

On the couch (p 6)

Suggested key

Jenny (York, UK)

They were late and kept her waiting for three hours in a restaurant. But she was very pleased with her townhouse accommodation and its location.

Jan and Marianne (Gothenburg, Sweden)

Their guest didn't show up because she felt "a bit tired". As a result, they have taken their contact details off the website (and given up being hosts for good).

Josh (Sawtell, Australia)

He might cook a typical Aussie meal or give a small gift from Down Under. After he cooked Australian meat pie for his Dutch hostess, they went out together for a while.

Vanessa (Avignon, France)

She forgot that Americans don't text, so when she didn't get a reply to her message, she didn't know where to find the key they said they would leave for her.

Anup (Calcutta, India)

He tells them not to depress their hosts by telling sad stories the way the Austrian couple before him had done.

Carly (Mountain View, California)

Some of the profiles and photos of hosts look a bit weird and scary. Luckily, there is a list of comments and recommendations from other couchsurfers on the website.

Charo (Oporto, Portugal)

You can save money and meet wonderful people.

1 c (p 11)**Matkan aikana**

- jonot lähtöselvityksessä
- myöhästymiset
- peruutukset
- huonotuuliset matkustajat ja lentokoneen henkilökunta
- ruumiintarkastukset
- matkatavarat hukkuvat matkalla

Lomakohteessa

- ihon palaminen
- hyönteiset
- taudit (esim. malaria ja hepatiitti)
- majoitus ei vastaa sitä, mitä luvattiin
- hotellivarausta ei löydy
- oksennustauti
- pahoinpitelyn ja kidnappauksen pelko

1 D (p 14)

People	Health and safety measures	Possible problems	Accommodation
a passenger	a strip search	a queue at the check-in	a balcony
cabin crew	a metal detector	a delay	a view
a receptionist	a security check	a cancellation	a reservation
a travel agent	sunscreen	hijacking	to book online
	insect repellent	lost luggage	a hotel
	tablets	getting sunburnt	a (five-star) resort
	jabs	mosquitoes	
		malaria or hepatitis	
		mugging	
		kidnapping	

1 E (p 15)

- | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|----------|
| 1 | Come off it! | (line 8) |
| 2 | to make sure | (9) |
| 3 | these days | (20) |
| 4 | in one piece | (23) |
| 5 | all sorts of | (25) |
| 6 | for instance | (27) |
| 7 | common sense | (34) |
| 8 | to book online | (44) |
| 9 | when it comes to sth | (45) |
| 10 | most people | (53) |
| 11 | to go abroad | (54) |
| 12 | in the first place | (54) |
| 13 | not to mention | (55) |
| 14 | to make a mistake | (62) |
| 15 | as usual | (70) |

1 F (p 16)

Worst holidays ever

When *The Sunday Times* ran **1 a competition** to find the most disastrous, most wake-up-screaming-in-the-night holiday ever, stories poured in. Reading through them made you wonder why people **2 go abroad 3 in the first place**. It seems that **4 when it comes to holidays, 5 all sorts of / all kinds of** things can go wrong. You should really consider yourself lucky if you and **6 your luggage** get back home **7 in one piece. 8 Half the time** this is not the case.

A lady from Middlesex described how her family **9 made the mistake** of **10 booking online** at the last minute after their original **11 reservation/booking** was cancelled because of an earthquake. There was no way **12 to make sure / of making sure** that

13 the resort she had hurriedly chosen would be suitable for children or what **14 the accommodation** would be like. It turned out that **15 the reception** was in chaos because they couldn't cope with the unexpected flood of visitors. In reality, the **16 'spacious'** room wasn't **17 big enough** to swing a cat in.

18 The balcony overlooked a street with English pubs down both sides. **19 As usual**, the pubs were doing a roaring trade well into the small hours. "None of us slept a wink all week. The room was small, airless and noisy!" she wrote. "**20 Not to mention** terribly expensive."

1 G (p 17)

- 1** Most Finns travel abroad to experience different cultures.
- 2** In spite of security checks and metal detectors /
Despite security checks and metal detectors, flying is not safe enough.
- 3** The accommodation is never as good as the ads/advertisements say it is / it will be.
- 4** People shouldn't waste so much money on travelling when there are so many good travel programmes on TV.

1 J (p 21)

- 1 I'm sorry**, but this isn't what I ordered. I asked for a Waldorf salad, not steak tartare.
- 2 Excuse me**, you're Dan Druff, aren't you?
- 3 Excuse me**, do you mind if I sit here?
- 4 (I'm) sorry**, I didn't catch your name.
- 5** Could you spell that for me, **please**?
- 6 Please** sign here, Miss Chief.
- 7** – Here's that DVD you wanted to borrow.
– **Thanks**. When would you like it back?
- 8 Excuse me**, I just have to pop to the loo.
- 9 Please** stop whistling that tune. It's driving me nuts.

- 10** – Uw ogen zijn als sterren.
– **Sorry? / Excuse me?**
- 11** – Would you like another oyster?
– **Yes, please. / No, thank you.**
- 12** **Thanks** for your help.
You're welcome. (etc)

1 K (p 22)

Suggested key

- G** Excuse me, there seems to be a mistake.
I reserved a non-smoking room, but unfortunately somebody has been smoking cigars in the one you've given me. I wonder if you could find another one for me.
- R** I'm afraid we're fully booked at the moment, madam. Could you give me your name and room number and I'll see what I can do tomorrow morning.
- G** I'd really appreciate it if you could sort things out right away.

- R** I'm very sorry, but there's nothing I can do just now. But please accept this voucher for a youth-restoring facial in our beauty salon with our compliments.
- G** That won't do, I'm afraid. You see, I'm terribly allergic to cigarette smoke, so you can't really expect me to spend one minute in that room, let alone a whole night.
- R** I'm so sorry, I didn't realize that. Would you like me to see if there are any vacant rooms in our sister hotel on the other side of the street?
- G** That would be great. Sorry to trouble you.
- R** It's no trouble at all. It's our fault entirely. Just one moment please, and I'll give them a call.

2 B (p 28)

Suggested key

- 1 You shouldn't pack a sleeping bag because **if you go somewhere warm you won't need it and it takes up a lot of space.**
- 2 Flip-flops come in handy in hostel bathrooms because **the floors are often filthy.**
- 3 Mediterranean people are **very talkative, friendly and welcoming.**
- 4 Jane recommends booking accommodation in advance to avoid **moving around a lot, getting up very early, paying more and panicking.**
- 5 To kill time when waiting around you can **read books, study languages, do crossword puzzles or even write a novel.**

- 6 You can save money on food if **you cook your own meals.**
- 7 If you are open to new experiences and new people, **your trip will be memorable and you will have lots of anecdotes to tell.**
- 8 Interrailing can be addictive because as soon as you come home **you start making plans for your next trip.**

2 c (p 29)

- | | | |
|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | on the cheap | (line 1) |
| 2 | to travel light | (first subheading) |
| 3 | out of bed | (8) |
| 4 | to leave a lot to be desired | (12) |
| 5 | it pays to be | (16) |
| 6 | in fact | (21) |
| 7 | in advance | (22) |
| 8 | to be dead set on sth | (23) |
| 9 | to book over the internet | (26) |
| 10 | with regard to sth | (27) |
| 11 | and the like | (31) |
| 12 | can afford | (41) |
| 13 | on the subject of sth | (44) |
| 14 | (a) case in point | (49) |
| 15 | to the delight of sb | (57) |

2 D (p 30)

Suggested key

- 1** Are you travelling light?
- 2** What stuff did you leave out to save space? /
What stuff did you ditch to save space?
- 3** How do you manage to travel on the cheap?
- 4** In what kind of situations does it pay to be cautious?
- 5** How early do you have to get out of bed to catch trains?
- 6** Does it pay to book the accommodation in advance?
- 7** What are the public toilets like in different countries?
- 8** How do you spend/occupy your time while you're on the train?
- 9** Has anything unpredictable happened to you?
- 10** What has been your most memorable experience?

2 F (p 31)

- 1** Jane and Kate are going interrailing, and they intend to **set out** next week.
- 2** In the Mediterranean countries they expect to **strike up** a conversation with just about everybody.
- 3** They are very excited about all the interesting places they are sure to **come across** when they travel around.
- 4** For safety's sake, they've decided not to **take up** any offers of lifts from strangers.
- 5** That's why they are planning their route carefully, so they won't **end up** in the middle of nowhere.
- 6** They expect to **get through** a number of paperbacks during the long train journeys.

- 7 And by listening to local people, they hope to **pick up** a few words of Italian and Greek.
- 8 In time, they'll **turn into** experienced travellers.

Extra: **get up**

eg I usually **get up** at 7:00 on weekdays.

2 G (p 32)

Can you spell that, please?

