

## Kertaus: yleis- ja kestoperfekti

Valitse tehtävistä itsellesi olennaisimpia tehtäviä.

### 1. Paritehtävä: Never have I ever

In pairs, come up with statements of things that you haven't done. For example, if one was to say "I have never visited Africa" and the other has visited Africa, the person who has done what the statement says loses a point. Each player has three points, you keep track with your fingers, and your goal is to be the last one 'alive'. The idea is to come up with statements you've never done, but if you can't come up with anything, you can make something up. Alternatively, you can do this exercise individually by writing the statements.

### 2. Täydennä lauseet yleisperfektissä

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 'War and Peace'? - No, I \_\_\_\_\_ any novels by Tolstoy. (Oletko lukenut; en ole lukenut)
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ in Russia all your life and you \_\_\_\_\_ to read it? (olet asunut; sinun ei ole ollut pakko)
3. No, but I \_\_\_\_\_ the TV dramatization. (olen nähnyt)
4. Tim \_\_\_\_\_ his keys again. This is the second time this week he \_\_\_\_\_ them somewhere. (on hukannut; on unohtanut)
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ absent-minded. (on aina ollut)
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ to take care of things properly. (ei ole oppinut)
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ you so nervous before. What on earth \_\_\_\_\_? (en ole koskaan nähnyt; on tapahtunut)
8. Well, I \_\_\_\_\_ my parents about the accident yet. (en ole kertonut)
9. And this is the third time I \_\_\_\_\_ the gate. (olen osunut)
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ such bad luck - or I'm rubbish at driving. (minulla on ollut)

### 3. Täydennä lauseet käyttäen kestoperfektiiä

1. It is raining. The rain started three hours ago and it is still going on.  
It \_\_\_\_\_ for three hours.
2. I'm watching telly. The film started at five.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ television since five o'clock.
3. Monica plays floorball. She started when she was six. Monica  
\_\_\_\_\_ floorball since she was six.

4. Stephen calls his girlfriend. This is the tenth time this evening. Stephen \_\_\_\_\_ his girlfriend all evening.
5. I like to sunbathe. Now my skin is red and I am sunburned.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ for too long.
6. Jonathan and Lucy are looking for summer jobs. They only started looking this week.  
Jonathan and Lucy \_\_\_\_\_ for summer jobs for long.

#### 4. Täydennä lauseet käyttäen joko yleis- tai kestoperfektiiä tilanteen mukaan

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>1. How long _____ that book? How many pages of that book _____?</p> <p>2. Linda from New Zealand is travelling round Europe. She _____ for two months now but is planning to continue for another three months.<br/>How many countries _____ so far?</p> <p>3. I _____ my wallet! _____ anyone _____ it?</p> <p>4. You look pale and done in. What _____?</p> <p>5. I _____ for Susan for ten minutes and she still _____.</p> <p>6. Oh, it smells delicious! _____ you _____?</p> <p>7. Look! Someone _____ that car window.</p> <p>8. I _____ windows all morning. I _____ all the windows downstairs but there is still upstairs to do.</p> <p>9. My sister is a catwalk model. She _____ in many fashion shows.</p> <p>10. I wonder who _____ my sweets. My secret stash is half empty and I _____ that much.</p> <p>11. She _____ the same song over and over again for weeks.</p> | <p>1. you / read; you / read</p> <p>2. travel; visit</p> <p>3. lose; see</p> <p>4. do</p> <p>5. wait;<br/>not arrive</p> <p>6. bake</p> <p>7. break</p> <p>8. clean, clean</p> <p>9. appear</p> <p>10. eat; not eat</p> <p>11. listen</p> |
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## Vastaukset:

### Tehtävä 2:

#### Täydennä. Käytä yleisperfektiä.

1. Have you read  'War and Peace'? - No, I  any novels by Tolstoy. (*Oletko lukenut; en ole lukenut*)
2. You  in Russia all your life and you  to read it? (*olet asunut; sinun ei ole ollut pakko*)
3. No, but I  the TV dramatization. (*olen nähnyt*)
4. Tim  his keys again. This is the second time this week he  them somewhere. (*on hukannut; on unohtanut*)
5. He  absent-minded. (*on aina ollut*)
6. He  to take care of things properly. (*ei ole oppinut*)
7. I  you so nervous before. What on earth  ? (*en ole koskaan nähnyt; on tapahtunut*)
8. Well, I  my parents about the accident yet. (*en ole kertonut*)
9. And this is the third time I  the gate. (*olen osunut*)
10. I  such bad luck - or I'm rubbish at driving. (*minulla on ollut*)

### Tehtävä 3:

#### Käytä kestoperfektiä korostamaan tapahtumien kestoa.

1. It is raining. The rain started three hours ago and it is still going on. It

has been raining for three hours.

2. I'm watching telly. The film started at five. I have been watching

television since five o'clock.

3. Monica plays floorball. She started when she was six. Monica

has been playing floorball since she was six.

4. Stephen calls his girlfriend. This is the tenth time this evening. Stephen

has been calling his girlfriend all evening.

5. I like to sunbathe. Now my skin is red and I am sunburned. I

have been sunbathing for too long.

6. Jonathan and Lucy are looking for summer jobs. They only started looking this week.

Jonathan and Lucy have not been looking for summer jobs for long.

### Tehtävä 4:

1. How long have you been reading that book? How many pages of that book have you read?
2. Linda from New Zealand is travelling round Europe. She has been travelling for two months now but is planning to continue for another three months. How many countries has she visited so far?
3. I have lost my wallet! Has anyone seen it?
4. You look pale and done in. What have you been doing / have you done?
5. I have been waiting for Susan for ten minutes and she still has not arrived.
6. Oh, it smells delicious! Have you been baking?
7. Look! Someone has broken that car window.
8. I have been cleaning windows all morning. I have cleaned all the windows downstairs but there is still upstairs to do.
9. My sister is a catwalk model. She has not appeared in many fashion shows yet.
10. I wonder who has been eating / has eaten my sweets. My secret stash is half empty and I haven't eaten that much
11. She has been listening to the same song over and over again for weeks.