

Passiivi

Passiivilause muodostetaan **be**-verbin oikealla muodolla ja pääverbin 3. muodolla.

27. Täydennä lauseet verbien passiivimuodoilla. Muista laittaa **be** oikeaan aikamuotoon.

a. to serve

1. preesens Breakfast _____ every morning from 7 to 10 am.
2. imperfekti Yesterday breakfast _____ a bit late.
3. perfekti Breakfast _____ at this hotel since 1930.
4. pluskvamperfekti Before that, breakfast _____ only on request (= *pyynnöstä*).
5. futuuri Tomorrow breakfast _____ in the main dining hall.
6. apuverbirakenne Bacon and eggs and coffee and tea must _____ hot.

b. to clean

1. preesens The rooms _____ every day.
2. imperfekti The lounge _____ late last night.
3. perfekti The door handles at this hotel _____ regularly.
4. pluskvamperfekti The hallways _____ just days before the flood (= *tulva*).
5. futuuri Tomorrow all the elevators _____ as well.
6. apuverbirakenne The bathrooms should _____ extra carefully.

c. to write

1. preesens News reports _____ every day.
2. imperfekti The latest piece of news _____ just minutes ago.
3. perfekti Can you find the articles which _____ about school holidays?
4. pluskvamperfekti I noticed that the letter _____ by hand.
5. futuuri I wonder how many articles _____ about this crisis.
6. apuverbirakenne A news report would _____ very differently in different papers.

28. Muuta aktiivilauseet passiiviin. Aloita alleviivatulla ilmauksella.

1. A postman delivers letters. _____
2. Everyone here understands Finnish. _____
3. Many things in Finland surprise foreigners. _____
4. The children ate the ice-cream. _____
5. Jim took the photographs. _____
6. A thief stole my wallet. _____
7. A nurse told a restless kid to stay still. _____
8. Fire has destroyed a valuable painting. _____
9. The wind had broken the window. _____
10. Mother will clean the car. _____
11. The principal will give a speech at the graduation. _____

29. Kestomuoto passiivissa. Muuta predikaatit passiiviin.

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|---|---|
| 1. Geoff is writing a new blog post. | A new blog post _____ by Geoff. |
| 2. My parents are painting our summer cottage. | Our summer cottage _____ by my parents. |
| 3. The teacher was telling an old Indian story to the kids. | An old Indian story _____ to the kids. |
| 4. The company was interviewing five people for the job. | Five people _____ for the job. |
| 5. The police are questioning me at the moment. | I _____ questioned by the police. |
| 6. A vet treated my cat for an ear infection last month. | My cat _____ for an ear infection last month. |

30. Muuta passiiviin. Huomaa persoonapronominien muodot.

1. I eat a cookie. _____
2. You are eating an apple. _____
3. He ate an orange. _____
4. She was eating an apricot. _____
5. We have eaten the curry. _____
6. They had eaten the chocolate. _____
7. A lion won't eat me. _____
8. A tiger can't eat her. _____
9. A crocodile wouldn't eat him. _____
10. A leopard might not have eaten them. _____

31. Muuta seuraavat lauseet siten, että aloitat annetulla/alleviivatulla sanalla.

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. Helen was told a story. | A story _____ |
| 2. Johnny's sister was given a car. | A car _____ |
| 3. I was shown an interesting article. | An interesting article _____ |
| 4. Was the film director handed an Academy award? | An Academy award _____ |
| 5. You will be drawn a map. | A map _____ |
| 6. A brand new computer wasn't bought for <u>Martin</u> . | _____ |
| 7. A message is being passed to <u>my assistant</u> . | _____ |
| 8. A new house should be given to <u>the flood victims</u> . | _____ |
| 9. A broken TV was sold to <u>us</u> . | _____ |
| 10. Instructions need to be left for <u>the cleaner</u> . | _____ |

32. Muuta passiiviin (ei agenttia). Älä unohda prepositioita.

Malli: They operated on him yesterday. > He was operated on yesterday.

