

$$9) \quad a) \quad E = P t$$

$$= 0,89 \text{ kw} \cdot 24 \text{ h} = 21,36 \text{ kwh} \approx \underline{\underline{21 \text{ kwh}}}$$

$$b) \quad 365 \cdot 21,36 \text{ kwh} = 7796,4 \text{ kwh}$$

$$\approx \underline{\underline{7,8 \text{ Mwh}}}$$

$$11) \quad \eta = 91\%$$

$$P_{\text{totto}} = 850 \text{ w}$$

$$a) \quad \eta = \frac{P_{\text{totto}}}{P_{\text{otto}}} \Rightarrow P_{\text{otto}} = \frac{P_{\text{totto}}}{\eta} = \frac{850 \text{ w}}{0,91}$$

$$= 934,06... \text{ w} \approx \underline{\underline{930 \text{ w}}}$$

$$b) \quad P_{\text{hukka}} = P_{\text{otto}} - P_{\text{totto}}$$

$$= 934,06... \text{ w} - 850 \text{ w} = 84,06... \text{ w}$$

$$\approx \underline{\underline{84 \text{ w}}}$$

$$13) \quad A = 32 \cdot 1,6 \text{ m}^2 = 51,2 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Energia } E = 51,2 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 125 \text{ kwh/m}^2$$

$$= 6400 \text{ kwh}$$

$$\text{Sostato} = 6400 \text{ kwh} \cdot 0,14 \text{ €/kwh}$$

$$= 896 \text{ €} \approx \underline{\underline{900 \text{ €}}}$$

12) a) kJ sekä kcal (1 cal $\approx$ 4,2 J)

b) 100 g:ssa on energiaa 1471 kJ

1 grammassa siis 14,71 kJ

11 grammassa $11 \cdot 14,71 \text{ kJ} = 161,81 \text{ kJ}$
 $\approx \underline{\underline{160 \text{ kJ}}}$

18) Energian (E_{otto}) kulutus 350 kJ/vrk

syke 62 1/min

työ $w = 1,1 \text{ J/lyönti}$

Työ ($= E_{\text{tuotto}}$) vuorokaudessa $24 \cdot 60 \cdot 62 \cdot 1,1 \text{ J} = 98208 \text{ J}$

$\eta = \frac{E_{\text{tuotto}}}{E_{\text{otto}}} = \frac{98208 \text{ J}}{350000 \text{ J}} = 0,2805...$
 $\approx \underline{\underline{28\%}}$

19) a) $\frac{350 \cdot 10^3 \text{ J}}{14,0 \cdot 10^6 \text{ J}} \cdot 100\% = \underline{\underline{2,5\%}}$

b) $P_{\text{tuotto}} = 1,14 \text{ W}$ $\eta = 28\%$ $\eta = \frac{P_{\text{tuotto}}}{P_{\text{otto}}}$

eli $P_{\text{otto}} = \frac{P_{\text{tuotto}}}{\eta} = \frac{1,14 \text{ W}}{0,28} = 4,071... \text{ W} \approx \underline{\underline{4,1 \text{ W}}}$

$P_{\text{hukka}} = P_{\text{otto}} - P_{\text{tuotto}} = 4,071... \text{ W} - 1,14 \text{ W} = 2,931... \text{ W}$
 $\approx \underline{\underline{2,9 \text{ W}}}$

c) Lihassten toimieissa syntyy aina lämpöä...