**Mount Pleasant Hotel
Booking form**

First name: **Hughie**

Last name: **Shaughnessy-McPhatter**

Date of arrival: **25th May**

Date of departure: **26th May**

Email: **mojo@madasafish.com**

Phone number: **353 021 4968827**

Room type: **Twin with shower**

No. of occupants: **2**

Room rate: **£65**

Estimated check-in time: **12.00 am / midday / noon**

Payment method: **American Express / credit card**

Special requests: **Order a taxi to the airport for 5.00 am on 26th!**

2 H (p 33)

- 1** dollarin merkistä (\$)
- 2** n (noun) = substantiivi
- 3** neljä tavua, foneettinen merkki (') esiintyy sen tavun edessä, jolla paino on
- 4** *booking*
- 5**
 - a** Suhtauduin hieman varauksellisesti matkustamiseen yksin halki Euroopan.
 - b** Jotkin reservaatit Yhdysvalloissa hyväksyvät ulkopuolisten vierailut, toiset taas eivät.
 - c** Teimme varaukset puoli vuotta etukäteen.

3 B (p 35)

Ewan riding along Route 66	3
Ewan at the campsite	1
Ewan in the pool hall	4
Ewan on <i>The Jay Leno Show</i>	5
Ewan sitting at the bar	2

3 D (p 38)

Suggested key

- 1** She was probably afraid that Ewan's appearance might frighten other customers away.
- 2** Otherwise most British holidaymakers would have been likely to recognize him. They might have been a bit pushy, asking for autographs, taking pictures or even calling a magazine/newspaper. All Ewan wanted was to be left alone.
- 3** It looked as if nothing had changed since the 1930s and it had many typical American ingredients. When Ewan looked around the pool hall, he could see the US flag in the corner and there were three old guys playing cards at one of the tables. There was a gun store next to the pool hall.

4 The sign “We don’t ring 911” probably means that everyone should mind their own business and that the people in the gun store were not going to interfere if they witnessed something bad happening or a crime being committed. (911 is the emergency number in the US.)

“We Keep Indian Time” means that things run slowly, with no time pressure. The store owners probably open the store when they feel like opening it.

5 He had no interest in revisiting a hotel which had treated him so badly the first time around and which now wanted to have him as their guest just because they realized he had celebrity status.

3 E (p 38)

- | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| 1 | in the hope | (line 16) |
| 2 | to be left alone | (16) |
| 3 | to do sightseeing | (24) |
| 4 | to book a table | (25) |
| 5 | to be worthy of sth | (31) |
| 6 | out of sight | (43) |
| 7 | shortly after sth | (57) |
| 8 | off the beaten track | (65) |
| 9 | at the far end | (74) |
| 10 | to be in need of sth | (82) |

3 F (p 39)

- You probably want **1 to be left alone** in your free time. Do you ever wear **2 a disguise** so that people **3 won't/don't recognize** you when you're travelling?
- Do you ever use a fake name when **4 you book a table at a restaurant?**
- Do people come and ask for your autograph when **5 you're (doing) sightseeing**, for example, or just hanging out somewhere with friends?
- Your **6 parents-in-law** live in France. From what I've understood, you've travelled quite a lot **7 in north-east and central France**. What interests you in those areas?
- Even though you could afford any hotel you like, you sometimes stay **8 at campsites** or **9 put up a tent** somewhere **10 off the beaten track**. Why is that?
- I hear that when you **11 publicized/ promoted/advertised** your book on *The Jay Leno Show*, he presented you with **12 a voucher** for a hotel in the States. What's the story behind that?

3 H (p 40)

Psst! Interjections

- 1 **Oops!** I've put sugar in your tea by mistake. Sorry.
- 2 **Brr!** It's absolutely freezing outside.
- 3 **Ouch!** That hurt.
- 4 **Oi!** You can't put up a tent here, mate! Didn't you see the No camping sign?
- 5 **Phew!** What a relief. I thought we were going to miss the train.
- 6 **Ugh!** I don't know how anyone could eat snails.
- 7 **Psst!** Don't look now, but that guy over there can't take his eyes off you.
- 8 **Whoa!** Slow down, you're driving too fast.
- 9 **Shh!** I'm trying to sleep.
- 10 **Uh-ho!** Here comes the ticket inspector.
- 11 **Huh!** I wouldn't pay €10 for an espresso, even if it was served in St Mark's Square!
- 12 **Whee!** It feels great to be downhill skiing again.

4 A (p 42)*CD 1 Track 38***Free-time fillers**

When I was younger, I had many interests like scouting, **1 playing the** piano and drawing. // My sister **2 did sports**, but for some reason **3 I wasn't into** any kind of physical activity. // Later on, however, I realized that sports could actually be fun. Last summer **4 I took up** rock-climbing and at the moment **5 I go in for** taekwondo, too.

4 B (p 43)

chess

cycling

horse-riding

knitting

rock-climbing

stamp collecting

surfing the net

4 c (p 46)

- 1** Se saa hakijan näyttämään laiskalta. Harrastukset korvaavat olemattoman työkokemuksen.
- 2** Pitkä lista voi antaa vaikutelman harrastusintoilijasta, jolla ei ole aikaa työlle.
- 3** Hän on onnistunut kiipeämään kuntosalin kiipeilyseinän huipulle putoamatta.
- 4** Se on liian ilmeistä, koska kaikki lukevat.
- 5** Se on rauhoittavaa ja auttaa rentoutumaan. Julkisesti kutova mies herättää naisten kiinnostuksen.

4 D (p 46)

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1 | it stands to reason | (line 12) |
| 2 | to have (got) the potential for sth | (15) |
| 3 | in the light of sth | (26) |
| 4 | to be into sth | (30) |
| 5 | to take sth up / to take up sth | (32) |
| 6 | to date | (34) |
| 7 | in other words | (53) |
| 8 | to give a performance | (58) |
| 9 | to do sports | (79) |
| 10 | on second thoughts | (86) |
| 11 | to wind down | (91) |
| 12 | to have (got) a point | (97) |

4 E (p 47)*CD 1 Track 41*

- 1** – Aah! It's great **to wind down** and relax after a hard day at school.
– Hard day? You've been sleeping at your desk all day.
- 2** – I've decided **to take up** rollerblading.
– That's a crazy idea! You could fall flat on your face.
– **On second thoughts**, maybe knitting is safer.
- 3** – I'm always too tired **to do sports** after work.
– **In other words** you're lazy.
– Erm, I suppose you could say that.
- 4** – Can you believe it? When I told them that I'd played the piano for years, they asked me **to give a performance**.
– Well, **it stands to reason**. How else could they find out if you were telling the truth.

4 F (p 48)

- 1 going to
- 2 don't know
- 3 isn't
- 4 kind of
- 5 a couple of
- 6 come on
- 7 have got to
- 8 because
- 9 want to

4 G (p 49)

- 1** Could you mention some of your **hobbies and interests**?
- 2** What sports **do you do / are you into / do you go in for**?
- 3** **Do you play** an instrument?
- 4** How **did you become interested in** this job? / **get interested in** this job?
- 5** What **do you enjoy doing in your spare time**?
- 6** What makes you **a suitable candidate** for this job?
- 7** How **would you manage to make** children play together without any fights or arguments?

4 H (p 50)

to do	to go
aerobics breakdancing martial arts parkour some gardening sports Sudoku	horse-riding jogging shopping skiing swimming

to play	to take
badminton cards chess football ice hockey tennis the piano	a walk a woodwork course art lessons ballet lessons music lessons

4 J (p 51)

1	approachable	helposti lähestyttävä
2	annoyed	harmistunut
	annoying	harmittava, ärsyttävä
3	careful	varovainen, huolellinen
	careless	huolimaton
4	impressed	vaikuttunut
	impressive	vaikuttava
5	interested	kiinnostunut
	interesting	kiinnostava
6	rusty	ruosteinen
7	specific	erityinen, yksityiskohtainen
8	suited, suitable	omiaan, sopiva

(p 52)

CD 1 Track 43

- 9** – Yeah, it's very **annoying**.
- 10** – Doh! I don't know how he could be so **careless**.
- 11** – You've got a point there, Pierre. My French is terribly **rusty**.
- 12** – Right. He should have been much more **specific**.
- 13** – Me too. I was particularly **impressed** with his English.
- 14** – I've noticed. He should be more **approachable** now that he's the boss.
- 15** – No. He went too far this time. The kilt wasn't at all **suitable**.
- 16** – I couldn't agree more. I was more **interested** in the wallpaper than in what the speaker had to say.

