

Sanajärjestys

SPOTPA

S = subjekti eli tekijä

P = predikaatti eli tekeminen

O = objekti eli tekemisen kohde

T = tapa, miten jotain tapahtuu

P = paikka

A = aika

1. Sijoita seuraavat väitelauseiden sanat oikeille paikoilleen taulukkoon.

1. Jeremy plays tennis every Friday.
2. Jeremy plays well.
3. He played better last year.
4. Jules read the book quickly.
5. Jules read the letter at school before lunch break.
6. Angie was telling jokes in class today.
7. She didn't remember them all first.
8. Students need a bit of fun at school every now and then.

	SUBJEKTI	PREDIKAATTI	OBJEKTI	TAPA	PAIKKA	AIKA
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						
8.						

2. Järjestä sanat lauseiksi laittamalla ne oikeaan järjestykseen (SPOTPA).

1. floorball / the girls / play / every / evening / Thursday

2. enjoy / all / they / enormously / it

3. at six o'clock / the floorball practice / starts

4. our / in / school gym / play / they

5. my brother / to football matches / goes / on Sundays

6. are / we / studying / German / this year

7. during lessons / play / every week / the students / wordgames

8. on Thursdays / and / pea soup / Finns / have / pancakes

9. don't / at school / very often / have / we / sushi

10. early / I / don't / easily / wake up / in the morning / at home

Kysymyslauseet

3. Kysy alleviivattua asiaa ja sijoita sanat oikeille paikoilleen taulukkoon.

1. Gillian and Paul live in New Jersey.
2. They have lived there for ten years.
3. They ainted their house red last summer.
4. Paul works in a hospital.
5. Gillian likes to spend time in the garden.
6. She loves the garden because it is so peaceful there.
7. They will travel to Ireland next summer.
8. They started to plan the trip a year ago.

	KYSYMYSSANA	APUVERBI / BE	SUBJEKTI	PÄÄVERBI	OBJEKTI	MUUT MÄÄREET
1.	Where					
2.	For how long					
3.	What					
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						
8.						

4. Tee *who* ja *what* -kysymyksiä.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Something has happened. | What _____? |
| 2. Somebody left their keys at home. | Who _____? |
| 3. Somebody told me a secret. | Who _____? |
| 4. Somebody loves me. | Who _____? |
| 5. I love somebody. | Who(m) _____? |
| 6. It means something. | What _____? |
| 7. You said something. | What _____? |
| 8. Something went wrong. | What _____? |
| 9. Someone said something wrong. | Who _____? |
| 10. Someone said something to me. | What _____? |

5. Muodosta kielteisiä kysymyksiä mallin mukaan.

- *'We won't see Philip at the party.'*
- *'Oh! (he / not / come / to the party?)'* → *'Oh! Is he not coming to the party?'*
- *'Why isn't he coming to the party?'*

1. - 'I am actually glad he won't be there.' - 'Oh! (you / not / like him?)'
>'Oh! _____?'
>'Why _____?'
2. - 'It's not that. But I'm dating Leanne now.' - 'Oh! (Philip / not want to see / her?)'
> 'Oh! _____?'
>'Why _____?'
- 'Well, you know. They used to date!'
3. 'By the way, I'll have to borrow some money from you.' - 'Oh! (you / not / have / any left?)'
> 'Oh! _____?'
>'Why _____?'
4. 'I spent it all on a new laptop.' - 'Oh! (you / save / some / for this party?)'
>'Oh! _____?'
> 'Why _____?'

