

ING-MUOTO

1. Preposition jälkeen

I'm interested **in** learning new things.

2. Substantiivina

Swimming in the morning is my passion. (-minen)

3. Adjektiivina

I'm not afraid of a barking dog. (-va)

4. Kestomuodoissa

What on earth are you doing?

5. Tiettyjen verbien jälkeen

I enjoy reading detective stories.

6. Sanonnoissa

There's nothing like drinking a cup of hot coffee in the morning. I'm used to sleeping late on Sundays.

ING-MUOTO / TO + INFINITIIVI

Verbit like, love, prefer, hate, dislike....

kumpikin muoto mahdollinen, mutta sävyero

I like dancing, but I don't like to dance right now

yleensä erityinen kerta

Verbit start, begin

kumpikin muoto mahdollinen

He started to talk = He started talking

Verbi stop

He stopped talking to me. (lakkasi puhumasta)

He stopped to talk to me. (pysähtyi juttelemaan)

Verbi remember

I remember sending him the message. (muistan lähettäneeni)

I must remember to send him the message. (muistaa lähettää)

AKTIIVI

PREES. I'm afraid of leaving him alone.

PASSIIVI I'm afraid of being left alone.

PERF. I'm sorry for having left him alone.

I'm angry at having been left alone.

INFINITIIVI

AKTIIVI

PASSIIVI

PREEES.

I want **to build** a house
This house needs **to be built** again.

PERF.

He seems **to have built** a house
A house seems **to have been built** there.

KIELTOSANAN PAIKKA

I told him **not** to go there.

He promised **never** to do that again.

LISÄÄ OIKEAT INFINITIIVIMUODOT VERBISTÄ 'LEAVE'

1. I have _____ now, I'm afraid.
2. I need _____ alone when I work.
3. He seems _____ already.
4. The poor dog seemed _____ alone for days.

INFINITIIVI ILMAN TO-PARTTIKKELLA

1. APUVERBI

I can sing.

2. AISTIHAVAINTOVERBI AKTIIVISSA

I saw her cry.

3. LET, MAKE, HELP, HAVE AKTIIVISSA

Let me go.

4. SANONNAT

He did nothing but complain.

THAT-LAUSE

think
believe
know
suppose
hope
guess

TO+ INFINITIIVI

want
tell (=käskeä)
order
permit / allow
would like
ask (=pyytää) / advise
expect

I **X** that you are right.

I **X** you to tell me the truth.