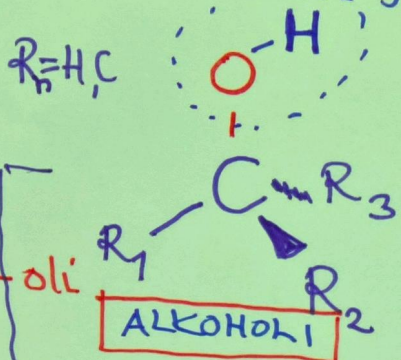


AA=A²

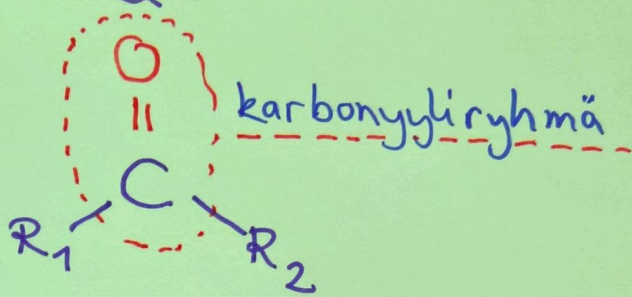
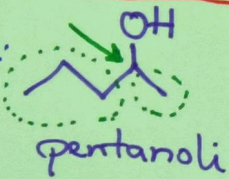
ORGAANISEN KEMIAN FUNKTIONAALISET RYHMÄT

1/2

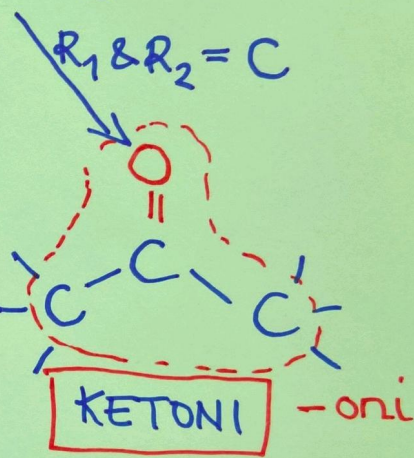
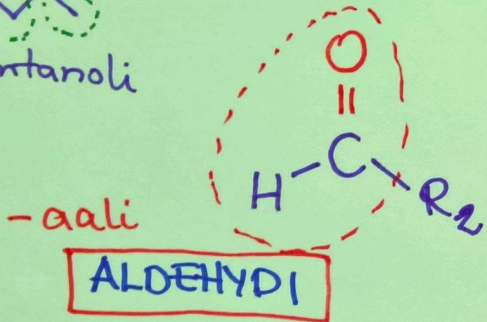
hydroksyyli-ryhmä HILIVEDYT, C, H



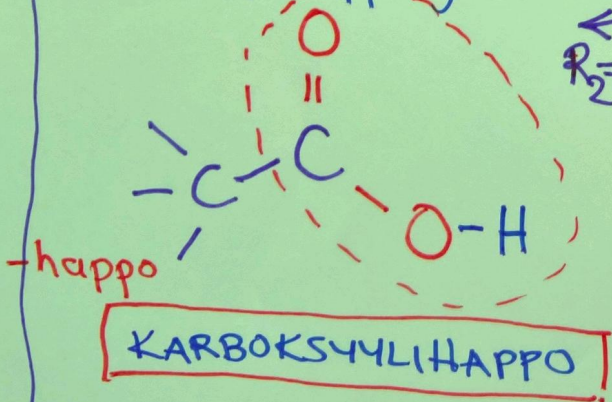
Esim.



$R_1 = H$



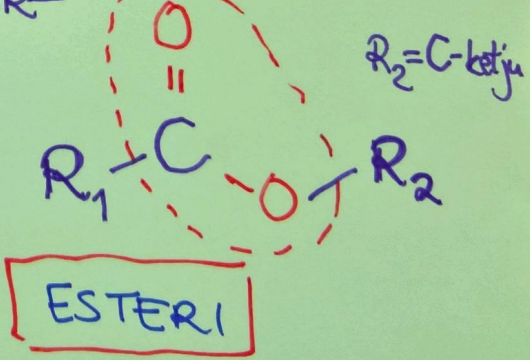
karboksyyli-happoryhmä $R_1 = H, C$



$R_2 = \text{OH}$

$R_2 = \text{O}-$

esteri-ryhmä



ee-teri-ryhmä

