

DIAGRAM 1
Growth in Russia's population
1851-1901

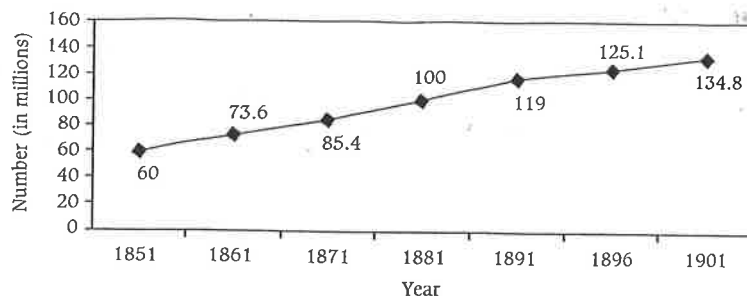
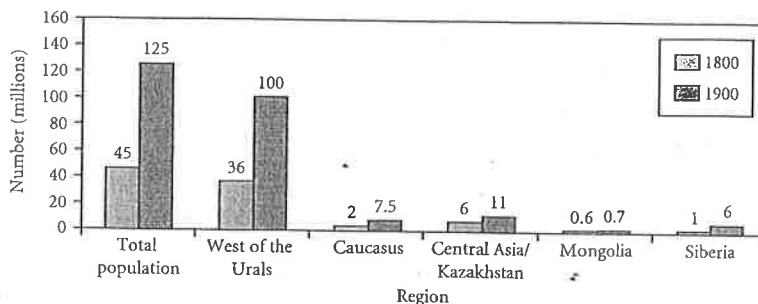


DIAGRAM 2
Regional population
of the Russian Empire in 1800
and in 1900



Nationality	Number (in millions)
Great Russians	44.3
Ukrainians	17.8
Polish	6.3
Jews	4.0
Turkic	10.8
Finns	2.8
Germans	1.4
Latvians and Lithuanians	2.5
Estonians	1.0
Armenians	0.9
Georgians	1.0

TABLE 1
Major nationalities of the
Russian Empire according to
the 1895 census (in millions)

TABLE 2
Russia's social structure early
nineteenth century

Classes	%
Non-productive (educated classes)	
Nobility including the ruling group	1.1
Military	5.0
Officials of various kinds and <i>Raznochintsy</i> (people of mixed rank) (predominantly urban)	3.7
Clergy	1.1
Merchants	0.5
Total	11.4
Productive (peasants and urban working classes/small traders)	
<i>Meshchane</i> (urban working class and small traders)	3.7
State peasants	32.7
Landlords' serfs	50.7
Free people (mainly Cossacks)	0.6
Other categories of peasants	0.9
Total	88.6

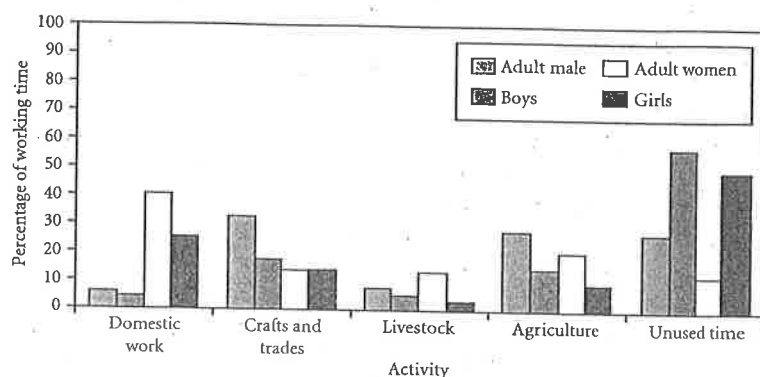
TABLE 3
Serf-owning landlords in
European Russia 1858-9

