

Vaillinaiset apuverbit

Mitkä ihmeen ”vaillinaiset apuverbit”?



Miten sanot

- Koirani osaa puhua.
- *My dog can speak.*
- Koirani on osannut puhua jo pennusta asti.
- *My dog has been able to speak since it was a cub.*
- Minun täytyy mennä lääkäriin.
- *I must go to the doctor's.*
- Eilen minun täytyi käydä lääkärissä.
- *Yesterday I had to go to the doctor's.*



Mikä apuverbeissä on ”vaillinaista”?

1. Aikamuodoista vain preesens (poikkeus: 'can', imperfekti 'could'). Muut aikamuodot rakennetaan rinnakkaisrakenteilla.

“Can you hold your breath for more than a minute?”

2. Apuverbien jälkeen tuleva perusmuoto ilman to-partikkelia (poikkeus: 'ought to')

The phone may be broken.
vrt.

The phone starts to ring.

3. Ei-ing-muotoa

**musting* 😞

4. Ei s-päätettä yksikön 3. persoonassa

He may go. She can read.



Vaillinaiset apuverbit ilmaisevat

John **can** speak a little Chinese.

(kyky, osaaminen)

Can I call you later?

(luvan pyytäminen)

She **may** be late today again.

(mahdollisuus)

You **may** speak now!

(luvan antaminen)

Harry **might** get engaged soon.

(mahdollisuus)

Alison **must** save money for the trip.

(velvollisuus, pakko)

She **must** be looking forward to it.

(puhujan arvelu)

You **should** exercise more.

(neuvo)



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PREESENS

Can / could

May / might

must

Will / would

Shall / should

ought to

MUUT AIKAMUODOT

BE able to (be, was/were, been)

BE allowed to (be, was/were, been)

have to (have, had, had)

ei korvaavia muotoja

ei korvaavia muotoja

ei korvaavia muotoja



preesens	can: voi, pystyy, osaa	may: saa, on lupa, on ehkä	must: täytyy, on pakko
perusmuoto	be able to	be allowed to	have to
imperfekti	was/were able to could	was/were allowed to	had to
perfekti	has/have been able to	has/have been allowed to	has/have had to
Pluskv.	had been able to	had been allowed to	had had to
futuuri	will be able to	will be allowed to	will have to
1 konditionaali	would be able to	would be allowed to	would have to
2 konditionaali	would have been able to	would have been allowed to	would have had to

