**Lukusanat**

* lukusana myös yhden sadan/tuhannen/miljoonan eteen  
  -> **one** hundred, **one** thousand, **one** million
* kymmeniä/satoja/tuhansia = monikko + **aina** of-prepositio  
  -> hundred**s of** bird**s** / thousand**s of** flower**s**
* lukusana + sata/tuhat/miljoona **yksikössä**  
  -> three hundred/seven thousand/fifteen million
* suomen **’kymmeniä’** pyöristyy tusinoiksi -> ’**dozens** of cows/people/cars’
* järjestyslukuihin kuuluu **aina** the-artikkeli  
  -> **the** first, **the** twenty-third, **the** 4th, **the** 101st
* lukusana osana attribuuttia (adjektiivi- + substantiivifraasia): muista väliviivat ja ajanlaskentasana yksikössä  
  puolitoistavuotias tyttö = an 18-month-old girl

**Käännä**

1. toiseksi suurin kaupunki
2. suunnilleen kolme miljoonaa
3. puolet asukkaista
4. kymmeniä tuhansia työpaikkoja
5. kymmeniä rantoja
6. kolmevuotias poika

**Lukusanat ajan ilmaisuissa**

* vuosikymmen = decade / vuosisata = century  
  in the late 50s/in the early 1600s/ in the mid-1970s

= **in** + **the** + early/mid-/late + **s-päätteinen muoto** vuosikymmenestä/vuosisadasta

* 1600-luku = **the** 1600**s = the 17th century**600-luku = **the** 600**s** = **the 7th century**2000-luku = **the** 2000**s = the 21st century**
* vuorokausi = 24 hours   
  2 vuorokautta = 48 hours  
  puoli vuotta = 6 months  
  puolitoista vuotta = 18 months
* kerran = once / kaksi kertaa = twice / kerran viikossa = once a week / 2 x kuussa = twice a month
* at three o’clock / at three   
  pm = klo 12 – 23.59 / am = 00 – 11.59
* viisikymppinen  
  he is in his fifties / fiftyish / he is fifty-something  
  he is in his early/mid-/late fifties

**Käännä**

1. vuonna 1991
2. 60- ja 70- luvuilla
3. 2000-luvulla
4. 20. marraskuuta 1923
5. 1800-luvun loppupuolella
6. hän on vähän yli kaksikymppinen

**Paljoussanat 1**

little / a little / few / a few / many / much / more / most / most of

We had a party the other night. At midnight there were only 1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people left, 2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had gone home. There was 3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wine left, the guests had drunk 4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it. 5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people had anything to eat. Perhaps they had already eaten. How 6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people came to your party? Quite 7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . We had invited even 8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. How 9)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money did you spend? – Not a lot. I don’t have 10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money to spend on parties.

**Paljoussanat 2**

a lot of / a lot / little / a little / less / the least / few / a few/ fewer / the fewest / many / much / more / the most

1. My grandmother gave me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money.
2. Are there any people here? No, only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Is there any tea left in the pot? Just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tourists visit Finland annually? - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in summer but not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in winter.

1. How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time do you have? – Not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ; tomorrow I will have

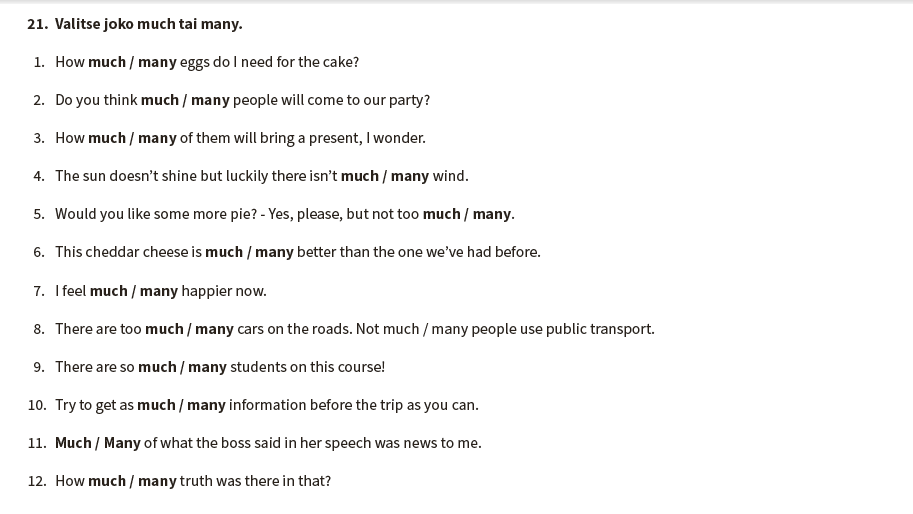
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ though.