1. They must pull down that house.

2. Somebody has lived in this house.

3. People shouldn't rely on an economic boom.

4. We will hear of that violinist.

5. We cannot do away with rules and regulations.

6. They have cared for the children.

7. You need to look at these plans asap.

33. Muuta seuraavat passiivilauseet aktiiviin käyttämällä epämääräistä subjektia *we, you, they, people*.

1. The job must be done well.

2. Secrets aren't kept well in that club.

3. A lot of tea is drunk in China.

4. English is spoken everywhere in Finland.

5. How is this photocopying machine used?

6. At what time will the bank be closed?

7. Is motorsport considered a real sport in your country?

8. Your childhood memories aren't often shared.

34. Käännä englanniksi käyttäen passiivia.

1. Sanotaan, että hän on rikas.

2. Sinulle lainattiin tuhat puntaa viime vuonna.

3. Minulle hymyllään usein.

4. Pitääkö suunnitelmat muuttaa välittömästi?

5. Näihin kysymyksiin pitäisi vastata.

6. Sille ei voi tehdä mitään.

7. Lemmikeistänne pidetään hyvää huolta.

8. Ongelmia liioitellaan usein.

9. Uusia menetelmiä pitää kokeilla silloin tällöin.

10. Virheitä ei pitäisi välttää.

11. Onko uutiset kerrottu isoäidille?

12. Automme pitää myydä pian.

13. Viimeisimpiä uutisia kommentoivat kaikki.

14. Voiko hänen sanaansa luottaa?

15. Miksi TV on suljettu?

16. Jotakin pitää tehdä asialle.

35. Täydennä seuraavaan ruokien historiasta kertovaan tekstiin puuttuvat passiivimuodot.

1. The first macaroni and cheese recipes _____ in the late thirteenth century in southern Italy.
2. _____ therefore, that their origins are Italian.
3. In the thirteenth century there was a recipe called 'de lasanis' which _____ the first 'macaroni and cheese' recipe.
4. It was lasagne sheets that _____ in water and some grated cheese _____ in.
5. 'Mac'n'cheese' _____ in a box in America by the Kraft Company.
6. But the recipe _____ there by Thomas Jefferson who had come home from Italy.

1. voidaan löytää
2. Tiedetään
3. voidaan sanoa olevan
4. keitettiin; heitettiin
5. myydään nyt
6. tuotiin luultavasti

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>7. A pasta machine _____ in his baggage.</p> <p>8. It is his daughter Mary Randolph who _____ as the inventor of the American version.</p> <p>9. It was macaroni and Parmesan cheese which _____ in it.</p> <p>10. Later, though, Parmesan _____ with cheddar cheese.</p> <p>11. One of the oldest and most-popular fermented foods, yogurt, _____ around the world.</p> <p>12. The word yogurt comes from Turkey but it _____ in nearly every culture where animals _____ for milk.</p> <p>13. _____ in similar ways in each region.</p> <p>14. When fresh milk _____ in a container with friendly bacteria, the milk thickens and a delicious sour taste _____ by the bacteria.</p> <p>15. Around 1900, the bacteria that makes yogurt _____ by scientists.</p> <p>16. Thanks to their research, yogurt _____ even at home.</p> <p>17. The recipe for frozen yogurt _____ to Europe by the famous explorer Marco Polo.</p> <p>18. It is thought to _____ by the Chinese but recent research shows that it _____ in India.</p> <p>19. The first public ice cream shop _____ in 1832 by a former White House cook.</p> <p>20. I wonder when and where a new sweet dessert _____.</p> | <p>7. oli pakattu</p> <p>8. on nimetty</p> <p>9. käytettiin</p> <p>10. korvattiin</p> <p>11. tunnetaan</p> <p>12. voidaan tunnistaa; pidetään</p> <p>13. se todennäköisesti keksittiin</p> <p>14. jätetään; kehittyi</p> <p>15. tutkittiin</p> <p>16. voidaan nyt tehdä</p> <p>17. esiteltiin</p> <p>18. on kehitetty; tehtiin ensin</p> <p>19. avattiin</p> <p>20. tullaan keksimään</p> |
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Ratkaisut

27. Täydennä lauseet verbien passiivimuodoilla. Muista laittaa *be* oikeaan aikamuotoon.

a.

1. Breakfast **is served** every morning from 7 to 10 am.
2. Yesterday breakfast **was served** a bit late.
3. Breakfast **has been served** at this hotel since 1930.
4. Before that, breakfast **had been served** only on request (= pyynnöstä).
5. Tomorrow breakfast **will be served** in the main dining hall.
6. Bacon and eggs and coffee and tea **must be served** hot.

b.

1. The rooms **are cleaned** every day.
2. The lounge **was cleaned** late last night.
3. The door handles at this hotel **have been cleaned** regularly.
4. The hallways **had been cleaned** just days before the flood. (= tulva).
5. Tomorrow all the elevators **will be cleaned** as well.
6. The bathrooms **should be cleaned** extra carefully.

c.

1. News reports **are written** every day.
2. The latest piece of news **was written** just minutes ago.
3. Can you find the articles which **have been written** about school holidays?
4. I noticed that the draft **had been written** by hand.
5. I wonder how many articles **will be written** about this crisis.
6. A news report **would be written** very differently in different papers.

28. Muuta aktiivilauseet passiiviin. Aloita alleviivatulla ilmauksella.

1. Letters **are delivered** by a postman.
2. Finnish **is understood** by everyone here.
3. Foreigners **are surprised** by many things in Finland.
3. The ice-cream **was eaten** by the children.
4. The photographs **were taken** by Jim.
5. My wallet **was stolen** by a thief.
6. A restless kid **was told** to stay still by a nurse.
7. A valuable painting **has been destroyed** by fire.

