

ENGLANNIN KIELIOPIN SOLMUKOHTIA

Substantiivit

1. life-lives; wife-wives
2. man-men, woman-women, child-children
3. fish-fish; sheep-sheep
4. a means-many means
5. the contents of the box are unknown. My wages go to the bank.
6. advice, luggage, furniture, information, money, news - aina yksikköjä!
7. Peter has a small income.
8. a five-year-old boy
9. Two motorists lost their lives.
10. The police have not caught the thief. The cattle were taken out – aina monikkoja!
11. many people – one person (a people - peoples = kansa(t))
12. 's-genetiiviä käytetään yleensä vain ihmisistä
13. the blind; the young, the unemployed – monikkoja!
a blind man, a young person, an unemployed woman – yksikköjä!

Artikkelit

14. uncountable-sanaan ei epämääräistä artikkelia (a = one)
15. Mr Thompson is a dentist. (ammatti)
16. once a week, 80 p a pair
17. a thousand people, a hundred years ago, a million people
18. a long time ago
19. half a page, such a nice fellow, quite a long time, rather a cold day
20. too long a way, so nice a person
21. the sky, the sun, the weather, the world
22. Queen Elisabeth/Elisabeth, Queen of England (arvonimi nimen yhteydessä)
23. The Queen of England was present. (arvonimi ilman nimeä)
24. Who was elected President?
25. What is the longest river in the world?
26. Most children like ice-cream. Alec spends most of his money on sweets
27. the following = the next (seuraava), the usual, the same, the right, the wrong
28. next week (ensi); last month (viime)
29. Susan plays the piano.
30. in the north; to the right
31. the Taylors, the United States; the Alps
32. the Atlantic, the Thames (meret, joet)
33. all the way, double the price, both the boys
34. Life is short, English literature, modern art, Danish cheese
35. Greece, modern Greece, Central Europe, (sunny) Italy
36. at Christmas, in winter
37. Dinner is at five. We had a good dinner.
38. nature, humanity, man, mankind, society
39. at school, to church, in hospital

Adjektiivit

40. angry-angrier, narrow-narrower, clever-cleverer, simple-simpler
41. the latest news, the last train
42. My elder brother is two years older than I.
43. The sick child is very ill.
44. George is as old as I am but he is not so strong as I am. I am much stronger than he is. (kuin)
45. different from, similar to
46. Do as I tell you to. He is like his father. (niin kuin)
47. The less you speak the better.

48. This is Sally's own room. She has a room of her own.
49. The English love horses.
50. the lonely = yksinäiset, a lonely person = yksinäinen ihminen

Lukusanat

51. nine million_ people, many hundred_ miles
52. hundreds of years, dozens of times
53. in 2004
54. (on) the first of January (kirjeessä: January 1, 2004)
55. We are living in the 21st century.
56. It is three o'clock.
57. He is in his fifties.
58. in the 1950's/1950s, in the sixties
59. every second week = every other week

Pronominit

60. It is warm. It is 25 degrees. It is windy.
61. There is a strong wind. There was a storm.
62. It is late. It is half past eight.
63. How far is it? It's a long way to Tipparary.
64. It is easy for her to learn languages.
65. It is the cars that pollute the air. It was in London that we met.
66. There are 28 flats in this block.
67. You can learn English in many ways. In England they keep to the left, but in Finland we keep to the right.
68. Rose is a friend of mine. That old car of theirs.
69. We enjoyed ourselves.
70. I feel tired.
71. Do you know each other?
72. anyone who = se joka, those who = ne jotka
73. To whom is she married? Who is she married to?
74. Which of you is Joan?
75. All that you say is true.
76. There is nothing that he doesn't know.
77. There was little that we could do.
78. He is one of the best men that I have ever met.
79. He is the only man (that) I trust.
80. What you say is true. They laughed at what I said.
81. the same as, such as
82. -BODY, -ONE, -THING-loppuiset pronominit ovat itsenäisiä ja yksikkömuotoisia!
(Everybody knows that the world is round.)
83. Every student (= each student gets a book) (yksikkö) – All the students get_ a book. (monikko)
84. one of us, some of us, none of us, any of us, every one of us
85. Anyone can tell you the way to the station.
86. Nothing happened. Nobody answered. (Kielteinen pronomini subjektina)
87. I was anything but happy. Nobody but you can help me.
88. Is anybody else coming? Nobody else.
89. I have many other things to tell you. I stayed at home, the others went to the cinema.
90. Will you have another cup of tea?
91. both these boys/both of them
92. much money – many people
93. a lot of money, a lot of people
94. a little = jonkin verran, little = tuskin yhtään
95. a few = joitakin/melko monta; few = harvat mutta: only a few = vain harvat/muutamia
96. all his life, allday long, all the people, all that I know. (Käytä all-sanaa vain määreen kanssa!)

Verbit

97. We won't go if it rains. We wouldn't go if it rained. We wouldn't have gone if it had rained.
98. I wish it were warm! I wish I had kept my mouth shut!
99. The right way was shown to us. = We were shown the right way.
100. I was laughed at by everybody.
101. The children must be taken care of.
102. **Apuverbit:** "korvikkeet" ja sivumerkitykset!
103. I had my car washed. Tom had his hair cut.
104. You must have a doctor examine your eyes.
105. We are to meet at six. (on määrä)
106. We were about to leave.
107. I was going to read the paper.
108. He is likely to come.
109. I used to live here. (asuin ennen/oli tapana)vrt. I am used to living here. (olen tottunut asumaan)
110. Jill wants a holiday. She wants to go to Spain. She would like me to go with her.
111. I didn't dare to ask any questions. = I dared not ask any questions.
112. I don't need to know everything. = I need not know everything.
113. **Infinitiivissä on tavallisesti tunnus to, poikkeukset:**
May Tom come along? (apuverbi), I saw her go out. (aistihavainto) They made him try. (make, akt.) I'll let you know (let, akt.) I would rather go now. I had better leave. He does nothing but cry.
114. I want you to help me. Would you like me to stay? Tell everybody to be here. (jotkut verbit eivät voi saada that-lausetta määreekseen)
115. Mark is said to know London well. He is supposed to have travelled a lot. (passiivi + inf.)
116. We waited for you to arrive.
117. **ing-muotoa** vaativia verbejä: avoid, can't help, enjoy, finish, give up, go on, keep, mind, stop
118. I'm sorry for being late. I took a taxi instead of walking (ing-muoto preposition jälkeen)
119. There is nothing like living in the country.
120. It's always worth trying.
121. It's no use talking to her.
122. **Epäsuora esitys:** suoran kerronnan aikamuoto muuttuu, jos johtolause on imperfektissä. Epäsuora kysymys alkaa a) kysymyssanalla tai b) if/whether – sanajärjestys on suora!
123. Kertaa fraasiverbejä kieliopista
124. tärkeitä transitiiviverbejä (=objekti liittyy predikaattiin ilman prepositiota): visit a place, enjoy smth, like smth, enter a room, leave a place, reach a place

Adverbit

124. The letter came awfully slowly. He is extremely kind.
125. The baby smiled happily. What a happy child.
126. Tim works hard. I have hardly seen him lately.
127. A friendly person behaves in a friendly way (=kindly)
128. slowly – more slowly; quickly – more quickly- (the) most quickly
129. It was already midnight. He had already fallen asleep. ('jo' verbin määreenä!)
130. as early as last month, even as a child, ('jo' adverbiaalinen yhteydessä)
131. warm enough (adj.); enough money (subst.)
132. The Fields are still here, they haven't gone yet.