

## Tulevan ajan ilmaiseminen

### 31. Vastaa kysymyksiin käyttäen will-futuuria ja annettua ajanilmausta.

1. Have you done your homework, Mike? – No, but \_\_\_\_\_ (soon).
2. Has Ben cut the grass yet? – No, but \_\_\_\_\_ (before it gets too long).
3. Have you phoned Grandma today? – No, but \_\_\_\_\_ (as soon as I find my phone).
4. Have you forgotten to tidy your room? – Yes, but \_\_\_\_\_ (not, tomorrow).
5. Have you spent all your monthly allowance? – Yes, but \_\_\_\_\_ (not, next month).
6. Have you trained hard this week? – Yes, and \_\_\_\_\_ (next week, too).
7. Has your friend Anna called you yet? – No, but \_\_\_\_\_ (soon, I think).
8. Has the film finished? – No, but \_\_\_\_\_ (in a few minutes).

### 32. Vastaa kysymyksiin käyttäen aikomusta ilmaisevaa *be going to* -rakennetta.

1. Have you had lunch? – Not yet. I \_\_\_\_\_ (just).
2. Have you brushed your teeth? – Not yet. I \_\_\_\_\_ (after breakfast).
3. Has Tom fixed your moped? – Not yet. He \_\_\_\_\_ (after school).
4. Have you invited your friends over? – Not yet. We \_\_\_\_\_ (tomorrow).
5. Have they bought any sweets for us? – Not yet. I believe they \_\_\_\_\_ (not any).
6. Has Maggie decided which school to apply to? – Not yet. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not, before the end of term).

### 33. Kuvaile seuraavissa lauseissa jatkuvaa tekemistä tulevaisuudessa. Käytä rakennetta *will + be + -ing*-muoto.

1. I'm going to play badminton tomorrow from 2 pm to 4 pm. So at three o'clock you, \_\_\_\_\_ (pass).
2. Angela always reads the paper in the mornings. So, I'm sure \_\_\_\_\_ it this morning as well.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ to Barbados on his vacation. This time next week \_\_\_\_\_ on a sandy beach there.
4. I need to get to town this evening. \_\_\_\_\_ your car today or could I borrow it?
5. Mother needs more sugar for the pie. \_\_\_\_\_ the supermarket on your way home?

1. I, play badminton
2. she, read
3. Jack, fly ; he / lie
4. you, use
5. you, pass)

**34. Kerro, mitä tulevaisuudessa tulee olemaan tapahtunut.  
Käytä rakennetta *will + have + 3. muoto*.**

*When you have finished this exercise, you will have learned this structure.*

1. Next summer my parents \_\_\_\_\_ married  
for twenty years.
2. By this time next year I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot  
more about biology.
3. I can come to your party after the match. It \_\_\_\_\_  
by that time.
4. We are late! When we get to the cinema the film \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

1. ovat olleet
2. olen oppinut
3. on loppunut
4. on jo alkanut

**35. Käännä seuraavat lauseet englanniksi käyttäen tulevan ajan ilmaisuja.**

1. Menemme piknikille sunnuntaina.
2. Katso noita pilviä! Kohta sataa.
3. Tanssitaanko?
4. Tuletko mukaan?
5. Aion kertoa totuuden.
6. Millainen sää on siellä?
7. Kuinka moni teistä on tulossa?
8. Ensi kesänä olen ollut sinkku kokonaisen vuoden.
9. Tunnen oloni kaameaksi. Oksennan kohta.
10. Olen menossa kauppaan hakemaan leipää.

Tulevaisuuden ilmaiseminen aikaa tai ehtoa ilmaisevissa sivulauseissa

**36. Täydennä annetuilla verbeillä oikeassa muodossa.**

- |   |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| <p>1. When I _____ a nice and inexpensive car, I _____ it at once.</p>                              | <p>1. find; buy</p>          |
| <p>2. If it _____ fixing, I _____ my friends to help me.</p>  | <p>2. need; ask</p>          |
| <p>3. As soon as we _____ a good motor, we _____ our evenings driving around.</p>                   | <p>3. have; spend</p>        |
| <p>4. I _____ work at weekends if I _____ to be able to buy petrol.</p>                             | <p>4. have to; want</p>      |
| <p>5. There _____ a need for that in case my parents _____ me enough money for doing housework.</p> | <p>5. not be; give</p>       |
| <p>6. Sophie _____ a film star when she _____ high school.</p>                                      | <p>6. become; finish</p>     |
| <p>7. She _____ a film contract if everything _____ the way she has planned.</p>                    | <p>7. sign; turn out</p>     |
| <p>8. Sophie _____ the amateur theatres immediately when she _____ her big chance.</p>              | <p>8. leave; get</p>         |
| <p>9. If the film moguls from Hollywood _____ knocking at her door, she _____ there herself.</p>    | <p>9. not come; travel</p>   |
| <p>10. She's sure when they _____ her act, they _____ to offer her a contract.</p>                  | <p>10. see; not hesitate</p> |
| <p>11. Dad _____ you a ring this morning in case he _____ your help in the workshop.</p>            | <p>11. give; needs</p>       |
| <p>12. You _____ to go there unless he _____.</p>   | <p>12. not need; call</p>    |
| <p>13. _____ home later today if I, too, _____ to get in touch with you?</p>                        | <p>13. you, be; want</p>     |
| <p>14. When _____ back to school?</p>   | <p>14. you, go</p>           |
| <p>15. _____ another break from school before the term _____?</p>                                   | <p>15. you, have; end</p>    |

