Vaillinaiset apuverbit

can could muut aikamuodot: BE able to (be, was/were, been)

I have not been able to sleep lately?

may might muut aikamuodot: BE allowed to (be, was/were, been)

As a child I wasn't allowed to watch TV late at night.

must Muut aikamuodot: have to (have, had, had)

I had to tell the truth.

will would

shall should

ought to

preesens = tämä muoto on kaikilla!	can: voi, pystyy, osaa		may: saa, on lupa, on ehkä		must: täytyy, on pakko	
perusmuoto	be	able to	be	allowed to	have	to
imperfekti	was/were could	able to	was/were	allowed to	had	to
perfekti	has/have been	able to	has/have bee	en allowed to	has/have had	to
pluskvamperfekti	had been	able to	had been	allowed to	had had	to
futuuri	will be	able to	will be	allowed to	will have	to
1 konditionaali	would be	able to	would be	allowed to	would have	to
2 konditionaali	would have been	able to	would have been allowed to		would have had	to

Muista nämä!

- can vs. could = aikamuotoero
 can = preesens 'minä osaan' / could = 'minä osasin'
- can = be able to, paitsi että pienenpieni ero:
 can = olemassa oleva taito: I can dance flamenco.
 be able to = tilannekohtainen mahdollisuus: In the fiesta yesterday I was able to dance the whole night through.
- May vs. might = EI aikamuotoeroa, ero on kohteliaisuuden määrässä ja muodollisuudessa may I go vs. might I go = molemmat preesens, jälkimmäinen kohteliaampi
- must = ilmaisee myös johtopäätöstä, mutufiilistä, olettamusta
 You must be tired. = olet varmaan väsynyt / You must have been scared. = olit varmaan peloissasi
- 'must' kielteisenä = ei ilmaise pakkoa vaan lupaa
 You mustn't go out in the dark. = et saa mennä ulos pimeällä.
 Kielteinen pakko (=tilanne, jossa ei ole pakko tehdä jotakin)
 You don't have to go out in the dark. = sinun ei tarvitse mennä ulos pimeällä.