

Aikamuotoharmonia

Aikamuotoryhmät

Kaksi aikamuotoryhmää:

1) Nykyhetken aikamuodot:

preesens: I walk

perfekti: I have walked

futuuri: I will walk

2) Menneen ajan aikamuodot:

imperfekti: I walked

pluskvamperfekti: I had walked

konditionaali: I would walk

Älä sekoita kahden eri ryhmän aikamuotoja samoissa virkkeissä!

Päätä jo aineen aiheita valitessasi, kumman ryhmän verbit sopivat tehtävänantoon paremmin and stick to your choice!

Epäsuora esitys noudattaa aikamuotoharmoniaa

Aikamuodot muuttuvat, kun jonkun sanoma alkuperäinen repliikki raportoidaan epäsuorasti.

Bill: "I **hate** grey winters!"

Bill said (that) he **hated** grey winters!

Päivi: "You **will** have a test tomorrow."

Päivi said that we/they **would** have a test the next day.

Suora esitys

preesens

imperfekti

perfekti

pluskvamperfekti

futuuri

I konditionaali

can

may

must

epäsuora esitys

imperfekti

pluskvamperfekti

pluskvamperfekti

pluskvamperfekti

I konditionaali (*I will go – I would go*)

II konditionaali (*I would go – I would have gone*)

could

might

had to (mennyt aika)

If-ehtolauseet noudattavat aikamuotoharmoniaa

Päälause

Futuuri

*We **will get** better seats*

if-lause (as if, even if, even though)
(futuuriassa myös when, while, until)

*if we **buy** the tickets in advance.*

I konditionaali

*We **would get** better seats*

*if we **bought** the tickets in advance.*

II konditionaali

*We **would have got** better seats*

*if we **had bought** the tickets in advance.*

Korjaa aikamuotoharmonia

1. If it is hot in the winter, it means that the lakes would not freeze.
2. If there won't be snow, the winters would be melancholy.
3. The film tells about 5 students who have nothing in common except that they all had to spend a whole Saturday in detention.
4. He has committed a crime and broke into a local gas station.
5. When people see bad things, they could open their eyes.