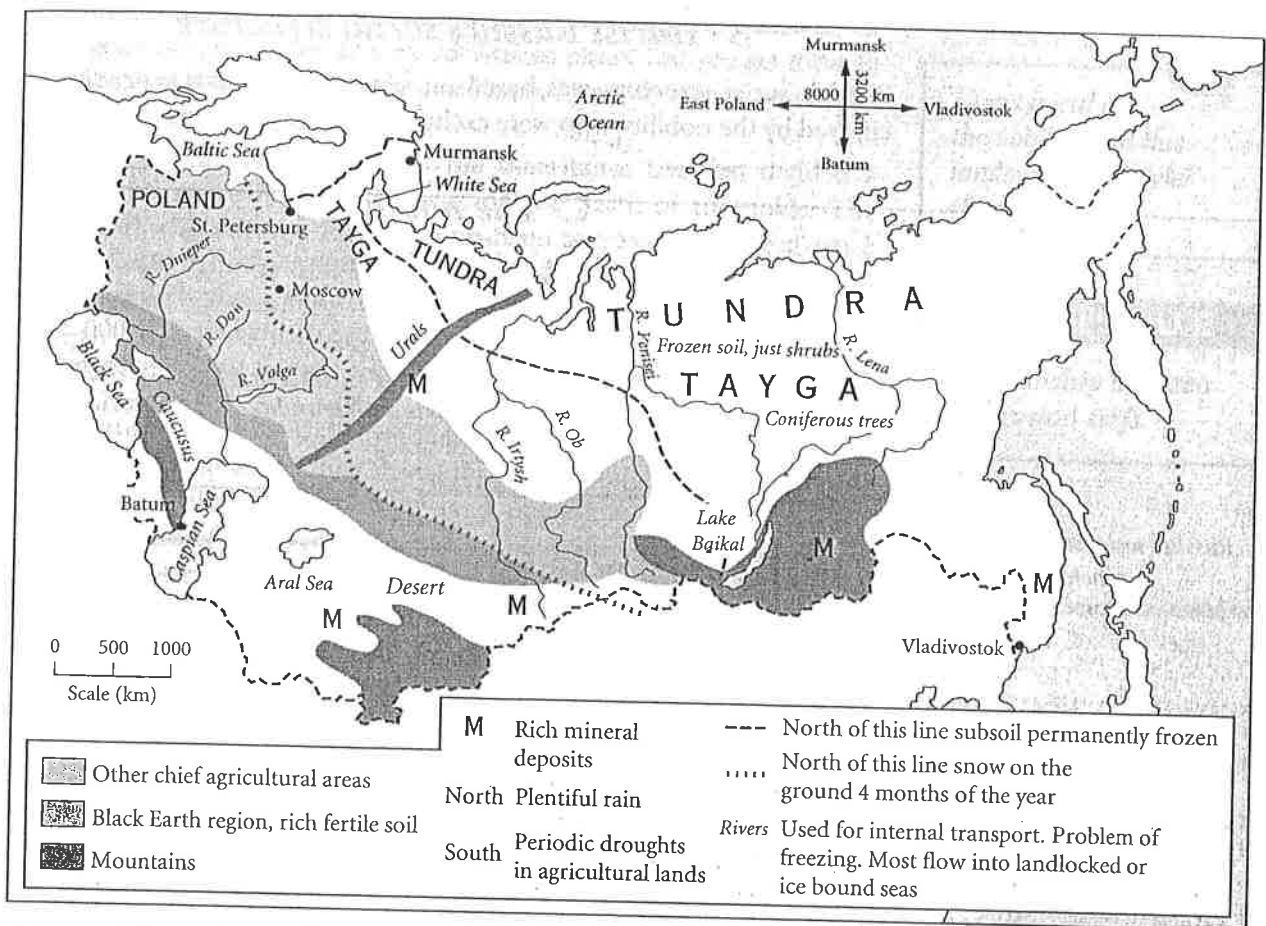
Landlord group	Number in group	Number of serfs owned by each member	Percentage of total serf owners
Grand seigneurs	1032	Over 1000	1.1
Gentry	1754	501-1000	2.0
Gentry	15717	101-500	18.0
Impoverished gentry	30593	21-100	35.1
Impoverished gentry	38173	Average 7	43.8

TABLE 4
Distribution of work activities

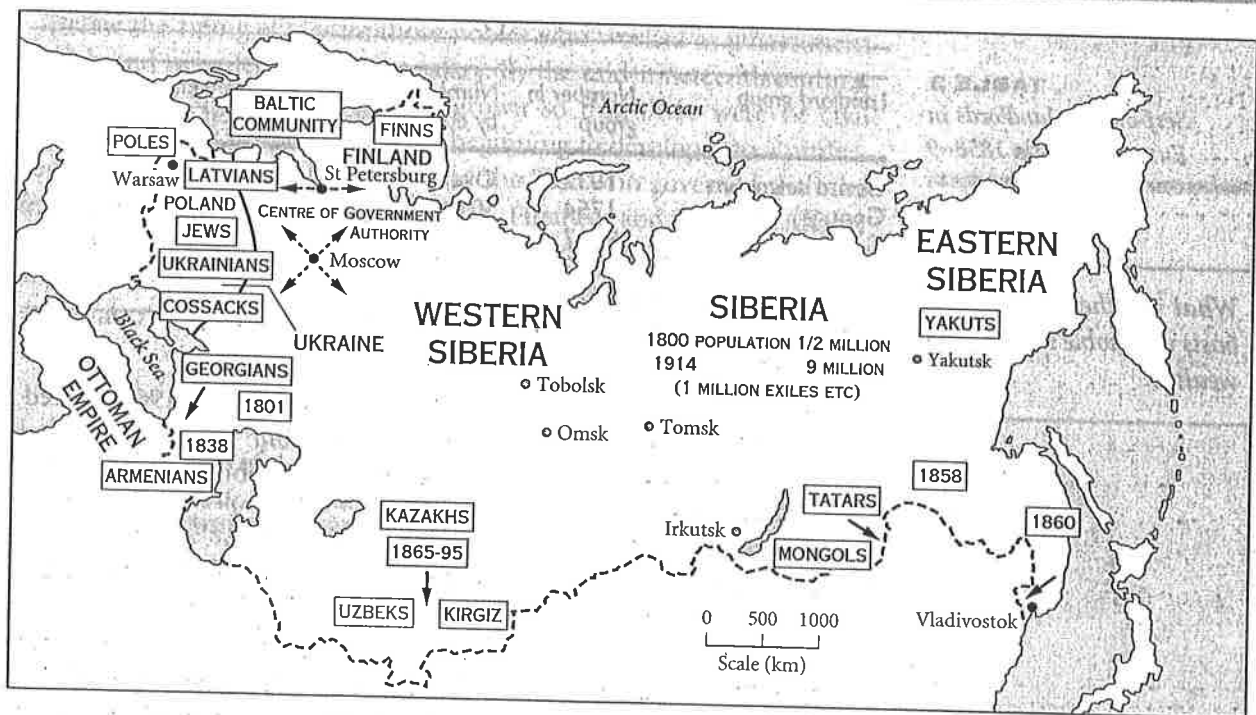
Work activities	Adult male	Boys	Adult women	Girls
Domestic work	5.7	4.5	40.2	25
Crafts/trades	32.5	17.6	13.7	14
Livestock	7.5	5.1	13.4	2.8
Agriculture	27.5	14.7	20.4	8.8
Unused time	26.8	58.1	12.3	49.4

DIAGRAM 3
Distribution of work activities





MAP 1 Soil and climate of Russia



MAP 2 Regional divisions of Tsarist Russia