

Passiivi

being (kestomuotoja)

1. Käännä englanniksi.

olla-verbi

+ 3. muoto

- Talo rakennetaan = A house is built
- Taloa rakennetaan = A house is being built
- Talo rakennettiin = A house was built
- Taloa rakennettiin = A house was being built
- Talo on rakennettu = A house has been built
- Talo oli rakennettu = A house had been built

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- Talo tullaan rakentamaan = A house will be built
- Talo rakennettaisiin = A house would be built
- Talo olisi rakennettu = A house would have been built
- Talo pitäisi rakentaa = A house should be built
- Talo voitaisiin rakentaa = A house could be built
- Talo täytyy rakentaa = A house must be built
- ***
- has to be

- Talot rakennetaan = Houses are built
- Taloja rakennetaan = Houses are being built
- Talot rakennettiin = Houses were built
- Taloja rakennettiin = Houses were being built
- Talot on rakennettu = Houses have been built
- Talot oli rakennettu = Houses had been built

Talot tullaan rakentamaan =	Houses	will be built
Talot rakennettaisiin =	Houses	would be built
Talot olisi rakennettu =	Houses	would have been built
Talot pitäisi rakentaa =	Houses	should be built
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Talot täytyy rakentaa =	Houses	must be built have to be built

2. Täydennä vihjeen mukaan.

- The walls would be painted (maalattaisiin) red if John didn't hate the color.
- So many languages are spoken (puhutaan) in Africa.
- We were given (annettiin) so many gifts.
- She had been bullied (oli kiusattu) at school.
- The house has been renovated (on korjattu) many times.
- The problem is being solved (ratkaistaan) right now.
- This must be done / has to be done (täytyy tehdä) now.
- I was being interviewed (haastateltiin) when my phone rang.
- The taxi should be called (pitäisi soittaa) now.
- The meeting will be held (pidetään) next week.
- Everyone has been invited (on kutsuttu) to the party.
- The house should have been sold (olisi pitänyt myydä) a long time ago.

Konditionaalit ja futuuri & ehtolauseet

FUTUURI + PREESENS (PERFEKTI)

3. Käännä lauseet englanniksi.

1. Tulen juhliin, jos saan kyydin = I will come to the party if I get a ride

2. Muuttaisin ulkomaille, jos minulla olisi rahaa =

I would move abroad if I had money

3. Hän ei olisi reputtanut kurssia, jos hän olisi opiskellut enemmän =

He wouldn't have failed/flunked the course

4. Täydennä lauseet.

if he had studied more

1. I would be _____ (olisin) so much happier if I
had _____ (olisi) more friends.

2. She will come _____ (tulee) tomorrow if it
doesn't rain _____ (ei sada).

3. I would _____ (juhlisin) celebrate my birthday if I
weren't / were not _____ (en olisi) ill. puhetekielessä
= wasn't

4. After he has done _____ (on tehnyt) his homework, he
will go out to play football (menee ulos pelaamaan jalkapalloa).

5. If I were _____ (olisin) you, I
would study _____ (opiskelisin) more.

6. He won't / will not pass _____ (ei läpäise) the exam unless he
studies _____ (opiskelee) the whole night.

7. I would be _____ (olisin) happier if I
had won _____ (olisin voittanut) the competition.

1. KONDITIOONALI
+ IMPERFEKTI
PL. PERFECTI

2. KONDITIOONALI
+ PL. PERFECTI

8. They would have lost (olisivat hävinneet) if they hadn't / had not had (ei olisi ollut) their best player.

Sekalaisia kielioppiasioita

Sanajärjestys, It & there, persoonapronominit

1. En ole koskaan ilkeä, mutta olen joskus itsepäinen.

I'm never mean, but I'm sometimes stubborn

2. Tapaamme tiistaiaamuna kello kuudelta koululla.

We will meet at ~~school~~ ^{at six} on Tuesday morning

3. Missä opit pelaamaan shakkia niin hyvin?

Where did you learn to play chess so well?

4. Keskustaan on kuusi kilometriä.

It's six kilometres to city center / downtown

5. On ihana tavata uusia ihmisiä.

It's lovely to meet new people

6. Siellä oli paljon mielenkiintoisia nähtävyyksiä.

There were a lot interesting attractions/sights

7. Kenen auto tuo on? - Se on minun!

Whose car is that? - It's mine!

8. Poikaystäväni ja minä asumme yhdessä.

My boyfriend and I live together

9. Hän kirjoitti sen itse.

He/She wrote it him/herself

10. Hän rakensi talon yksin.

He/she built the house by himself/herself

11. Tunnen itseni onnelliseksi.

I feel happy

Sanasto

Text 9: Valitse kuvailtava sana ja suomenna se.

1. move in a fast & aggressive manner

- a) storm
- b) stick
- c) bury

in Finnish: rynnätä

2. a person who doesn't accept different people

- a) cruddy
- b) brave
- c) intolerant

in Finnish: suvaitsematon

3. the main character in a book

- a) cartoon
- b) amendment
- c) protagonist

in Finnish: päähenkilö

4. the work that you put into something

- a) challenge
- b) immigration
- c) contribution

in Finnish: panos, osuus

Text 10: Käännä sanat

pakolainen = refugee

viha = hatred

epävarma, itsetietoinen = self-conscious

edellyttäen = provided

attract = houkutella (peränsä)

ceiling = sisäkatto

inevitably = vääjäämättä

attempt = yritys (huom! ei firma)

permission = lupa

damp = kostea

Texts 11&12: Yhdistä sanat oikeaan suomennokeeseen

A. complimentary

L yleisurheilu

B. soothing

A ilmainen

C. fragment

D usea

D. several

I johtaa johonkin

E. altitude

G kunnianhimoinen

F. rebellion

N elintärkeä

G. ambitious

F kapina

H. exhausted

C palanen

I. result in

M sisältää

J. prior to

H uupunut

K. current

B lohduttava

L. track and field

E korkeus

M. involve

K virtaus

N. vital

J ennen jotakin

Texts 13&14: Kirjoita englanniksi

velka = debt

taloudellinen = financial

ansaita = earn

osa-aikatyö = part-time job

kulut = expenses

säästäväinen = frugal

kitupiikki = miser

tuhlaavainen = extravagant

järkevä = judicious

tulo = income

tavanomainen, arkinen = mundane

maanosa = continent

yhdistelmä = combination

kiehtova = fascinating

mukava, kodikas = cozy

neuvotella = negotiate

virikistynyt = invigorated

pyhiinvaeltaja = pilgrim