

# Kaksi perfektii: Mitä eroa muodoilla on?

## Yleisperfekti

*He **has read** this book many times.*

*I **have polished** my shoes.  
Look how they shine!*

*We **have studied** Italian and Spanish.*

## Kestoperfekti

*He **has been reading** this book for a week now.*

*I **have been polishing** my shoes but they still don't shine.*

*We **have been studying** French for some time now.*



# Yleis- vs. kestopperfekti

- **Yleisperfekti** kuvaa tapahtumaa, joka on hiljattain päättynyt tai jolla on selvä yhteys nykyhetkeen.

*He **has read** this book many times.*

- **Kestoperfekti** kuvaa pidempikestoista tapahtumaa. Sen tekeminen on vielä käynnissä tai on jäänyt kesken.

*He **has been reading** this book for a week now.*



# Kestoperfektin käyttö

*He has been writing that email for half an hour.*

*We have been living here since 2015.*

*It has been raining the whole day.*

*I have been waiting for something to happen.*

Kestoperfektin kuvaus pidempikestoista tapahtumasta.

Sen tekeminen on vielä käynnissä tai on jäänyt kesken.



# Kestoperfektin muodostus

- Kestoperfektin muodostus

**have been / has been ja pääverbin -ing-muoto**

*Nora has been sitting by the window for a while now.*

*She has been looking out the whole time.*

*We have been sitting here silently waiting for her to say something.*

*No one has been studying at all.*



# Kieltomuoto

- Kielteinen muoto
- **have not been / has not been + pääverbin -ing-muoto**
- Lyhennetty muoto *n't*

*I have not been working a lot lately.*

*You haven't been reading books recently.*

*Hazel hasn't been thinking about him at all.*

*Andy has not been out running for more than twenty minutes.*



# Kysymys

- Kysymysmuoto
  - **have/has + SUBJEKTI + been + pääverbin -ing-muoto**
- Kysymyksen alussa voi olla myös kysymyssana

*Has Miriam been exercising at the gym today?*

*Haven't the children been outside playing at all?*

*How long have you been waiting for me?*



# Activate

Translate.

1. Me emme ole vaellelleet vuorilla.

We haven't been hiking in the mountains.

2. Koirani on haukkunut jo tunnin.

My dog has been barking for an hour already.

3. Opiskelijat ovat työskennelleet hyvin ahkerasti tänään.

The students have been working very hard today.

4. On satanut lunta aamukuudesta lähtien.

It has been snowing since six in the morning.

5. Miksi et ole opiskellut tänään yhtään?

Why haven't you been studying at all today?



# Activate

Yleis- vai kestoperfekti?

1. Minulla on ollut sama auto jo viisi vuotta.

I have had the same for five years already.

2. Olen harkinnut uuden auton ostamista.

I have been thinking of buying a new car.

3. Kuinka kauan olet asunut täällä?

How long have you lived / have you been living here?

4. Olen opiskellut yliopistossa nyt vuoden.

I have been studying at the university for a year now.