4 κ (p 53)

CD 1 Track 44

Silent consonants

ans w er	hand s ome	rece i pt
autum n	is l and	sal m on
ballet t	kn e e	sand w ich
cast l e	kn i t	sc i ssors
climb b	lamb b	sw o rd
doub t	mus c le	veh i cle
ex h austed	plumb e r	Wed e nesday
g nome	p sychologist	w rist

4 L (p 54)

The music in me

Speaker 1 C

Speaker 2 B

Speaker 3 E

Speaker 4 F

Speaker 5 A

Speaker 6 D

5 A (p 55)

Key based on Text 5

- 1 **The British** party a lot. (lines 19–25)
- 2 **Austrians** enjoy spending time at home. (42–46)
- 3 **Finns** are sports enthusiasts. (63–64)
- 4 **Romanians** are into gardening. (47–49)
- 5 **Danes** think it's fun to go to concerts. (53–55)
- 6 **Greeks** like to eat out. (32–34)
- 7 **The French** often have friends over for dinner. (35–36)
- 8 **Russians** don't like going to sporting events. (73–76)

5 B (p 58)

Suggested key

britit

- ainoa kansa, joka viihtyy paremmin kodin ulkopuolella
- muodikasta syödä ulkona

itävaltalaiset

- eivät halua syödä ulkona
- eivät halua kuluttaa paljon rahaa
- tee-se-itse-projektit ja puutarhanhoito

ruotsalaiset

- käyvät mielellään ravintoloissa ja klubeilla
- tee-se-itse-projektit ja puutarhanhoito
- osallistuvat kulttuuritapahtumiin
- suhteellisesti eniten urheilufaneja

espanjalaiset

- syövät mielellään ulkona
- käyvät paljon elokuvissa, liput halpoja

ranskalaiset

- kutsuvat ihmisiä kotiinsa syömään
- urheilutapahtumat eivät kiinnosta

suomalaiset

- urheilu ja hyvä kunto tärkeitä

5 c (p 59)

- | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------|
| 1 | to eat out | (line 1) |
| 2 | to feel guilty | (4) |
| 3 | to conduct a survey | (7) |
| 4 | with the exception of sth | (11) |
| 5 | Central Europe | (14) |
| 6 | according to sth | (22) |
| 7 | to be due to sth | (26) |
| 8 | in recent years | (27) |
| 9 | on the other hand | (36) |
| 10 | a few times a year | (39) |
| 11 | let alone | (43) |
| 12 | to keep busy | (49) |
| 13 | when it comes to sth | (50) |
| 14 | in addition to sth | (57) |
| 15 | all in all | (66) |

5 D (p 59)

Suggested key

- 1 Americans conducted a survey/study on European pastimes.
- 2 According to the survey/study, most people want to stay at home during their leisure time / in their spare time.
- 3 The British enjoy going out more than keeping busy around the home.
- 4 In recent years, they have started to eat out more often.
- 5 Some people don't like to cook, let alone invite guests for dinner. / Some people don't like cooking, let alone inviting guests for dinner.

5 E (p 60)

Country	Person	Adjective	Adjective in Finnish
Austria	an Austrian	Austrian	itävaltalainen
the Czech Republic	a Czech	Czech	tsekkiläinen
Denmark	a Dane	Danish	tanskalainen
Germany	a German	German	saksalainen
Greece	a Greek	Greek	kreikkalainen
the Netherlands	a Dutch person	Dutch	hollantilainen
Spain	a Spaniard	Spanish	espanjalainen
Sweden	a Swede	Swedish	ruotsalainen
Switzerland	a Swiss man/woman	Swiss	sveitsiläinen
the United Kingdom	a British person	British	britti-, brittiläinen

5 G (p 62)

Suggested key

1 a Mexican wave

when all the spectators stand up one section at a time at a live event, move their arms up and down, and then sit down again to create a wave effect

2 to go Dutch

to share expenses

3 It's all Greek to me.

I don't understand.

4 Pardon my French.

I apologize for swearing.

5 to do sth for England

a humorous way of saying that someone does an activity so much that they could represent their country in a competition

6 B (p 67)*CD 1 Track 66*

Sound

The noise pollution in this city is something else. The fire truck and police sirens are a constant reminder that someone somewhere **1 is in danger**, or even fighting **2 for their life**. // Car alarms **3 have a similar effect**, but they're just a pain really. Especially **4 when they go off** outside your apartment building at 3.00 am. // Many New Yorkers don't even have **5 a driver's license**, let alone a car. But you can bet your life that the guy **6 who lives next door** to you will have wheels, and a real loud alarm to protect them. // Something else that irritates me is when people forget **7 to turn off their cell phones**. I was listening to a soprano with a breathtakingly beautiful voice the other evening, when an annoying ringtone suddenly echoed round the opera house. If that wasn't bad enough, the jerk with the cell **8 took the call!**

6 c (p 68)

- 1** Pilvenpiirtäjät, mainostaulut, liikennevalot, tähtiliput, keltaisen taksin jamaikalaisen kuskin rastat jne.
- 2** Museoista löytyy mestariteoksia, mutta Mercedeksen mielestä myös kaupunkikuva on elävä, alati muuttuva taideteos.
- 3** Tunkkaisessa ilmassa leijuvat pakokaasujen ja roskatynnyrien hajut sekä metron ilmanvaihtokanavien höyryt.
- 4** Kannattaa käydä kävelyllä Keskuspuistossa tai astua sisään ilmastoituun kauppaan.
- 5** Täysissä metroissa ja hisseissä vieraiden ihmisten iho saattaa painautua omaa paljasta ihoa vasten. Tangoista tai remmeistä kiinni ottaminen saattaa tuntua epämiellyttävältä julkisissa kulkuvälineissä.
- 6** Ihmiset syövät kävellessään eivätkä pysähdy nauttimaan ruuastaan.
- 7** Tarjolla on mm. kiinalaista ruokaa, kasvisruokaa, ranskalaisen leipomon tuotteita, texmexruokaa, sushia ja erilaisten katukauppioiden herkkuja.

6 D (p 69)

Suggested key

- 1** The kinds of things that dazzle Mercedes every day are **all the skyscrapers, neon billboards, Walk/Don't Walk signs and the flags.**
- 2** Every tourist should visit the Museum of Modern Art because **it has some of the most amazing masterpieces in the world.**
- 3** The air quality isn't too good because **the air is filled, for example, with exhaust fumes, the odor from trash cans and the steam rising up from the subway vents.**
- 4** If you're dying for some fresh air, you should **take a walk in Central Park or walk into some air-conditioned store.**
- 5** JC gets goosebumps every time that **he drives across the bridge from JFK and sees the Manhattan skyline.**

- 6 Using public transit can be uncomfortable for people **who don't like to touch all those metal bars and straps that other people have touched or who don't want their bare leg or arm to press against a complete stranger's.**
- 7 Hal doesn't like New Yorkers' way of eating because **a lot of people seem to eat on the move, not taking the time to enjoy their food.**
- 8 If you're interested in ethnic cuisine, in Queens **there are many options, for example Chinese takeaways, French bakeries, sushi bars and Tex-Mex.**

6 E (p 69)

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|----------|
| 1 | to take sth for granted | (line 9) |
| 2 | 24/7 | (13) |
| 3 | all over the place | (15) |
| 4 | one – the other | (30) |
| 5 | to have an effect on sb/sth | (39) |
| 6 | a complete stranger | (45) |
| 7 | it just doesn't do to think | (47) |
| 8 | to my mind | (56) |
| 9 | to eat out | (63) |
| 10 | to get used to sth | (67) |

6 F (p 70)

- 1** Don't take it for granted that you'll get the theater tickets that you want.
- 2** You'll soon get used to the fact that complete strangers may strike up a conversation with you. / You'll soon get used to complete strangers striking up a conversation with you.
- 3** There are two places you must visit: one is the Empire State Building and the other is the Statue of Liberty.
- 4** If you happen to have friends who were born in New York, they'll give you the best tips.
- 5** To my mind, the best thing is eating out / eating in restaurants.

6 G (p 70)*CD 1 Track 68*

Overheard in the city

The following dialog (**dialogue**) between two tourists was overheard at the checkout in a deli in Helsinki.

Cora I hope you can remember the way back to Harri's apartment (**flat**).

Carl Yes, Itäkeskus is the place. That translates as East Center (**Centre**), you know.

Cora Hey, your Finnish is improving. We'll have to spend our winter vacation (**holiday**) in Finland more often... Do you think we've remembered everything?

Carl Yep. Tomatoes, chips (**crisps**), about a dozen cans (**tins**) of those herrings you're so crazy about, Domino cookies (**biscuits**), and enough of your favorite (**favourite**) Finnish candy (**sweets**) to fill a truck (**lorry**).

Cora Good thing there's an elevator (**a lift**) at Harri's. I wouldn't like to carry all this up all those stairs.

Carl Yeah. Hey, how about taking a cab (**taxi**) instead of the subway (**underground**)?

Cora Good idea. We don't want to drop this all over the sidewalk (**pavement**), do we?

Carl No, besides it's gotten (**it's turned**) real (**really**) cold. I didn't realize (**realise**) it could drop below zero in the fall (**autumn**).

Cora Me neither. (*to shop assistant*) How much is that, honey (**dear**)?

Assistant Fifty-five euros and fifty cents, please.

Cora Right, I'm sure I have (**I've got**) a hundred-euro bill (**note**) somewhere. There you go. (*to husband*) Pass me one of those plastic bags, Carl.

