

## Nykyhetken konditionaali

### 37. Käännä englanniksi.

1. Haluaisitko kupin kahvia?
2. En haluaisi olla onneton.
3. Millaista elämä olisi ilman sinua?
4. Meidän pitäisi pysyä yhdessä.
5. Vanhempani voisivat hankkia uuden auton.
6. Saattaisimme tavata avaruusolentoja.
7. Olisiko se mahdollista?
8. Eikö sinun pitäisi jo mennä?
9. Idolini ei laulaisi noin huonosti.
10. Voisitko avata oven, ole niin kiltti.

### 38. Valitse oikea verbimuoto.

1. I would **call** / **called** her if I would **have** / **had** her mobile number.
2. They **wouldn't mind** / **minded** going out if it **wouldn't rain** / **didn't rain**.
3. If she **would know** / **knew** that I needed her, she **would come** / **came** straight away.
4. Bill **would help** / **helped** you if he **can** / **could**.
5. If you **wouldn't stay** / **didn't stay** up late, you **wouldn't be** / **weren't** so tired in the mornings.
6. **Would the dessert taste** / **Did the dessert taste** better if you **would put** / **put** more sugar in it?

### 39. Lue tilanne ja kirjoita uusi virke, joka alkaa "Mutta jos"

*Carol isn't hungry. She doesn't eat lunch. → But if Carol was hungry, she would eat lunch.*

*You live far away. I don't visit you often. → But if you didn't live far away, I would visit you often.*

1. He doesn't speak Chinese. Chinese people don't understand him.  
But if he \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese, Chinese people \_\_\_\_\_ him.
2. I have a temperature. I can't come to school tomorrow.  
But if \_\_\_\_\_
3. Carl doesn't exercise. He feels so tired.  
But if \_\_\_\_\_
4. The new tablet is expensive. We can't buy it.  
But if \_\_\_\_\_
5. You can sing well. You should take part in the Idols contest.  
But if \_\_\_\_\_
6. It is raining cats and dogs. We won't go jogging.  
But if \_\_\_\_\_

## Menneen ajan konditionaali

### 40. Käännä englanniksi.

*My bag was stolen. But luckily I got it back.*

1. Ilman laukkuani minulla ei olisi ollut avaimiani.
2. En olisi voinut mennä kotiin.
3. Minun olisi ollut pakko jäädä ulos.
4. Ilman puhelintani en olisi voinut soittaa kenellekään.
5. Olin ollut onneton.
6. Tietysti olisin voinut mennä isovanhemmilleni.
7. Minun olisi pitänyt tehdä se.
8. Isoäitini olisi saattanut olla poissa kotoa.
9. Mutta isoisäni olisi laittanut minulle teetä.
10. Itse asiassa se olisi voinut olla oikein mukavaa.

### 41. Lisää menneen ajan konditionaali (*would + have + 3.muoto*) tai pluskvamperfekti (*had + 3.muoto*).

1. If Bianca \_\_\_\_\_ the way, she \_\_\_\_\_ the theatre more quickly.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ faster if she \_\_\_\_\_ how far it was.
3. If she \_\_\_\_\_ in time, she \_\_\_\_\_ the show.
4. That \_\_\_\_\_ a pity.
5. Bianca \_\_\_\_\_ a map or, at least, she \_\_\_\_\_ me.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ her instructions on the phone.
7. And I \_\_\_\_\_ to worry when I was waiting for her.
8. What else \_\_\_\_\_ ?
9. Things \_\_\_\_\_ worse, though.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ furious at her if she \_\_\_\_\_ our date.
11. What \_\_\_\_\_ to her if you \_\_\_\_\_ in my shoes?

1. olisi kysynyt;  
olisi löytänyt
2. olisi kävellyt;  
olisi tiennyt
3. ei olisi saapunut;  
olisi menettänyt (miss)
4. olisi ollut
5. olisi pitänyt olla;  
olisi voinut soittaa
6. olisin voinut antaa
7. ei olisi tarvinnut
8. hän olisi voinut tehdä
9. olisivat voineet olla
10. olisin ollut;  
olisi unohtanut
11. sinä olisit sanonut;  
olisit ollut

