

ENA1 Oppikirjaton Avotehtävien ratkaisut

Aikamuodot

G1.4.

1. I usually wake up at six (o'clock).
2. I never buy milk.
3. He doesn't want to drive an old car.
4. Are vegetables healthy?
5. What are you thinking about?
6. How many siblings do you have?

G2.3.

1. The children were playing in the park when it started to rain.
2. I was watching TV when I noticed someone standing behind me.
3. She came home when I was having a bath.
4. I saw a celebrity when I was shopping.
5. Kate was hiding in the closet when Lisa found her.

G3.3.

1. I have been out walking.
2. Have you seen Frank?
3. Can we stop? We've been running for half an hour.
4. How long has he been watching TV?

5. Haven't we done everything already?

G4.2.

1. When the guests had left, I went to bed.
2. I didn't say anything before he had stopped talking.
3. By the time I got home, everyone else had already left.
4. I had not eaten in that restaurant before.
5. Had Susan ever talked to Tom about the matter?
6. What had they said to each other?

G5.2.

1. He will be here soon. His plane lands at 15.15.
2. The car is so dirty that I'm going to wash it after work.
3. Shall I help you with the bags?
4. I'm meeting my boyfriend later this evening.

G6.4.

1. If you're not careful, you will hurt yourself.
2. If my car hadn't started, I would have had to walk to school.
3. I will call you later, if you're at home.
4. If someone attacked me, I would call for help.
5. We would have taken him to hospital if he had broken his leg.

Sanajärjestys

G7.1.

A Merkitse lauseiden subjekti, predikaatti ja objekti.

Huom! Joitakin lauseita on ryhmitelty selkeyden vuoksi jaolla tekijä-tekeminen-objekti, vaikka ne voisi ryhmitellä tarkemmin (esim. verbin infinitiivit). Jos virke koostuu useammasta lauseesta, uuden lauseen aloittavat konjunktiot ja relatiivipronominit on lisätty edellisen lauseen loppuun muut-sarakkeeseen.

Väitelauseet

subjekti	predikaatti	ob:vi	objekti	muut
I	remember		when I bought my first car.	
I	had had		a driver's licence	for over a decade by then, but
I	had ... got		a permanent job	and
	could ... afford		to buy a car.	
I	went			to the car dealership and
	met		a car saleswoman I knew.	
She	showed	me	a number of different cars.	
There	was		one car in particular	that
I	liked.			
It	was			fairly old already, but
it	had		an automatic gearbox.	
I	love		automatic cars.	
My parents	have owned		one	for a long time already, and
I	love		how easy they are to drive	especially in traffic.
I	took		the car and my father	for a test drive.

*ob:vi = objektiivi

Kysymys

apuverbi	subjekti	pääverbi	objekti	muut
Do	I	want	to buy this car?	

Väitelauseet

subjekti	predikaatti	objekti	muut
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I	wondered,		but not for long
I	was hooked		
My father	thought		that
it	was		good value for money, so
I	decided	to buy it.	
I	have ... liked	driving,	and
I	love	having a car of my own.	
What**	happened	to my car	in the end?
			A couple of years later,
I	was returning		home after a long trip.
It	was		a dark night in September, and
it	was raining.		
An elk	was running		on the road, and
I	didn't see	it	until I hit it.
			Luckily,
I	escaped	the accident	without injuries.
My car	had saved	me.	

B Merkitse tekstiin

tavan ilmaisu

paikan ilmaisu

ajan ilmaisu

liikkuva määre

objektiivi

I remember when I bought my first car. I had had a driver's licence **for over a decade by then**, but I had **only recently** got a permanent job and could **finally** afford to buy a car.

I went to the car dealership and met a car saleswoman I knew. She showed **me** a number of different cars. There was one car in particular that I liked. It

was **fairly old already**, but it had an automatic gearbox. I love automatic cars. My parents have owned one **for a long time already**, and I love how easy they are to drive, **especially in traffic**.

I took the car and my father **for a test drive**. "Do I want to buy this car?" I wondered, but **not for long**. I was hooked. My father thought that it was good value for money, so I decided to buy it. I have **always** liked driving, and I love having a car of my own.

What happened to my car in the end? **A couple of years later** I was returning **home after a long trip**. It was a dark night **in September**, and it was raining. An elk was running **on the road**, and I didn't see it **until I hit it**. **Luckily**, I escaped the accident **without injuries**. My car had saved me.

Luckily = lauseadverbiaali

G7.2

1. I love coffee.
2. My teacher walks to school / his/her workplace every morning.
3. I am moving to Oulu in a week.
4. Where do you live?
5. Where have you been all my life?
6. How long have you been listening to our discussion behind the door?
7. Hannah plays the guitar loudly in the basement every night / evening.
8. My friend plays football with his friends behind the church on Sunday mornings.