Assistant That's fifty-five euros and sixty-five cents with the bag.

Cora Say what? (**Er, what?**)

Assistant Sorry?

Cora You're making us pay for that after we've done all our shopping here?

Assistant Er, yes, the bag isn't free.

Cora Okay, we'll manage without it, thanks. The store (**shop**) in our neighborhood (**neighbourhood**) back home doesn't charge its customers for plastic bags! Grab those herrings, Carl, and I'll carry the rest.

Assistant Hey, don't forget your change! And have a nice day!

6 κ (p 76)

For safety's sake

- 1 G
- 2 A
- 3 F
- 4 B
- 5 D
- 6 E
- 7 C

7 A (p 77)

- | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|----------|
| 1 | reflections | (line 2) |
| 2 | to step out of the ordinary | (3) |
| 3 | ascending | (4) |
| 4 | to make that grab | (12) |
| 5 | horizon | (26) |

7 B (p 79)

- 1 F** She wasn't impressed when she saw her first plane at a fair. (lines 13–15)
- 2 T** The role of women started to change dramatically at the turn of the 20th century so they were no longer just expected to be wives and mothers. (24–27)
- 3 F** She took her first flying lesson then. She was 31 when she crossed the Atlantic as a passenger. (30)
- 4 F** The press were interested in her because she was elegant and brave. (51–54)
- 5 F** They faced, for example, sandstorms and a monsoon during their flight. (68–69)
- 6 T** Some say she was captured and executed, others claim she crash-landed and survived for a time. (85–92)

7 c (p 82)

1897

- Amelia Earhart syntyi

1921

- meni ensimmäiselle lentotunnille

1928

- ylitti ensimmäisenä naismatkustajana Atlantin

1931

- meni naimisiin
- suunnitteli miehensä kanssa ensimmäistä yksinlentoa Atlantin poikki

1932

- yritti lentää yksin Newfoundlandista Pariisiin
- huono sää pakotti hänet laskeutumaan Irlantiin
- lehdistö kiinnostui hänestä

1937

- lähti lentosuunnistajansa kanssa Kaliforniasta tarkoituksenaan lentää päiväntasaajan ympäri
- kone katosi jäljettömiin

7 D (p 82)

- 1** to hit the headlines / to make headlines(line 10)
- 2** it was not until (thirteen years later) (14)
- 3** by the time (16)
- 4** to fulfill one's dream (20)
- 5** at the turn of (the twentieth century) (23)
- 6** to set a record (34)
- 7** a household name (39)
- 8** overnight (39)
- 9** much to the surprise of sb (49)
- 10** to broaden one's horizons (59)
- 11** to prepare oneself for sth (64)
- 12** to make matters worse (75)
- 13** to come to terms with sth (83)
- 14** to disappear into thin air (84)
- 15** even to this day (86)

7 E (p 83)

Flying dreams

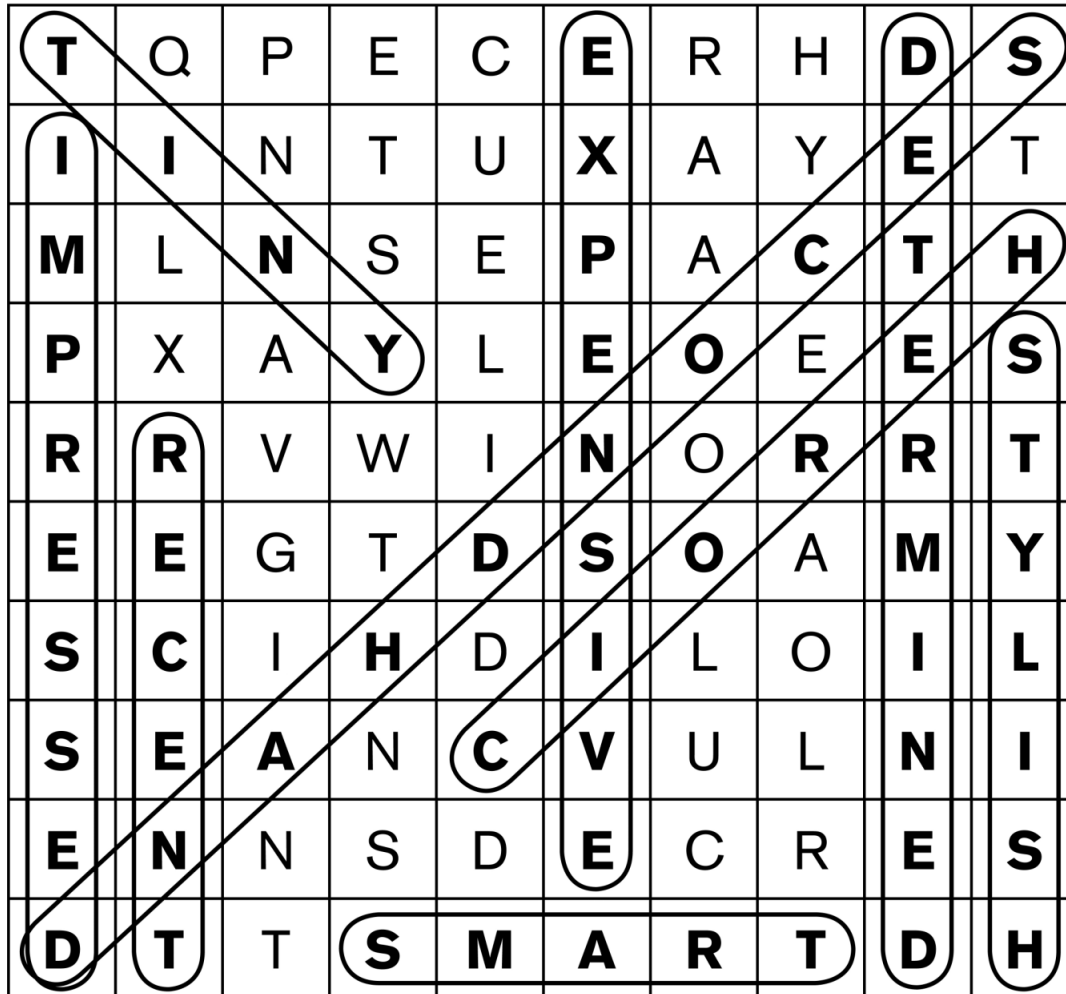
The dream of flying is as old as humankind itself.

1 At the turn of the twentieth/20th century people were hungry for new experiences, eager **2 to broaden their horizons** by reaching for the skies. The young Wright brothers, Orville and Wilbur, had developed a strong **3 passion for aviation. 4 By the time** they were in their thirties, they knew everything there was to know about flying. In 1903, they put theory into practice and made their **5 historic flight.**

The brothers financed their dreams by making home-made mechanical toys and later by opening a bicycle shop. With the money they earned, they built their first flying machine in 1899, a pilotless kite, and **6 prepared themselves for the/a big challenge.** But **7 it wasn't until four years later**, on December 17, 1903, that the propeller-driven airplane, *the Wright Flyer*, became airborne in Kitty Hawk, North Carolina with Orville Wright at the controls. It stayed in the air for only 12 seconds and only five people

witnessed the event, so the story **8 didn't hit the headlines / didn't make headlines**. Yet the plane was flown three more times that day and the longest flight was 260 metres and lasted 59 seconds. It seems like a tiny achievement by today's standards, but Orville and Wilbur **9 had fulfilled/realized their dream** and, thanks to them, air travel **10 had taken a giant leap** forward.

7 G (p 85)



- 1 Amelia was a **smart** girl.
- 2 Amelia was so **impressed** with her first flying experience that she immediately started to take flying lessons from another female pilot, Anita Snook.
- 3 As flying lessons were very **expensive**, Amelia drove a truck to earn the money to pay for them.
- 4 Instead of a new plane, Amelia bought a **second-hand** two-seater and called it *the Canary*.
- 5 Amelia must have looked very **stylish/smart/elegant** in her leather outfit.
- 6 In **recent** years, archaeological work to find Amelia's remains has been carried out on Nikumaroro, an island in the Pacific Ocean.

7 H (p 86)

- 1** F
- 2** G
- 3** B
- 4** E
- 5** C
- 6** A
- 7** D

- 1 A sightseeing **tour** on a bus is the fastest way to get to know London.
- 2 *The Titanic's* maiden **voyage** from Southampton to New York in 1912 ended in disaster.
- 3 The seven-day **cruise** on board *SS Arcadia* stops at several Greek islands such as Rhodes and Santorini.
- 4 A non-stop **flight** from Helsinki to New York takes about eight hours.
- 5 Air **travel** has become cheaper with low-cost airlines such as Ryanair.
- 6 Our **journey** across Europe started from Sweden and took four weeks.
- 7 Last month our family took a weekend **trip** to Barcelona.