1. I’m lucky to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ friends, not too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, though.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people visited me on my birthday. I wonder where everyone was?
3. I’ve got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money. I don’t need to borrow any.
4. He had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money. He couldn’t afford to buy a new pair of shoes.
5. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people in Jyväskylä, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Turku, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people live in Helsinki.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time is spent watching TV, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on outdoor activities but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is spent sleeping.
7. The situation is serious. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rivers in Europe which are not polluted.
8. The country with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people per square kilometer must be Finland.
9. Scientists have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hope of finding a cure for cancer before the year 2010.
10. She had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time to study than Paul but had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ points in the test.
11. Give that girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opportunity and she will start to spread rumours.
12. There were too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people at the concert – we couldn’t see the band.
13. There were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the concert.
14. There’s not so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work to do this week.
15. I’ve got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work this week.

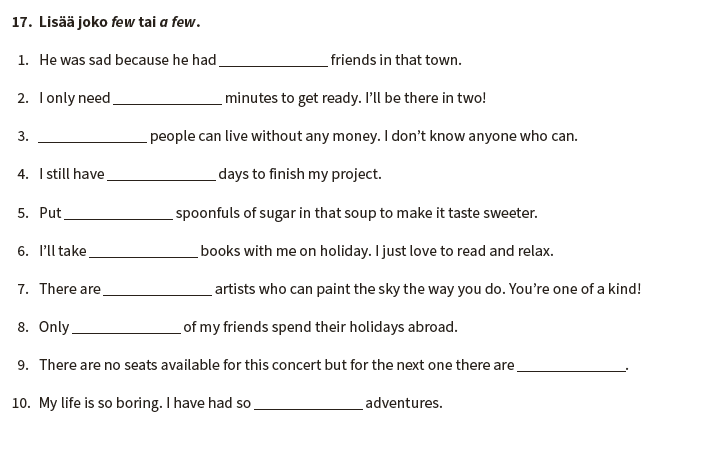
**Paljoussanat 3**

Humans and their factories take up 1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (paljon) space in the biosphere. 2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (kuinka paljon kauemmin) can we keep on expanding our share at the expense of that of other species? No one knows what the future holds, but at present it seems painfully obvious that there are 3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (liian paljon) inhabitants on our planet. Although the population explosion is a major problem, there are also 4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (melko paljon) other reasons why the current situation is alarming. One of them is our Western lifestyle which consumes 5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (niin paljon) energy that it makes 6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (aivan liian paljon) demands on our limited resources. A single nuclear family in Los Angeles consumes 7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (paljon) if it has two or more cars, a swimming pool and a meat-based diet. In a developing country, it takes 8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (suuri määrä) people, perhaps an entire village , to make the same demands on the ecological resources. Therefore, although our earth has 9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (paljon) problems, we shouldn’t put the blame on others. How can we ask poor peasant farmers in Brazil to safeguard rainforests, when they don’t have access to half as 10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (useat) natural resources as we do?

