

$$8-x = 9x^2$$

$$9x^2 + x - 8 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1^2 - 4 \cdot 9 \cdot (-8)}}{2 \cdot 9} = \frac{-1 \pm 17}{18}$$

$$(x = -1) \vee x = \frac{16}{18} = \underline{\underline{\frac{8}{9}}}$$

**8.12A** Ratkaise yhtälö  $2\cos^2 x - 3\cos x - 2 = 0$ .  
(yo pitkä k1994/3a)

Toisen asteen yhtälö  $\cos x$ :n suhteen

$$\cos x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{(-3)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot (-2)}}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{3 \pm 5}{4}$$

$$\underbrace{\cos x = 2}_{\text{ei ratk.}} \quad \vee \quad \cos x = -\frac{1}{2}$$

ei ratk.

$$x = \pm \frac{2\pi}{3} + m \cdot 2\pi, m \in \mathbb{Z}$$