**Epäsuora esitys**

Kun suorasta esityksestä (esim. repliikit, ”elokuvakäsis”) siirtyy epäsuoraan (raportoitu kerronta, esim. romaani),   
 muutoksia tapahtuu kolmessa asiassa:

1. Persoonapronominit muuttuvat uuden näkökulman mukaisiksi. (suomessa sama)
2. Ajan ja paikan määreet sekä demonstratiivipronominit muuttuvat. (suomessa sama)
3. Aikamuodot muuttuvat JOS johtolauseen predikaatti (verbi) on imperfektissä. (enkun oma juttu, koska aikamuotoharmonia)

**Demonstratiivipronominit sekä ajan ja paikan määreet**

SUORA ESITYS EPÄSUORA ESITYS

* this that
* these the /those
* here there
* today that day /the same day
* yesterday the day before
* tomorrow the following day /the next day
* now then
* next week the following week /the week after
* last year the previous year /the year before
* ago earlier /before

**Aikamuodot**

SUORA ESITYS EPÄSUORA ESITYS

* preesens imperfekti
* imperfekti pluskvamperfekti
* perfekti pluskvamperfekti
* pluskvamperfekti pluskvamperfekti
* futuuri I konditionaali
* I konditionaali II konditionaali
* can could
* may might
* must had to (mennyt aika)

would have to (tuleva aika)

**Epäsuorissa kysymyslauseissa edellisten lisäksi:**

1. **sanajärjestys on suora** (=subjekti ennen predikaattia)  
   *What time* ***is it****? Do you know what time* ***it is?***
2. **Do**-apuverbiä ei käytetä  
   *What* ***do*** *you* ***think*** *of my Jesse wants to know what* ***we think*** *of his new laptop.*  
   *new laptop?*  
   Kieltolauseessa on kuitenkin tarvittaessa **do**:  
   *Why* ***don’t*** *you* ***agree****? He keeps whining about why we* ***don’t agree****.*
3. Jos epäs. kysymyslauseessa ei ole kysymyssanaa, on kysymyssanaksi lisättävä **if** tai **whether**.  
   *Do you need further information? He ASKED us* ***if*** *we needed further information.*

*Will you come on Monday? They asked* ***if /whether*** *we would come on Monday.*

**Konjunktiot ja sidesanat**

**Rinnastuskonjunktiot**

1. Lisäys: and, as well as (liittää vain lauseen osia, ei lauseita), both-and, not only-but also
2. Vertailu: as, such as, like, as-as, not as/so-as (esim. “not as beautiful as…”)
3. Vaihtoehto: or, or else, otherwise, either-or, neither-nor, whether-or
4. Vastakohta: but, anything (else) but, anyone (else) but, to mention but a few, last but one, can’t but (I can do anything but that.), whereas, while
5. Seuraus: so, therefore, and (esim. Take this medicine and you will be cured.)

**Alistuskonjunktiot**

1. Kohde, seuraus: that
2. Aika: when, whenever, as, while, now that, once, after, before, since, till/until, not until, only when, as long as, as soon as, no sooner-than, hardly/scarcely – when/than (esim. Scarcely had the sun risen when the birds started to sing.)
3. Paikka: wherever
4. Syy: because, as, since
5. Tarkoitus: so (that), in order that
6. Ehto: if, if not/unless, in case, as far as, as long as, provided/providing (that), on condition that, supposing (that)
7. Myönnytys: (al)though, even though, even if, in spite of the fact that, regardless of the fact that, as, much as, however, as though, as if, not that

**Sitovat adverbiaalit**

Luettelointi:

* aluksi: to start with, to begin with
* ensiksi, toiseksi, kolmanneksi: firstly, secondly, thirdly
* lopuksi: finally, to conclude, in conclusion
* lyhyesti sanoen: in brief, in short
* kaiken kaikkiaan: to sum up, all in all

Lisäys, toinen näkökulma:

* lisäksi: in addition, furthermore
* sitä paitsi: besides, moreover, what is more
* kuitenkin: however, still, yet, nonetheless, nevertheless
* kaikesta huolimatta, silti: even so, for all that, all the same
* toisaalta: (on one hand) – on the other hand

Seuraus:

* niinpä, siispä: so, accordingly
* näin ollen: consequently, in consequence
* siksi, sen tähden: that’s why, therefore, as a result
* täten: thus

**Lauseenvastikkeet**

1. **Partisiipin preesens**

partisiipin preesens = ing-päätteinen verbimuoto, *amuse -> amusing*

1. Ing-muoto yhdistää kaksi rinnasteista lausetta, joissa on sama tekijä (subjekti) ja samanaikainen tapahtuma.

*He looked at me* ***and smiled****. = He looked at me, smiling./Smiling, he looked at me.*

Partisiipin preesens voi myös korvata relatiivilauseen.

*The people* ***who supported*** *Kamala Harris started to cheer.  
The people* ***supporting*** *Kamala Harris started to cheer.*

1. Ing-muoto + aikaa ilmaiseva sivulause

when, while, before, after ja since + partisiipin preesens

***After I have studied*** *for the exam, I will go out.****After having studied*** *for the exam, I will go out. /* ***Having studied*** *for the exam, I went out.*

Huom! jälkimmäisessä lauseessa: having + verbin 3. muoto

*He read the morning paper* ***while drinking coffee. (=while he was drinking coffee)  
Reading his message****, I became more and more worried. (=when I was reading his message…)*

1. partisiipin preesens + syytä ilmaiseva sivulause

***As/because he knew*** *that the job was a unique opportunity, he decided to apply.  
->* ***Knowing*** *that the job…*

***As/since she didn’t want to*** *admit her mistake…  
->* ***Not wanting to admit*** *her mistake…*

***As/since he was too young*** *to drive a car, he had to take his bike.  
->* ***Being too young*** *to drive a car…*

1. **Partisiipin perfekti***partisiipin perfekti = ed-päätteinen verbimuoto, amuse -> amused*
2. Partisiipin perfektillä voi korvata passiivissa olevan relatiivilauseen**.**

*The votes* ***which had been counted*** *by 8 o’clock…  
The votes* ***counted*** *by 8 o’clock…*

1. Partisiipin perfekti + ehtoa ilmaiseva sivulause (if, unless**)**

*She will not finish her homework* ***unless she is left*** *in peace.****Unless left*** *in peace, she will not finish her homework.*

1. partisiipin perfekti (tai preesens) + myönnytystä ilmaiseva sivulause (though, although)

*He went bankrupt,* ***although his relatives helped*** *him.  
-> He went bankrupt,* ***although helped by his relatives****.*

*His business was unstable,* ***although he worked*** *hard.  
->* ***Though working*** *hard, his business was unstable*.

1. **Infinitiivi**

first, last, next ja only -sanojen jälkeinen relatiivilause korvataan infinitiivillä

*Riitta Mutru may be* ***the first woman who flies*** *to Mars.*

*Riitta Mutru may be* ***the first woman to fly*** *to Mars.*