6. Opiskelijat haastattelevat koulun uutta opettajaa. Kysy alleviivattua asiaa.

1. – _____?
– I'm 25 years old.
2. – _____?
– I was born in Pori.
3. – _____?
– I moved here when I started at the university.
4. – _____?
– My hobbies are zumba, tennis and playing the drums.
5. – _____?
– Yes, I play in a rock band.
6. – _____?
– Well, I've got many favourites but Neil Peart is my idol if I have to name one.
7. – _____?
– Yes, I have a pet. I have a cat, Tiger.
8. – _____?
– I named him Tiger because he is so brave and also he's got stripes.
9. – _____?
– I've had him for eight years.
10. – _____ to keep a cat?
– No, actually, it's not expensive. They eat so little and don't need many supplies.
11. – _____?
– Yes, I have microchipped him so I can find him in case he gets lost.
12. – _____ often?
– No, luckily he doesn't run away. I guess I feed him well enough.
13. – _____?
– Yes, I live quite near our school.
14. – _____ to walk to school?
– It takes me about a quarter of an hour.
15. – _____?
– I teach maths and physics.
16. – _____?
– No, I don't ever get tired of teaching. Every day is different.
17. – _____?
– I have always been interested in physics and wanted to teach that. That made me become a teacher.
18. – _____ any bad experiences as a teacher?
– No, I haven't had any. It's been interesting so far.
19. – _____?
– My colleagues all seem nice but I haven't really got to know all of them that well yet.
20. – _____?
– Yes, I think I'll like it here very much. The students are super nice.
21. -Thank you for this interview!

7. Testaa taitosi. Sanajärjestys väitelauseissa ja kysymyslauseissa. Sijoita suluissa annetut ilmaukset oikeaan järjestykseen.

1. (he / easily / won / the match) _____

2. (you / can / again / that question / ask) Please, _____?

3. (at the shop / we / some nice shoes / found / yesterday) _____

4. (they / close to our house / a new school / will build / next year) _____

5. (Andrew / where / practise / in the winter / does / golf) _____?

6. (Helen / before I fell asleep / the room / quietly / left) _____

7. (during lessons / I / my friends / don't / secretly / text) _____

8. (your name / at the top of / write / your exam paper) Please, _____

9. (in the evening / did / home / why / you / so late / come) _____?

10. (Benjamin / is going / next autumn / to Bali / for a few weeks) _____

11. (I / didn't / see / on Friday night / at the party / you / why / at Jill's) _____?

12. (too early / at the station / arrived / we) _____

13. (straight away / remember / can't / the answer to the question / I / why) _____?

14. (I / this morning / cycled / for hours / tirelessly / around town) _____

15. (for hours / has been crying / heartbreakingly / the baby) _____

16. (of your favourite soap / happened / last night / in the latest episode / what) _____?

17. (I / quickly / sat down / before the teacher came in / in class / at my desk) _____

18. (why / have to burp / do / right after lunch / I / so much / at school) _____?

19. (by mistake / this morning / dropped / Fred / in the toilet / his phone) _____

20. (openly / who / after hearing the news / started laughing) _____?

Ratkaisut

1. Sijoita seuraavat väitelauseiden sanat oikeille paikoilleen taulukkoon.

	SUBJEKTI	PREDIKAATTI	OBJEKTI	TAPA	PAIKKA	AIKA
1.	Jeremy	plays	tennis			every Friday.
2.	Jeremy	plays		well.		
3.	He	played		better		last year.
4.	Jules	read	the book	quickly.		
5.	Jules	read	the letter		at school	before lunch break.
6.	Angie	was telling	jokes		in class	today.
7.	She	didn't remember	them all	.		first
8.	Students	need	a bit of fun		at school	every now and then.

2. Järjestä sanat lauseiksi laittamalla ne oikeaan järjestykseen (SPOTPA).

1. The girls play floorball every Thursday evening.
2. They all enjoy it enormously.
3. The floorball practice starts at six o'clock.
4. They play in our school gym.
5. My brother goes to football matches on Sundays.
6. We are studying German this year.
7. The students play wordgames during lessons every week.
8. Finns have pea soup and pancakes / pancakes and pea soup on Thursdays.
9. We don't have sushi at school very often.
10. I don't wake up easily at home early in the morning.