8. The window **had been broken** by the wind.
9. The car **will be cleaned** by mother.
10. A speech **will be given** at the graduation by the principal.

29. Kestomuoto passiivissa. Muuta predikaatit passiiviin.

1. A new blog post **is being written** by Geoff.
2. Our summer cottage **is being painted** by my parents.
3. An old Indian story **was being told** to the kids.
4. Five people **were being interviewed** for the job.
5. I **am being questioned** by the police.
6. My cat **was being treated** for an ear infection last month.

30. Muuta passiiviin. Huomaa persoonapronominien muodot.

1. A cookie is eaten by me.
2. An apple is being eaten by you.
3. An orange was eaten by him.
4. An apricot was being eaten by her.
5. The curry has been eaten by us.
6. The chocolate had been eaten by them.
7. I won't be eaten by a lion.
8. She can't be eaten by a tiger.
9. He wouldn't be eaten by a crocodile.
10. They might not have been eaten by a leopard.

31. Muuta seuraavat lauseet siten, että aloitat annetulla sanalla.

1. A story was told to Helen.
2. A car was given to Johnny's sister.
3. An interesting article was shown to me.
4. Was an Academy award handed to the film director?
5. A map will be drawn for you.
6. Martin wasn't bought a brand new computer.
7. My assistant is being passed a message.
8. The flood victims should be given a new house
9. We were sold a broken TV.
10. The cleaner need to be left instructions.

32. Muuta passiiviin (ei agenttia). Älä unohda prepositioita.

1. That house must be pulled down.
2. This house has been lived in.
3. An economic boom shouldn't be relied on.
4. That violinist will be heard of.
5. Rules and regulations cannot be done away with.
6. The children have been cared for.
7. These plans need to be looked at asap.

33. Muuta seuraavat passiivilauseet aktiiviin käyttämällä epämääräistä subjektia *we, you, they, people*.

1. You/We/They must do the job well.
2. They don't keep secrets well in that club.
3. People/They drink a lot of tea in China.
4. We speak English everywhere in Finland.
5. How do you use this photocopying machine?
6. At what time do they/you close the bank?
7. Do you/people consider motorsport a real sport in your country?
8. You don't often share your childhood memories.

34. Käännä englanniksi käyttäen passiivia.

1. It's said that he is rich. / He is said to be rich.
2. You were lent a thousand pounds last year.
3. I am often smiled at.
4. Must the plans be changed immediately/instantly?
5. These questions should be answered.
6. Nothing can be done about it.
7. Your pets will be/are taken good care of.
8. Problems are often exaggerated.
9. New methods must/have to be tried every now and then.
10. Mistakes shouldn't be avoided.
11. Has the news been told to grandmother?
12. Our car needs to/must be sold soon.
13. The latest news was commented on by all/everybody.
14. Can his word be trusted?
15. Why has the TV been turned/switched off?
16. Something must be done about the matter.

35. Täydennä seuraavaan ruokien historiasta kertovaan tekstiin puuttuvat passiivimuodot.

1. The first macaroni and cheese recipes **can be found** in the late thirteenth century in southern Italy.
2. **It's known**, therefore, that their origins are Italian.
3. In the thirteenth century there was a recipe called 'de lasanis' which **can be said to be** the first 'macaroni and cheese' recipe.
4. It was lasagne sheets that **were cooked/boiled** in water and some grated cheese **was thrown/tossed** in.
5. 'Mac'n'cheese' **is now sold** in a box in America by the Kraft Company.
6. But the recipe **was probably brought** there by Thomas Jefferson who had come home from Italy.
7. A pasta machine **had been packed / was packed** in his baggage.
8. It is his daughter Mary Randolph who **has been named** as the inventor of the American version.
9. It was macaroni and Parmesan cheese which **were used** in it.
10. Later, though, Parmesan **was replaced** with cheddar cheese.
11. One of the oldest and most-popular fermented foods, yogurt, **is known** around the world.
12. The word yogurt comes from Turkey but it **can be recognized** in nearly every culture where animals **are kept** for milk.
13. **It was probably discovered** in similar ways in each region.
14. When fresh milk **is left** in a container with friendly bacteria, the milk thickens and a delicious sour taste **will be developed** by the bacteria.
15. Around 1900, the bacteria that makes yogurt **was (being) studied** by scientists.
16. Thanks to their research, yogurt **can now be made** even at home.
17. The recipe for frozen yogurt **was introduced** to Europe by the famous explorer Marco Polo.
18. It was thought to **have been developed** by the Chinese but recent research shows that it **was first made** in India.
19. The first public ice cream shop **was opened** in 1832 by a former White House cook.
20. I wonder when and where a new sweet dessert **will be invented**.