8 A (p 89)

CD 2 Track 12

- 1 Pocahontas
- 2 Marilyn Monroe (Norma Jean Baker)
- 3 Billie Jean King
- 4 Calamity Jane
- 5 Dian Fossey

8 B (p 90)**Rosa Parks**

- wouldn't give up seat to white man
- bus, Alabama
- 1955
- law changed
- movement to give rights to blacks
- died 2005

Oprah Winfrey

- 19, black, read news on TV
- show in 132 countries
- solves problems on TV
- human rights work
- book club, education
- helps poor women
- school in South Africa

Madonna

- radical singer, dancer, actor
- role model: girls can shape their lives
- strong, independent, big earner
- modern woman
- 30 years in business
- adopted African child

Helen Keller

- could not see, hear, speak
- the 1880s
- teacher taught to read
- feel, spell on hand
- university degree
- helped develop technology

8 D (p 91)

- 1** Oprah Winfrey was born in **Kosciusko**, Mississippi.
- 2** Helen Keller was born in **Tuscumbia**, Alabama.
- 3** Rosa Parks was born Rosa Louise **McCauley**.
- 4** Madonna has dated numerous men including actor Warren **Beatty**.
- 5** Marilyn Monroe was married three times. Her second husband was baseball legend Joe **DiMaggio**.
- 6** Pocahontas was the daughter of Chief **Powhatan**.

8 E (p 92)

MADONNA

Sean Penn (1960–), American actor and director, Madonna's first husband.

Guy Ritchie (1968–), an English film director, Madonna's second husband.

Eva Perón (1919–1952) was the second wife of Juan Perón, who was the President of Argentina from 1946–1955, and from 1973 until his death in 1974. Madonna played the part of Eva Perón in the film version of the musical *Evita* (1996).

OPRAH WINFREY

Nelson Mandela (1918–), the 11th President of South Africa (1994–1999). Oprah opened a world-class school for poor but talented South African girls in Johannesburg in 2007, fulfilling a promise that she had made to her hero Mandela after meeting him in 2000.

Bob Hope (1903–2003), a comedian and pioneer in the television industry, had a long career in humanitarian work. Oprah Winfrey was the first-ever person to receive the Bob Hope Humanitarian Award for her role both as an entertainer and for her humanitarian work.

Steven Spielberg (1946–), an American film director and producer, a three-time Academy Award winner, the highest grossing filmmaker of all time; his films having made nearly \$8 billion internationally. He directed the film *The Color Purple* (1985), in which Oprah Winfrey starred and was nominated for an Academy Award.

HELEN KELLER

Alexander Graham Bell (1847–1922), a Scottish-born scientist, inventor and innovator, is best known for inventing the telephone. Helen Keller was his student and friend.

Anne Sullivan (1866–1936), the teacher who taught Helen Keller to communicate.

Mark Twain (1835–1910), American writer of *Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* (1884) and *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* (1876); a friend of Helen Keller's.

ROSA PARKS

Angela Bassett (1958–), American actress who is particularly known for biographical film roles portraying women in American culture. She played the role of Rosa Parks in *The Rosa Parks Story* (2002).

Bill Clinton (1946–), the forty-second President of the United States (1993–2001), awarded Parks the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1994, the highest honor given by the U.S. executive branch.

Martin Luther King, Jr. (1929–1968), one of the main leaders of the American civil rights movement, led the Montgomery Bus Boycott inspired by Parks' refusal to give up her seat to a white man.

9 B (p 98)

- 1** The Simpsons (6.30)
- 2** Hell's Kitchen (7.00)
- 3** Antiques Roadshow (8.00)
- 4** Match of the Day (8.30)
- 5** Newsnight (9.30)
- 6** Late Night with Conan O'Brien (11.30)

Channel 1

- 7** Long Way Down (8.00)
- 8** Men Behaving Badly (10.00)

Channel 2

- 9** Up Close and Dangerous (6.30)
- 10** The Motorcycle Diaries (10.20)

Channel 3

- 11** The Osbournes (7.30)
- 12** Extraordinary People: The Real Sleeping Beauty (10.30)

9 c (p 99)**Channel 1**

- 1** to have sth in common (6.30 Emmerdale)
- 2** to make up one's mind (6.30 Emmerdale)
- 3** for good (6.30 Emmerdale)
- 4** to try one's hand at sth (7.00 Hell's Kitchen)
- 5** to go to great lengths (10.00 Men Behaving...)

Channel 2

- 6** on purpose (6.30 Up Close and...)
- 7** to get rid of sth (7.00 Diet Doctors)
- 8** to kick a habit (7.00 Diet Doctors)
- 9** among other things (8.00 Antiques Roadshow)
- 10** current affairs (9.30 Newsnight)

Channel 3

- 11** to be on the verge of sth (6.30 The Simpsons)
- 12** general knowledge (7.00 Who Wants to...)
- 13** to lose one's temper (7.30 The Osbournes)
- 14** of all time (8.00 The Most Annoying...)

9 D (p 100)

- 1** In my opinion, the best TV series of all time is...
- 2** I watch, among other things, programmes that...
- 3** Current affairs (don't) interest me because...
- 4** I sometimes lose my temper when I see...
- 5** I've made up my mind to only watch... /
I've decided to only watch...
- 6** I (don't) want to get rid of my TV for good because...

9 E (p 100)**1** L**2** D**3** B**4** H**5** F**6** C**7** J**8** E**9** A**10** K

a widow = a woman whose husband has died

an expert = a person with special skills or knowledge

9 G (p 101)*CD 2 Track 26***Seeing things**

Historians are not **1 exactly** sure when eye glasses were invented, but they **2 probably** appeared for the first time in Italy, **3 maybe** in Venice, towards the end of the thirteenth century. 'Face furniture' has gone **4 through** a **5 whole** series of **6 changes** since then, of course. In addition to being **7 necessary** for a large percentage of the world's population, spectacles have **8 definitely** become a fashion accessory today.

Fashion-conscious customers **9 almost always** visit a number of opticians before they make their final **10 choice**. This is hardly **11 surprising** when you consider that glasses not only have the power to make a person look more **12 interesting** and **13 successful**, but they **14 also** help them to see where they are going!

9 H (p 102)

Channel surfing

sports programme 6

cookery programme 1

weather forecast –

travel show 4

quiz show 5

sitcom –

documentary 3

talk show 8

commercial 7

soap opera 2

10 B (p 106)

- 1** the twenty-something
- 2** the fifty-something
- 3** the forty-something
- 4** the thirty-something
- 5** the teen

10 c (p 106)

- 1** B
- 2** B
- 3** A
- 4** C
- 5** A
- 6** B

10 D (p 107)

- | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------|
| 1 | to get in touch with sb | (line 7) |
| 2 | each and every one of us | (11) |
| 3 | to make sb tick | (14) |
| 4 | no wonder | (17) |
| 5 | miles from anywhere | (21) |
| 6 | to make a name for oneself | (28) |
| 7 | to be the done thing | (35) |
| 8 | to get fed up with sth | (36) |
| 9 | to be in line with sth | (38) |
| 10 | to learn one's lesson | (56) |
| 11 | to be here to stay | (58) |
| 12 | a passing fad | (61) |
| 13 | used to do sth | (62) |
| 14 | the way I see it | (66) |
| 15 | to figure out | (75) |

10 E (p 108)

Wired

As I live miles from **1D anywhere** and there isn't much to do in our neighbourhood, I was really excited to finally get a laptop of my own with a wireless connection. Now nobody can use my computer without my **2A permission**, and I can enjoy a little **3C privacy** for a change. I had become really **4B fed** up with fighting for time on the family computer, which was located in my parents' bedroom of all places. I **5D used to** hate it when someone looked over my shoulder or looked at their watch every time I sat down to do something. **6C No wonder** the multi-computer household is becoming the norm. It also seems to be **7A the done thing** to get **8D in touch** with new people online by creating a profile on a social networking site. I'm sure it's something that each and every **9C one** of us will be doing before too long. Me too – just as soon as I **10B figure out** how to set up this flipping wireless router.

10 F (p 109)

Net dos and don'ts

Thanks to the net, no one needs to feel **1 isolated** any more as you can contact the rest of the world **2 virtually** by going online. That's because these sites are often **3 interactive**, involving two-way communication. That said, although this is the age of **4 social networking**, maintaining friendships face to face will never go out of fashion.

Your net profile is a kind of verbal **5 self-portrait** that you post on a website. However, sometimes it's **6 necessary** to update your profile since old information might mislead people. Websites have to **7 evolve** too as users' needs develop.

Not everyone wants to reveal their **8 identity** on the net, however. One reason for this is that there are **9 hackers** out there who might misuse people's credit card numbers. So you shouldn't **10 voluntarily** put yourself at risk by putting too much personal information on your site.

