

Vaillinaiset apuverbit

can	could	muut aikamuodot: BE able to (be, was/were, been) I have not been able to sleep lately?
may	might	muut aikamuodot: BE allowed to (be, was/were, been) As a child I wasn't allowed to watch TV late at night.
must		Muut aikamuodot: have to (have, had, had) I had to tell the truth.
will	would	
would*	kirjallinen merkitys	'olla tapana' <i>When I was young, my granny would buy me a balloon for 1st May.</i>
used to	vain imperfekti	'oli tapana' <i>We used to climb to the roof to blow soap bubbles.</i>
be/get used to doing		olla tottunut tekemään / tottua tekemään <i>You are/should get used to doing your homework.</i>
shall	should	
sould*	kirjallinen merkitys	'sattuisi' <i>Can you ask dad to call me if you should see him.</i>
ought to		

preesens = tämä muoto on kaikilla!	can: voi, pystyy, osaa	may: saa, on lupa, on ehkä	must: täytyy, on pakko
perusmuoto	be able to	be allowed to	have to
imperfekti	was/were able to could	was/were allowed to	had to
perfekti	has/have been able to	has/have been allowed to	has/have had to
pluskvamperfekti	had been able to	had been allowed to	had had to
futuuri	will be able to	will be allowed to	will have to
1 konditionaali	would be able to	would be allowed to	would have to
2 konditionaali	would have been able to	would have been allowed to	would have had to

Muista nämä!

- can vs. could = aikamuotoero
can = preesens 'minä osaan' / could = 'minä osasin'
- can = be able to, paitsi että pienenpieni ero:
can = olemassa oleva taito: *I can dance flamenco.*
be able to = tilannekohtainen mahdollisuus: *In the fiesta yesterday I was able to dance the whole night through.*
- May vs. might = Ei aikamuotoeroa, ero on kohteliaisuuden määrässä ja muodollisuudessa
may I go vs. might I go = molemmat preesens, jälkimmäinen kohteliaampi
- must = ilmaisee myös johtopäätöstä, mutafiilistä, olettamusta
You must be tired. = olet varmaan väsynyt / *You must have been scared.* = olit varmaan peloissasi
- 'must' kielteisenä = ei ilmaise pakkoa vaan lupaa
You mustn't go out in the dark. = et saa mennä ulos pimeällä.
Kielteinen pakko (=tilanne, jossa ei ole pakko tehdä jotakin)
You don't have to go out in the dark. = sinun ei tarvitse mennä ulos pimeällä.