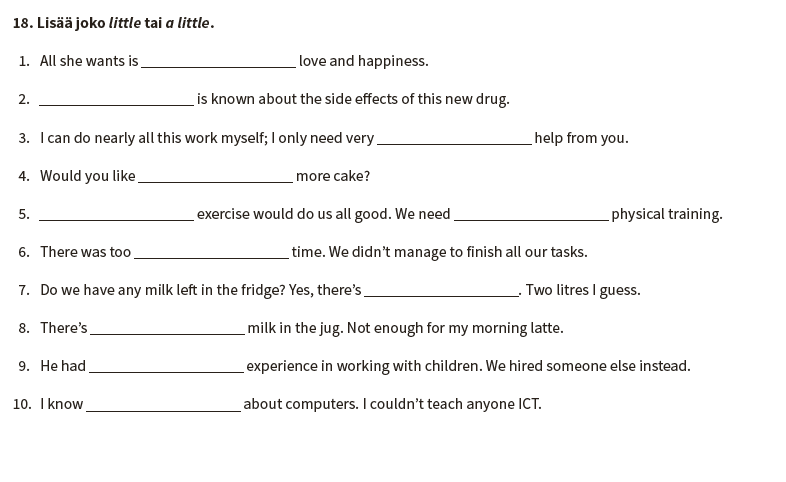
**Paljoussanat 4**



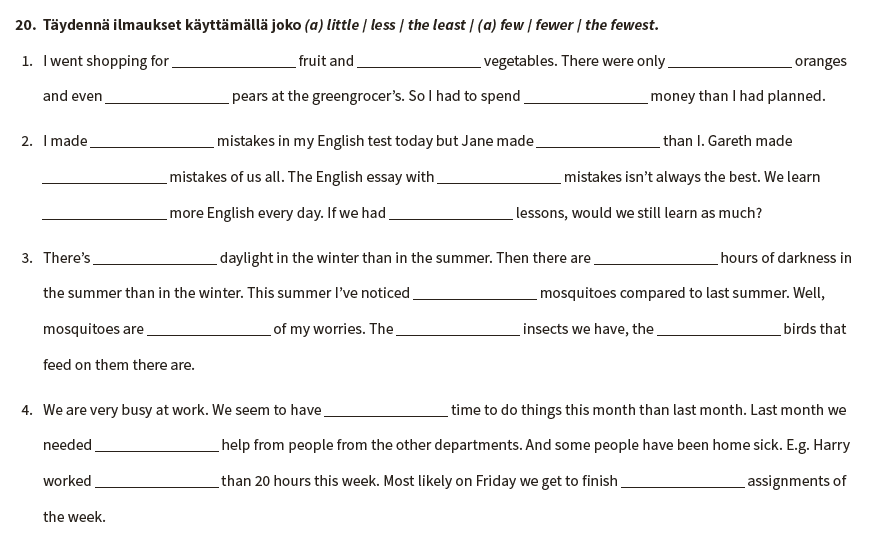
**Paljoussanat 5**



**Paljoussanat 6**



**Paljoussanat 7**



**Infinitiivi, ing-muoto ja that-lause**

**A Kirjoita annettu verbi oikeassa muodossa.**

1. Did I hear you ……… my name? *(call)*

2. I was busy ……… a book. *(read)*

3. I really enjoy ……… detective stories. *(read)*

4. But perhaps I’d better ……… now. *(stop)*

5. Did you want me ……… something? *(do)*

6. Is there something ……… in the kitchen? *(do)*

7. It’s funny: your mother made you ……… a lot of housework, *(do)*

8. while my mother didn’t let me ……… anything! *(do)*

9. Actually I’m quite good at ……… things. *(fix)*

10. I’m also used to ……… the floors. *(mop)*

11. This toaster is broken. Is it worth ……… it anymore? *(fix)*

12. What must I ……… next? *(do)*

13. Maybe I ought ……… the rubbish out. *(take)*

14. Or are there any other jobs for me ………? *(do)*

15. If not, I’d rather ……… back to my reading. *(go)*

**B Käännä.**

1. Bob sai minut itkemään.

2. Jim näyttää tehneen parhaansa.

3. Istuvat härät eivät nauti juoksemisesta.

4. Johnnyn uskotaan lähteneen maasta.

5. Useimmat lapset ovat huonoja valehtelemaan.

6. Sitä, mitä ei kannata tehdä hyvin, ei kannata tehdä ollenkaan.

7. Jack antoi minun ajaa autoaan.

8. Bill sanoi tulevansa myöhemmin.

9. Vaimoni ei halua, että menen sinne yksin.

10. Paddy jätti kellonsa tänne korjattavaksi.

**C Valitse sopivin vaihtoehto.**

**a. to be trusted.**

1. Appearances are not always **b. trusting.**

**c. to trust.**

**a. that he smiled**

2. The salesman at the door kept **b. smiling** at me.

**c. to smile**

**a. explain**

3. When he had finished **b. to explain** about the vacuum cleaner,

**c. explaining**

**a. come**

4. I invited him **b. to come**  in.

**c. coming**

**a. show**

5. I even let him **b. to show** how it worked.

**c. to be shown**

**a. clean**

6. I have never enjoyed **b. to clean** the house.

**c. cleaning**

**a. that he was**

7. He said **b. to be** an expert.

**c. being**

**a. clean**

8. So I made him **b. to clean** the whole house, almost.

**c. cleaning**

**a. buy**

9. In the end I decided I’d better **b. to buy** the thing.

**c. that I buy**

**a. lift**

10. After he’d left, I tried **b. to lift**  the machine, but it was too heavy. Bummer! **c. that I’d lift**

**D Valitse sopiving vaihtoehto.**

**a. dance.**

1. Donna felt like **b. to dance.**

**c. dancing.**

**a. play**

2. She had just heard her favourite band **b. to play** live at a concert.   
 **c. to be played**

**a. get**

3. She was glad that her mother had let her **b. to get** a ticket.

**c. getting**

**a. come**

4. Maggie had promised **b. to come** there, too.

**c. coming**

**a. to bring**

5. She said **b. to be brought** her boyfriend along.

**c. that she’d bring**

**a. to live.**

6. On a night like this, life was definitely worth **b. living.**

**c. be living.**

**a. go**

7. Donna was not used to **b. be going** out a lot.

**c. going**

**a. help**

8. Her father often made her **b. to help** in the shop.

**c. helping**

**a. to serve**

9. She didn’t mind **b. serving** the customers, …

**c. being served**

**a. to clean**

10. … but she wasn’t too keen on **b. cleaning** the shop in the evening.

**c. that she cleaned**