10 H (p 110)

Internet vocabulary

- 1** internetissä/verkossa
- 2** en pääse internetiin
- 3** hakekaa – imuroikaa/ladatkaa
- 4** verkossa
- 5** internetissä surffailu
- 6** kirjaudun tuolle sivustolle
- 7** ylläpitäjä ei ole päivittänyt
- 8** poisti – sai roskapostia
- 9** salasana
- 10** laajakaistayhteyteni
- 11** pelata Playstationia
- 12** roskaposti

- 13** I spend about two hours a day **on the (inter)net / online.**
- 14** I've forgotten my password and now **I can't log on to the school computer.**
- 15** I didn't really find any reliable information on cactus milkshakes when **I was surfing the net yesterday.**
- 16** My hard disk crashed and **I didn't have access to the internet** for a week.
- 17** I don't like to quote my credit card number when **(I'm) shopping online / shopping over the internet / shopping on the internet.**

10 I (p 111)

- 1** Jukka posted a photo of a yucca **on** his website as a joke.
julkaista verkkosivuilla
- 2** There's an exciting film **on** TV tonight.
televisiosta tulee / televisiossa esitetään
- 3** I read about the crash **in** today's paper.
lukea lehdestä
- 4** Do you often listen to music **on** the radio?
kuunnella radiosta
- 5** Every time I see Col, he's **on** the phone
puhua puhelimessa / olla puhelimessa
- 6** She had a huge diamond ring **on** her finger.
olla sormessa
- 7** Pandora lives **on** the second floor.
asua toisessa kerroksessa
- 8** He put his hands **in** his pockets and walked away.
panna kädet taskuun

- 9** I finally found my glasses **in** the bathroom.
löytää kylpyhuoneesta
- 10** Did you leave your bike **in** the street (BrE) / on the street (AmE)?
jättää kadulle
- 11** They said the money would be **in** my account by Friday.
olla tilillä
- 12** Buying online seems less painful than paying **in** cash!
maksaa käteisellä

10 κ (p 112)

- 1** sun
son
- 2** see
sea
- 3** meet
meat
- 4** flew
flu
- 5** hire
higher

- 6** right
write
- 7** wait
weight
- 8** piece
peace
- 9** week
weak
- 10** buy
bye

11 A (p 114)*CD 2 Track 42*

Them near your television **set** (line 4)
We've watched them gaping at the **screen.** (8)
A dozen eyeballs on the **floor.** (12)
With all that shocking ghastly **junk.** (16)
They leave you free to cook the **lunch** (20)
IT KILLS IMAGINATION DEAD! (26)
'But if we take the set **away,** (35)
Before this monster was **invented?** (41)
One half their lives was reading **books!** (47)
More books were waiting to be **read!** (51)
Stirring away at something **hot.** (59)
Those children living long **ago!** (71)

A lovely bookshelf on the wall .	(75)
And children hitting you with sticks –	(79)
You watch the slowly growing joy	(86)
Will love you more for what you did .	(94)

I see what you mean... (p 124)

CD 2 Track 43

(*Speaking on the phone*) Yes, chief inspector. **We** have now questioned Mr Mitty about the incident. **He** told **us** that **he** had seen two figures coming out of the opera house, a man and a woman. // **They** seemed to be enjoying **themselves**. Mr Mitty said that **they** were both dressed in black. // **He** was wearing a blood-stained dinner jacket and **she** was dressed in a torn evening gown and was laughing to **herself**. Neither of **them** were wearing shoes. // Yes, chief inspector, **you** heard **me** correctly. // **I** know **it** sounds strange. And Mr Mitty **himself** was even stranger. // Spencer and **I** don't think that **we** should take **him** seriously. // **I** feel silly saying this, chief inspector, but we've just found out that Mr Mitty is blind. Hello, hello? Are **you** still there, chief inspector?

Persoonapronominit (p 124)

	subjektimuoto (<i>kuka, mikä, ketkä, mitkä</i>)	objektimuoto (<i>ketä, keitä, kenet, mitä</i>)	refleksiivimuoto (<i>itse</i>)
yksikkö	I	me	myself
	you	you	yourself
	he	him	himself
	she	her	herself
	it	it	itself
monikko	we	us	ourselves
	you	you	yourselves
	they	them	themselves

K 1 (p 126)

Party talk

Sophie and Lucy have just arrived at a party. The hostess greets them at the door and introduces them to each other.

Hostess Sophie, **1 I** want **2 you** to meet Lucy. Make **3 yourselves** at home, girls, won't you? I'm sorry but I can't find my husband and I simply have to talk to **4 him**. You'll meet the other guests soon enough. **5 They** are over there.

Sophie Hi, Lucy, I think **6 we**'re the only ones here who don't know each other.

Lucy Yes, right. See that man with ginger hair over there? **7 I**'ve seen **8 him** somewhere before. Do **9 you** know who **10 he** is?

Sophie **11 He**'s called Gerald. His wife's over there. She's on "peternity" leave.

- Lucy Eh? What's that? I've heard of maternity and paternity leave but... *peternity*?
- Sophie **12 It's** something new. Their dog died and her employers are very understanding. **13 They've** given **14 her** a few days off work to recover.
- Lucy By the way, did **15 you** know that there's a new law about pets in Switzerland? **16 You're/They're** not allowed to keep a single canary in a cage; **17 you/they** have to have two or more because of animal rights.
- Sophie **18 I** don't believe **19 you / it!**
- Lucy Trust **20 me**. Look it up on the internet and see for **21 yourself!** The Swiss take **22 themselves / it** very seriously.

κ 2 (p 126)

- 1** My brother and I built a boat for **ourselves** last summer. / My brother and I built **ourselves** a boat last summer.
- 2** Unfortunately, my brother hit **himself** with a/the hammer twice.
- 3** I didn't hurt **myself** once.
- 4** It was warm and sunny and we enjoyed **ourselves**.
- 5** When you build something **yourself** / on your own, you can be proud of **yourself**.

Omistusmuodot

(p 127)

City Lights

Night of the Living Dead

Star Wars

The French Lieutenant's Woman

The Jewel of the Nile

Hannah and Her Sisters

Match Factory Girl

My Left Foot

Schindler's List

Kaupungin valot**Elävien kuolleiden yö****Tähtien sota****Ranskalaisen luutnantin
nainen****Niilin jalokivi****Hannah ja hänen
sisarensa***(Hannah ja sisaret)***Tulitikkutehtaan tyttö****Vasen jalkani***(Minun elämäni)***Schindlerin lista**

Bridget Jones's Diary

Bridget Jonesin päiväkirja

*(Bridget Jones – Elämäni
sinkkuna)*

Etsi elokuvien nimistä esimerkit seuraavista:

- 1 **s-genetiivi: The French Lieutenant's Woman, Schindler's List, Bridget Jones's Diary**
- 2 **of-genetiivi: Night of the Living Dead, The Jewel of the Nile**
- 3 **omistuspronomini: Hannah and Her Sisters, My Left Foot**
- 4 **sanaliitto: City Lights, Star Wars, Match Factory Girl**

κ 3 (p 130)

- 1** my friend's birthday
- 2** Mr Williams's/Williams' cars
- 3** Jack's new house
- 4** the President of Finland / Finland's president
- 5** Pete and Carol's son
- 6** that dog's tail
- 7** New Year's Eve
- 8** the moment of truth
- 9** the problems of the blind
- 10** the price of love

κ 4 (p 130)

Bart, Lisa and Maggie's dad

People say that Homer Simpson is similar to **1 Shakespeare's** Falstaff – fat, hopeless but lovable. After more than **2 twenty years'** experience of being in our homes, he still remains the greatest comic creation of modern times. The **3 Simpsons'** home is in one of **4 America's** many towns called Springfield. Therefore there was fierce competition among all the Springfields in the USA to decide which of them would host the movie's premiere.

Homer is the **5 world's** worst present giver, and every year he buys something for his **6 wife's** birthday that he wants for himself. He is incompetent at work too. It was his **7 boss's** idea to make him the safety inspector of the nuclear plant, which is why Springfield is constantly threatened by a nuclear catastrophe.

8 The **children's** opinion of their dad varies. He continually embarrasses Lisa, attempts to strangle Bart, and is only dimly aware of baby Maggie.

9 Homer's and Marge's attitudes to parenting are very different. Marge is the responsible parent while Homer is the role model from hell and not very politically correct. He tells Lisa that girls should stick to **10 girls'** sports. His advice to his children is, "You tried your best and failed miserably. The lesson is: never try." Despite all his faults, Homer Simpson is loved by all.

κ 5 (p 131)

- 1** Who was the first president of the United States?
- 2** What was Churchill's first name?
- 3** What is Canada's largest city / the largest city in Canada?
- 4** What is the world's longest river? / What is the longest river in the world / on Earth?
- 5** What is Murphy's law?
- 6** What is the meaning of life?