**42. Tee samasta lauseesta kolmenlaisia ehtolauseita.**

*I will go out if it stops snowing.*

*I would go out if it stopped snowing.*

*I would have gone out if it had stopped snowing.*

1a. Jos yrität, onnistut. \_\_\_\_\_

1b. Jos yrittäisit, onnistuisit. \_\_\_\_\_

1c. Jos olisit yrittänyt, olisit onnistunut. \_\_\_\_\_

2a. Jos jätät minut, itken silmät päästäni. \_\_\_\_\_

2b. Jos jättäisit minut, itkisin silmät päästäni. \_\_\_\_\_

2c. Jos olisit jättänyt minut, olisin itkenyt silmät päästäni. \_\_\_\_\_

3a. Tiffany kertoo sinulle salaisuuden, jos vain kuuntelet. \_\_\_\_\_

3b. Tiffany kertoisi sinulle salaisuuden, jos vain kuuntelisit. \_\_\_\_\_

3c. Tiffany olisi kertonut sinulle salaisuuden, jos vain olisit kuunnellut. \_\_\_\_\_

4a. Kukkasi kasvavat, jos kastelet niitä. \_\_\_\_\_

4a. Kukkasi kasvaisivat, jos kastelisit niitä. \_\_\_\_\_

4a. Kukkasi olisivat kasvaneet, jos olisit kastellut niitä. \_\_\_\_\_

5a. Jos soitan sinulle myöhemmin, tuletko ulos kanssani? \_\_\_\_\_

5a. Jos soittaisin sinulle myöhemmin, tulisitko ulos kanssani? \_\_\_\_\_

5a. Jos olisin soittanut sinulle myöhemmin, olisitko tullut ulos kanssani? \_\_\_\_\_

## Ratkaisut

### 37. Käännä englanniksi.

1. Would you like a cup of coffee?
2. I wouldn't like to be unhappy.
3. What would life be like without you?
4. We ought to / should stay together.
5. My parents could get a new car.
6. We might meet aliens.
7. Would it be possible?
8. Shouldn't you go already?
9. My idol wouldn't sing that/so badly.
10. Could you open the door, please?

### 38. Valitse oikea verbimuoto.

1. I **would call** her if I **had** her mobile number.
2. They **wouldn't mind** going out if it **didn't rain**.
3. If she **knew** that I needed her, she **would come** straight away.
4. Bill **would help** you if he **could**.
5. If you **didn't stay** up late, you **wouldn't be** so tired in the mornings.
6. **Would the dessert taste** better if you **put** more sugar in it?

### 39. Lue tilanne ja kirjoita uusi virke, joka alkaa "Mutta jos"

1. But if he **spoke** Chinese, Chinese people **would understand** him.
2. But if I didn't have a temperature, I could come to school tomorrow.
3. But if Carl exercised, he wouldn't feel so tired.
4. But if the new tablet wasn't expensive, we could buy it.
5. But if you couldn't sing well, you shouldn't take part in the Idols contest.
6. But if it wasn't raining cats and dogs, we would go jogging.

### 40. Käännä englanniksi.

1. Without my bag, I wouldn't have had my keys.
2. I couldn't have gone home.
3. I would have had to stay out.
4. Without my phone, I couldn't have called anyone.
5. I would have been unhappy.

6. Of course, I could have gone to my grandparents'.
7. I should have done that.
8. My grandmother might have been away from home.
9. But my grandfather would have made me tea.
10. In fact, it could have been very nice.

### 41. Lisää menneen ajan konditionaali (*would + have + 3.muoto*) tai pluskvamperfekti (*had + 3.muoto*).

1. If Bianca **had asked** the way, she **would have found** the theatre more quickly.
2. She **would have walked** faster if she **had known** how far it was.
3. If she **hadn't arrived** in time, she **would have missed** the show.
4. That **would have been** a pity.
5. Bianca **should have had** a map or, at least, she **could have called/phoned/rung** me.
6. I **could have given** her instructions on the phone.
7. And I **wouldn't have had** to worry when I was waiting for her.
8. What else **could she have done**?
9. Things **could have been** worse, though.
10. I **would have been** furious at her if she **had forgot(ten)** our date.
11. What **would you have said** to her if you **had been** in my shoes?

### 42. Tee samasta lauseesta kolmenlaisia ehtolauseita.

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|--|---|
| 1a. If you try, you will succeed.                                  | 4a. Your flowers will grow if you water them.                   |
| 1b. If you tried, you would succeed.                               | 4b. Your flowers would grow if you watered them.                |
| 1c. If you had tried, you would have succeeded.                    | 4c. Your flowers would have grown if you had watered them.      |
| 2a. If you leave me, I will cry my eyes out.                       | 5a. If I call you later, will you come out with me?             |
| 2b. If you left me, I would cry my eyes out.                       | 5b. If I called you later, would you come out with me?          |
| 2c. If you had left me, I would have cried my eyes out.            | 5c. If I had called you later, would you have come out with me? |
| 3a. Tiffany will tell you a secret if you just listen.             |   |
| 3b. Tiffany would tell you a secret if you just listened.          |   |
| 3c. Tiffany would have told you a secret if you had just listened. |   |