3. Kysy alleviivattua asiaa ja sijoita sanat oikeille paikoilleen taulukkoon.

	KYSYMYSSANA	APUVERBI / BE	SUBJEKTI	PÄÄVERBI	OBJEKTI	MUUT MÄÄREET
1.	Where	do	Gillian and Paul	live?		
2.	For how long	have	they	lived		there?
3.	What	did	they	do		last summer?
4.	Where	does	Paul	work?		
5.	What	does	Gillian	like to do?		
6.	Why	does	she	love	the garden?	
7.	What	will	they	do		next summer?
8.	When	did	they	start to plan	the trip?	

4. Tee *who* ja *what* -kysymyksiä.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. What has happened? | 6. What does it mean? |
| 2. Who left their keys at home? | 7. What did you say? |
| 3. Who told you a secret? | 8. What went wrong? |
| 4. Who loves you? | 9. Who said something wrong? |
| 5. Who(m) do you love? | 10. What did someone say to you? |

5. Muodosta kielteisiä kysymyksiä mallin mukaan.

- ‘I am actually glad Philip won’t be there.’ – ‘Oh! (you / not / like Philip?)’
 > ‘Oh! Don’t you like Philip?’
 > ‘Why don’t you like Philip?’
- ‘It’s not that. But I am dating Leanne now.’ – ‘Oh! (Philip / not want to see / her?)’
 > ‘Oh! Doesn’t Philip want to see her?’
 > ‘Why doesn’t Philip want to see her?’
 – ‘Well, you know. They used to date!’
- ‘By the way, I’ll have to borrow some money from you.’ – ‘Oh! (you / not / have / any left?)’
 > ‘Oh! Don’t you have any money left?’
 > ‘Why don’t you have any money left?’
- ‘I spent it all on a new laptop.’ – ‘Oh! (you / save / some / for this party?)’
 > ‘Oh! Didn’t you save some for this party?’
 > ‘Why didn’t you save some for this party?’

6. Opiskelijat haastattelevat koulun uutta opettajaa. Kysy alleviivattua asiaa.

1. How old are you?
2. Where were you born?
3. When did you move here?
4. What are your hobbies?
5. Do you play in a band?
6. Who is your rock idol?
7. Do you have any pets?
8. Why did you name him Tiger?
9. How long have you had him?
10. Is it expensive to keep a cat?
11. Have you microchipped your cat?
12. Does it run away often?
13. Do you live near our school?
14. How long does it take you to walk to school?
15. Which subjects do you teach?
16. Do you ever get tired of teaching?
17. What made you become a teacher?
18. Have you had any bad experiences as a teacher?
19. What are your colleagues like?
20. Do you think you will like it here?
21. Thank you for this interview!

7. Testaa taitosi. Sanajärjestys väitelauseissa ja kysymyslauseissa. Sijoita suluissa annetut ilmaukset oikeaan järjestykseen

1. He won the match easily.
2. Please, can you ask that question again?
3. We found some nice shoes at the shop yesterday. / Yesterday we found...
4. They will build a new school close to our house next year. / Next year they will...
5. Where does Andrew practise golf in the winter?
6. Helen left the room quietly before I fell asleep.
7. I don't text my friends secretly during lessons. / During lessons I don't...
8. Please, write your name at the top of your exam paper.
9. Why did you come home so late in the evening?
10. Benjamin is going to Bali for a few weeks next autumn. / Next autumn Benjamin is...
11. Why didn't I see you at the party at Jill's on Friday night?
12. We arrived at the station too early.
13. Why can't I remember the answer to the question straight away?
14. I cycled tirelessly around town for hours this morning. / This morning I cycled...
15. The baby has been crying heartbreakingly for hours.
16. What happened in the latest episode of your favourite soap last night?
17. I sat down quickly at my desk in class before the teacher came in.
18. Why do I have to burp so much at school right after lunch?
19. Fred dropped his phone by mistake in the toilet this afternoon. / This afternoon Fred dropped...
20. Who started laughing openly after hearing the news?