K 6 (p 131)

CD 2 Track 44

		S	Z	IZ
1	What is the world's tallest building?		X	
2	Jack's work often takes him abroad.	X		
3	I left my umbrella at Francis' place.			X
4	Where can I find men's fashion, please?		X	
5	Finland's nature is unique in its beauty.		X	
6	Stomach Contents are on a two weeks' tour of Germany.	X		
7	Cat's Cradle was written by Kurt Vonnegut.	X		
8	Melanie stole her boyfriend's heart and never gave it back.		X	
9	How many are there in a baker's dozen?		X	
10	Joss' songs leave me stone-cold.			X

Huom. Vaikka genetiivin s-päätteen soinnillisuus tai soinnittomuus määräytyy periaatteessa sitä **edeltävän** äänteen mukaan, s-päätettä **seuraava soinniton äänne** saa usein s-päätteen kuulostamaan soinnittomalta.

κ 7 (p 133)

- 1** It was my mistake, not yours.
- 2** We all have our problems.
- 3** Jerry and Phil lost all their money in a card game. Phil also lost his watch.
- 4** Mum dropped her mobile on the floor. Now some of its keys don't work anymore.

κ 9 (p 135)*CD 2 Track 45*

- 1 Nigel is late but he says **he's** on **his** way here.
- 2 Who **wants** some more ice-cream?
- 3 Sophie **doesn't** say very much.
- 4 **Who's** in charge of this crime scene investigation?
- 5 Bob, **whose** hobby is collecting stamps, is my uncle.
- 6 **It's** time you took the dog for **its** evening walk.
- 7 **You're** Nigel, right? That's **your** car over there, isn't it?
- 8 All my **friends** were gathered at **a friend's** house.
- 9 Many **peoples** live in poverty in the developing world.
- 10 Are fish and chips still British **people's** favourite takeaway?

It's always summer in Wisconsin Dells! (p 136)

It's January, it's seven o'clock in the evening and it's freezing cold outside. There are two feet of snow on the ground. But in Wisconsin Dells Indoor Water Park it's always warm and sunny.

There is so much to say about the world under our massive glass roof that it's difficult to know where to begin. It was only last year that we were voted one of the top attractions in the state. There is year-round sunshine, of course, but you don't need to worry about sunburn or bugs. There are four-foot waves to surf in our wave pool, but we are also child-friendly. What's more, it's only a two-hour drive from Milwaukee and it won't cost a fortune to stay the night. But there's no point trying to describe it in words. There isn't an ad big enough. So isn't it time you discovered Wisconsin Dells for yourself?

It's always summer in Wisconsin Dells! (p 136)**1** Aika**it's** January

on tammikuu

it's seven o'clock

kello on seitsemän

isn't it time

eikö olekin jo aika...

2 Sää**it's** freezing cold

on jäätävän kylmä

it's always warm and sunnyon aina lämmintä ja
aurinkoista**3** (Jossakin) on jotakin**there are** two feet of snow
on the groundmaassa on yli puoli
metriä lunta

there are four-foot waves
to surf in our wave pool

there is so much to say

there is year-round sunshine

there's no point trying
to describe it

there isn't an ad big enough

aaltoaltaassamme on
yli metrin korkuisia
aaltoja, joissa voi
surffata

on niin paljon
kerrottavaa

aurinko paistaa
ympäri vuoden

sitä ei kannata kuvailla

ei ole tarpeeksi isoa
mainosta

4 Mieliopide

it's difficult to know

it won't cost a fortune

isn't it time you discovered

Wisconsin Dells

on vaikea tietää

ei maksa omaisuuksia

eikö sinun olisi aika

löytää Wisconsin Dells

5 Asian korostaminen

it was only last year that...

vasta viime vuonna...

6 Välimatka tai etäisyys

it's only a two-hour drive

se on kahden tunnin
matkan päässä

κ 10 (p 138)

- 1 Hey, **it's** five to eight already!
- 2 **It was** stupid of me to stay up so late.
- 3–4 Oh no, **is it** still raining? Can't be! **It's been** raining for a week now.
- 5 **It will be / It'll be** impossible to stay dry on the way to school in this weather, won't it?
- 6 **It would be / It'd be** great if you could give me a lift.

κ 11 (p 138)

- 1 – Hey, Trent! **There's** a long article on the Reading Festival in the paper.
- 2 – Really? **Are there** any photos?
- 3 – Yes, a few. It says here that **there were** about 120,000 people there last year.
- 4 – Wow! I wonder if **there have been** any Finnish bands there so far.
- 5 – I don't know. But I think that **there will be** very soon.

κ 13 (p 139)

- 1** It had snowed during the night. /
It had been snowing during the night.
- 2** So, it was no wonder / it wasn't any wonder that there
were so many snowmen outside.
- 3** There were also children skating there.
- 4** It's always nice to see children playing outside.
- 5** Did you notice that there weren't any skiers there?

Paws for thought (p 141)

It is said (*sanotaan*) that a dog is man's best friend, and dogs are believed (*uskotaan*) to have amazing talents. To prove the point, a dog school has been opened (*on avattu*) in Manchester at which dogs are trained (*koulutetaan*) to help their owners take money from cash machines. The school was started (*perustettiin*) after Ted Bingham, who had to use a wheelchair after he was hit (*törmättiin*) by a car, was struggling to get his money out of a machine. His golden retriever Goldie suddenly jumped up to reach for the card, money and receipt with her mouth. "She surprised me because she hadn't been taught (*ei ollut opetettu*) to do anything like that," said Mr Bingham. "She was given (*annettiin*) to me by a bloke who said she was a very dumb animal. But I think we know who the dumb one was."

- 1** Minkä apuverbin löydät jokaisesta passiivirakenteesta?
Be-verbin.
- 2** Mitä tämä apuverbi ilmaisee?
Aikamuotoa.
- 3** Minkä muodon tarvitset pääverbistä?
-ed-muodon / 3. muodon.

κ 15 (p 144)

1 Rice is grown in Asia.

Aasiassa kasvatetaan riisiä. (preesens)

2 Are ships still built in Finland?

Rakennetaanko Suomessa vielä laivoja? (preesens)

3 My bike was stolen last Friday.

Pyöräni varastettiin viime perjantaina. (imperfekti)

4 All the doors were locked carefully.

Kaikki ovet lukittiin huolellisesti. (imperfekti)

5 Chicago has been called the Windy City since the 1870s.

Chicagoa on kutsuttu Windy Cityksi 1870-luvulta asti. (perfekti)

6 Why have people been told to stay at home?

Miksi ihmisten on käsketty pysyä sisällä? (perfekti)

7 The match had been cancelled because of bad weather.

Ottelu oli peruttu huonon sään takia.

(pluskvamperfekti)

8 Some people believe that life will be found on other planets soon.

Jotkut uskovat, että muilta planeetoilta löydetään pian elämää. (futuuri)

κ 16 (p 144)

An everyday object

- 1 They **are needed** to make a big thing smaller.
- 2 They **were invented** in ancient Egypt in 1500 BC.
- 3 Special versions **have been designed** for left-handed people.
- 4 They **must not be taken** onto a plane.
- 5 They **shouldn't be given** to little children.
- 6 A game involving paper, a rock and a pair of these **is played** all over the world.

Answer: A pair of scissors

κ 17 (p 144)

The world's easiest quiz?

2 What **is collected** by honey bees?

Nectar.

3 The Canary Islands in the Atlantic **are named / have been named** after which animal?

Dogs: the Latin name was *Insularia Canaria* – Island of the Dogs.

4 Where **were** French fries first **made**?

Belgium, but they first became popular in northern France.

5 Where **was** the Woodstock Festival **held** in 1969?

Bethel, NY.

6 Where **were** Venetian blinds **invented**?

Japan.

7 Where **was** the Battle of Bunker Hill **fought**?

Breed's Hill.

κ 18 (p 145)

April fool!

Here are some of the best April Fool's Day hoaxes from around the world.

In Britain it **1 was claimed** that spaghetti grew on trees. Eager spaghetti farmers **2 were told** to put a piece of spaghetti in the ground and wait patiently.

In Sweden they reported a nylon stocking **3 could be pulled** over your black and white TV screen to see the programmes in colour.

After left-handed hamburgers **4 had been advertised** in the US, requests **5 were heard** for versions for right-handed people.

The BBC **6 is known** to have reported that Big Ben, in order to keep up with the times, **7 would be given** a digital readout. Many listeners protested against this.

In Hong Kong they reported that powdered water was finally a reality. One litre of water **8 should be added** to this powder to make ten litres of drinking water. That'll be the day!

A Scottish newspaper informed everyone that heat-generating seeds **9 had been imported** into Britain. A central-heating system **10 wasn't needed** anymore and when placed underwater, these wonderful plants created hot water for free.

κ 19 (p 146)

- 1** Each piglet was given a name.
- 2** This record was released last year.
- 3** All the old computers have been replaced.
- 4** Why wasn't I invited to the party?
- 5** These books should be returned to the library.
- 6** *The Lord of the Rings* was written by J.R.R. Tolkien.
- 7** All these photos have been taken by my friend Jane.
- 8** A lot of different summer events are arranged in Finland.
- 9** The contract will be signed later.
- 10** Who was this wedding cake made by?