## Ratkaisut

### 31. Vastaa kysymyksiin käyttäen will-futuuria ja annettua ajanilmausta.

1. Have you done your homework, Mike? – No, but **I'll / I will finish it** soon.
2. Has Ben cut the grass yet? – No, but **he'll / he will cut it** before it gets too long.
3. Have you phoned Grandma today? – No, but **I'll / I will phone her** as soon as I find my phone.
4. Have you forgotten to tidy your room? – Yes, but **I won't / I will not forget it** tomorrow.
5. Have you spent all your monthly allowance? – Yes, but **I won't / I will not spend it all** next month.
6. Have you trained hard this week? – Yes, and **I'll / I will train hard** next week, too.
7. Has your friend Anna called you yet? – No, but **she'll / she will call me** soon, I think.
8. Has the film finished? – No, but **it'll / it will finish** in a few minutes.

### 32. Vastaa kysymyksiin käyttäen aikomusta ilmaisevaa *be going to* -rakennetta.

1. Have you had lunch? – Not yet. I **'m/am just going to have it/some**.
2. Have you brushed your teeth? – Not yet. I **'m/am going to brush them** after breakfast.
3. Has Tom fixed your moped? – Not yet. He **'s/is going to fix it** after school.
4. Have you invited your friends over? – Not yet. We **'re/are going to invite them** tomorrow.
5. Have they bought any sweets for us? – Not yet. I believe they **'re/are not going to buy any**.
6. Has Maggie decided which school to apply to? – Not yet. She **'s/is not going to decide it** before the end of term.

### 33. Kuvaile seuraavissa lauseissa jatkuvaa tekemistä tulevaisuudessa.

Käytä rakennetta *will + be + -ing*-muoto.

1. I'm going to play badminton from 2 pm to 4 pm. So at three o'clock **I'll / I will be playing**.
2. Angela always reads the paper in the mornings. So, I'm sure **she'll / she will be reading** it this morning as well.
3. **Jack will be flying** to Barbados on his vacation. This time next week **he'll / he will be lying** on a sandy beach there.
4. I need to get to town this evening. **Will you be using** your car today or could I borrow it?
5. Mother needs more sugar for the pie. **Will you be passing** the supermarket on your way home?

### 34. Kerro, mitä tulevaisuudessa tulee olemaan tapahtunut.

Käytä rakennetta *will + have + 3. muoto*.

1. Next summer my parents **will have been** married for twenty years.
2. By this time next year I **will have learned** a lot more about biology.
3. I can come to your party after the match. It **will have finished** by that time.
4. We are late! When we get to the cinema the film **will already have started**.

**35. Käännä seuraavat lauseet englanniksi käyttäen tulevan ajan ilmaisuja.**

1. We will go / We'll go / We are going on a picnic on Sunday.
2. Look at those clouds! It's going to rain / It will rain soon.
3. Shall we dance?
4. Will you come along? / Are you coming along? / Will you be coming along?
5. I'm going to tell the truth.
6. What will the weather be like there?
7. How many of you are coming / will come / will be coming?
8. Next summer I will have been single for a whole year.
9. I feel terrible. I'm going to be sick / throw up / vomit / puke soon.
10. I'm going to the shop to get / for some bread.

**36. Täydennä annetuilla verbeillä oikeassa muodossa.**

1. When I **find** a nice and inexpensive car, I **will buy** it at once.
2. If it **needs** fixing, I **will ask** my friends to help me.
3. As soon as we **have** a good motor, we **will spend** our evenings driving around.
4. I **will have to** work at weekends if I **want** to be able to buy petrol.
5. There **won't be / will not be** a need for that in case my parents **give** me enough money for doing housework.
6. Sophie **will become** a film star when she **finishes** high school.
7. She **will sign** a film contract if everything **turns out** the way she has planned.
8. Sophie **will leave** the amateur theatres immediately when she **gets** her big chance.
9. If the film moguls from Hollywood **don't come / do not come** knocking at her door, she **will travel** there herself.
10. She's sure when they **see** her act, they **won't / will not hesitate** to offer her a contract.
11. Dad **will give** you a ring this morning in case he **needs** your help in the workshop.
12. You **won't / will not need** to go there unless he **calls**.
13. **Will you be** home later today if I, too, **want** to get in touch with you?
14. When **will you go** back to school?
15. **Will you have** another break from school before the term **ends**?