

Substantiivit

1. Yksikölliset ja monikolliset substantiivit. Päätä, onko sana laskettava vai ei, ja sijoita sitten sen eteen joko artikkeli *a/an* tai jätä tyhjä aukko.

1. _____ ice
2. _____ ice rink
3. _____ ice-cream
4. _____ ice-cream cone
5. _____ cat
6. _____ cat food
7. _____ tin of cat food
8. _____ apple
9. _____ apple cider
10. _____ apple pie
11. _____ food
12. _____ Chinese food
13. _____ Chinese spring roll
14. _____ music
15. _____ music performance
16. _____ music lesson
17. _____ bread
18. _____ beautician
19. _____ beauty sleep
20. _____ warmth
21. _____ summer warmth
22. _____ warm evening

2. Monikon muodostus. Kirjoita seuraavien sanojen monikkomuoto.

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|----------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| 1. a bus | _____ | 23. a wife | _____ |
| 2. a river | _____ | 24. a wolf | _____ |
| 3. a box | _____ | 25. yourself | _____ |
| 4. a wish | _____ | 26. a chief | _____ |
| 5. a house | _____ | 27. a belief | _____ |
| 6. a spy | _____ | 28. a roof | _____ |
| 7. a berry | _____ | 29. a safe | _____ |
| 8. a city | _____ | 30. a surf | _____ |
| 9. a baby | _____ | 31. a cliff | _____ |
| 10. Perry (sukunimi) | _____ | 32. a pie | _____ |
| 11. a piano | _____ | 33. a foot | _____ |
| 12. a potato | _____ | 34. a woman | _____ |
| 13. a tomato | _____ | 35. a mouse | _____ |
| 14. a studio | _____ | 36. a child | _____ |
| 15. a taco | _____ | 37. a moose | _____ |
| 16. a solo | _____ | 38. a reindeer | _____ |
| 17. a mango | _____ | 39. a sheep | _____ |
| 18. a mosquito | _____ | 40. a pike | _____ |
| 19. a tornado | _____ | 41. a salmon | _____ |
| 20. a half | _____ | 42. a crossroads | _____ |
| 21. a knife | _____ | 43. an aircraft | _____ |
| 22. a life | _____ | | |

3. Yksikkö/monikko. Kirjoita seuraavien sanojen yksikkömuoto. Älä unohda epämääräistä artikkelia.

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|----------|------------|-----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | oranges | 10. _____ | giraffes |
| 2. _____ | itches | 11. _____ | teeth |
| 3. _____ | sandwiches | 12. _____ | men |
| 4. _____ | discos | 13. _____ | lice |
| 5. _____ | nachos | 14. _____ | oxen |
| 6. _____ | leaves | 15. _____ | means |
| 7. _____ | loaves | 16. _____ | series |
| 8. _____ | shelves | 17. _____ | species |
| 9. _____ | thieves | 18. _____ | Swiss |

4. Monikon muodostaminen yhdyssanoissa ja sanaliitoissa. Lisää lauseisiin oikea monikkomuoto alleviivatusta yhdyssanasta.

- Have you seen my toothbrush?
– Look in the bathroom cupboard! There are three _____ there.
- I messed up! I only had one tennis shoe in my training kit. Next time I'll bring two pairs of _____ with me.
- My sister wants to be a grown-up. But _____ don't throw tantrums when they are told to help with the housework.
- At our wedding, my mother-in-law wore a huge hat. Both our _____ were in tears through the whole ceremony.
- Peter's son is a doctor of philosophy. In fact they now have two _____ in the family as her daughter got the degree last year.
- It's interesting to have a foreign pen-friend. As a teenager I used to have several _____ from around the world.
- Which do you trust more a woman doctor or a man doctor?
Well, my case was so weird that last time there were two _____ and four _____ by my bedside.
- Our school is so big that instead of having the normal one assistant head we have three _____.
- You're such a good-for-nothing crybaby! Clean up your act or you'll end up with all the other _____.
- My two-year-old son is so interested in every passer-by when we take a stroll in the park. He usually smiles and waves at all the _____.

5. Vierasperäisten sanojen monikon muodostus. Ryhmittele seuraavat sanat päätteen mukaan neljään ryhmään. Mikä on kunkin ryhmän monikon päätte? Kirjoita sanojen monikot.

focus	analysis	phenomenon	datum	neurosis
oasis	criterion	bacterium	diagnosis	fungus
medium	crisis	syllabus	millennium	nucleus

1. Yksikön päätte: _____ Yksikkömuodot: _____ _____	Monikon päätte: _____ Monikkomuodot: _____ _____	3. Yksikön päätte: _____ Yksikkömuodot: _____ _____	Monikon päätte: _____ Monikkomuodot: _____ _____
2. Yksikön päätte: _____ Yksikkömuodot: _____ _____	Monikon päätte: _____ Monikkomuodot: _____ _____	4. Yksikön päätte: _____ Yksikkömuodot: _____ _____	Monikon päätte: _____ Monikkomuodot: _____ _____

6. Valitse seuraavista oikea muoto.

- In my pocket there is a pound coin and a few **penny/pennies/pence**.
- Please, take **a piece of clothing / a cloth / some clothes** and wipe away that stain on the table.
- I went crazy in the sales and bought several **pieces of clothing / cloths** to wear to work.
- In the international conference there were many **person/persons/people** from around the world.
- The delegates represented various **persons/people/peoples** from many different countries.
- This one particular **person/persons/people/peoples** I met today was a Sioux Indian.

7. Englanniksi yksikkö, suomeksi monikko. Täydennä lauseeseen oikea muoto verbistä *be* tai *have*.

1. The advice you gave me yesterday _____ very good.
2. The homework we were assigned for tomorrow _____ rather easy.
3. The money I owed them _____ been paid in full.
4. Your hair _____ never looked more fabulous! New highlights?
5. The news _____ received fifteen minutes ago and it _____ much better than I expected.
6. Where _____ your luggage?
7. Our living-room furniture _____ terribly old-fashioned. We definitely need a new couch.

8. Yksikkö / monikko. Täydennä seuraaviin lauseisiin *is / are* tai *it / they / them*.

1. Maths _____ one of my favourite subjects at school.
2. Physics, however, _____ much more difficult for me.
3. I've got new shades. Do you like _____?
4. The surroundings here _____ a bit too quiet for my taste.
5. Aerobics _____ great fun - you should try _____ some time!
6. I believe warm thanks _____ in order here. The course was so well organized.
7. He's bought a new pair of trousers. _____ seem a bit too tight for him though.
8. The police _____ at the door. Who are _____ looking for?
9. Your pyjamas _____ in the wash. _____ looked dirty and you cannot wear _____ for the night.
10. American politics _____ sometimes difficult for foreigners to follow. Perhaps we could try to learn more about _____.
11. The United Nations _____ working to help the earthquake victims. _____ is sending relief supplies to the area.
12. The wedding of Anne and George _____ in St.Paul's Cathedral.
13. It's springtime and the cattle _____ taken out to the fields. It's again lovely to see _____ there.
14. The audience _____ now sitting quiet as mice since the conductor advised _____ at the beginning of the concert.
15. If the ladder _____ not leaning against the wall, look for _____ in the garage!
16. This equipment _____ good but those pieces of equipment _____ much better and would help us further!
17. The family _____ in the lounge watching football on TV.
18. We are SO happy and the spirits here _____ high as a kite in the sky!
19. My summer job earnings _____ higher this year and I got _____ already in July.
20. The Middle Ages _____ an interesting time to study. Did you know that _____ usually divided into three different periods?