κ 20 (p 146)

- 1** The Olympic Games are arranged/organized every fourth year / every four years.
- 2** The first modern Olympic Games were held in Athens in 1896.
- 3** Helsinki was chosen to host the 1952 games.
- 4** Those games have been called the best Olympic Games of all time.
- 5** Where will the 2016 Olympic Games be held?

K 21 (p 146)

- 1 Why have **they** raised the price of petrol again?
(viranomaiset)
- 2 How do **you** become an architect?
(ihmiset yleensä)
- 3 **They** just don't make cars like that any more.
(puhujia ei kuulu joukkoon)
- 4 **We** usually get a lot of snow here in Finland.
(puhujia kuuluu joukkoon)
- 5 **People** often make mistakes when filling in this form.
(ihmiset yleensä)
- 6 In my country, **we/people** are used to cold weather.
(puhujia kuuluu joukkoon / ihmiset yleensä)
- 7–8 **You** don't need a visa to visit another EU country,
you just show your passport and go.
(ihmiset yleensä)

κ 22 (p 147)

Two great ladies

I've been in NYC for four fabulous days now, and I **1 decided** to drop you a line before I fly to the west coast. My sixty-eight-year-old couchsurfing host is a great lady, and very talkative. The evening I arrived she **2 told** me her whole life story! Apparently, her parents **3 were killed** in a car crash when she was just seventeen years old and she has lived alone ever since. But she certainly isn't lonely. I'm not the first couchsurfer who **4 has been invited** to spend the night on her comfy couch, and I'm sure I won't be the last. She has dozens of friends, too. One very patriotic guy, who **5 had been injured / was injured** in the Vietnam War, had some amazing war stories to tell. That guy should **6 be given** a medal, believe me! Anyway, we got on so well that he **7 offered** to take me on a guided tour of the Statue of Liberty yesterday. Did you know that the French gave the great lady to the States to celebrate the friendship they **8 had established** during the American Revolution? Sculptor Frederic-Auguste Bartholdi designed her, but engineer Gustav Eiffel **9 was hired** to lend a hand. In 1885, the completed masterpiece **10 was transported** by ship from France to New York in 350 separate pieces. It **11 took** four months to put her back together again! Well, I guess I **12 'll/will be thrown out** of this internet café if I don't log off now, but I'll write again soon.

Cheers
Lindsay

κ 24 (p 149)

Dogs must be kept on a lead. No ball games.

Koirat täytyy pitää kytkettyinä. Pallopelit eivät ole sallittuja.

No lifeguard on duty. Children must be supervised.

Ei hengenpelastajaa. Lapsia on valvottava.

Only food & drink (that are) purchased in the hotel can be consumed on the premises.

Hotellin tiloissa saa nauttia vain hotellista ostettuja ruokia ja juomia.

Hard hats must be worn in this area.

Tällä alueella on käytettävä kypärää.

***Charisma* – superb care for your hair** (p 150)

Are you bored (P) with your dull, flat, lifeless (P) hair? Do you find that the harder (K) you try to style it, the more boring (K) it looks? Would you like it to be softer, healthier, (K) and as fresh as (P) a summer morning?

Then try *Charisma*, the best-selling (S) shampoo which uses only the purest (S) ingredients. *Charisma* has the most beautiful (S) effect on all hair types – dry, normal (P) or greasy (P). It even treats bigger, more difficult (K) problems such as hair loss. And in the new, larger (K) bottle, it's more economical (K), too. We're convinced (P) it's the best (S) shampoo you can buy. In fact, if you find that *Charisma* isn't more effective than (K) your usual (P) shampoo after just two weeks, we'll give you your money back!

Adjektiivilla kerrot, millainen jokin asia tai joku on. Etsi parisi kanssa tekstistä kaikki adjektiivien perusmuodot ja niiden vertailumuodot (= komparatiivit ja superlatiivit).

Perusmuoto (P)

superb, bored, dull, flat, lifeless, as fresh as, dry, normal, greasy, new, convinced, usual

Komparatiivi (K)

the harder – the more boring, softer, healthier, bigger, more difficult, larger, more economical, more effective than

Superlatiivi (S)

the best-selling, the purest, the most beautiful, the best

1 Millä kahdella tavalla muodostat adjektiivin komparatiivimuodon?
Joko -er-päätteellä tai more-sanan avulla.

2 Millä kahdella tavalla muodostat adjektiivin superlatiivimuodon?
Joko -est-päätteellä tai most-sanan avulla.

κ 25 (p 152)

- 1 An ice-hockey match is **more exciting** to watch than a chess game.
- 2 A Spanish woman aged 67 has just become **the oldest** woman to give birth.
- 3 I wish they had had this shirt in a **larger** size. This one is too tight.
- 4 Travis bought **the most expensive** MP3 player they had in the shop.
- 5 I've never seen a **cleverer / more clever** way of solving that problem.
- 6 You look **worse** than yesterday. You should see a doctor right away.
- 7 Have you seen **the latest** James Bond movie?
- 8 The weather is slightly **warmer** today than yesterday.
- 9 John's **most embarrassing** moment was when he walked into the ladies' toilet by mistake.
- 10 My grandpa is **the most careful** driver I've ever seen. He keeps his eyes on the road at all times.

K 27 (p 153)

Booking a trip online is becoming **1 easier and easier**. Nowadays you can find **2 more and more reliable** information about possible destinations on the internet. For instance, staying at a hotel can actually turn out to be **3 as cheap as** staying at a hostel. As a student I naturally have to stay at **4 the cheapest** places. In fact, **5 the cheaper** the accommodation, **5 the better**. Although travelling by train can be **6 more expensive than** flying these days, I prefer taking the train for several reasons.

First, it's **7 more ecological than** flying. Second, you often meet **8 the most interesting** people on trains and at railway stations. Third, you will experience the country **9 at its most natural**. All in all, it is simply **10 the best** way of getting from one place to another.

κ 28 (p 154)

- 1 **The Irish** call their homeland the Emerald Isle.
- 2 The U.S. is known as ‘the land of **the free**’ and ‘the home of **the brave**’.
- 3 The Empire State Building is a **1,250-foot-tall** skyscraper in Manhattan in New York. (381 m)
- 4 This **102-story-high** building is still famous around the world.
- 5 My **twelve-year-old** nephew is interested in mountain biking.
- 6 He belongs to a club called ***The Fast and the Furious***.

Secret motives? (p 155)

“Yesterday an old friend of mine asked me out for a pizza. I don’t see Phoebe too often and I really wanted to spend some time with her, so I eagerly said yes. Then I realized that I had promised to be home looking after my energetic little brother. Phoebe knows Mitch well, so I hesitantly asked her if I could bring him with me. As Mitch always behaves terribly, I was sure she would refuse politely. To my surprise, she answered in a friendly way, ‘Sure, why not, I’ve never met a lovelier kid. They also have a wonderful play corner there.’ I simply couldn’t believe my ears. I bet she’s going to ask me to lend her some money or something.”

Alleviivaa tekstistä tavan adverbit ja käännä ne.

1 Mikä on tavan adverbien yleisin päätte?

-ly (eagerly, hesitantly, terribly, politely, simply). Huom. Friendly on adjektiivi, ja sen kanssa käytetään in a ... way -rakennetta.

2 Tekstissä on kaksi muulla tavalla muodostettua tavan adverbia. Mitkä ne ovat?
well, in a friendly way

κ 29 (p 157)

- 1 Doing grammar exercises is **simple**. I **simply** love it.
- 2 Maybe it's because I have a **mathematical** mind; many grammar rules seem **mathematically** organized to me.
- 3 Writing compositions is **hard**, though. I just can't do it, no matter how **hard** I try.
- 4 Learning new words for a test is **horrible**. I always do **horribly** in tests.
- 5 Speaking English is **easy**, though, especially because I make friends **easily**.
- 6 And I also think I am **good** at understanding different accents; I understand the **British** as **well** as the **Americans**.
- 7 The **British** are so **humorous**; I love the way they can deal with some tricky situations so **humorously**.
- 8 I just wish I knew how to be as **friendly** to strangers as everyone I've met in **England**. They treat foreigners **in a friendly** way there.

к 30 (p 157)*CD 2 Track 49*

- 5** slowly
- 3** passionately
- 2** quickly
- 6** in a friendly way
- 8** hysterically
- 9** sleepily
- 1** shyly
- 7** in a bored way
- 10** drunkenly
- 4** angrily

κ 31 (p 158)

Child's play

"I've studied Spanish **1 hard** for a year and can't say a word!"

"No one learns these dance movements **2 as slowly as** I do!"

"Nothing breaks down **3 more easily than** computers!"

Adults often feel learning new skills is too difficult, and the truth is that the younger you are **4 the better** you learn, or at least **5 more effectively**.

Studies show that the reason why small children learn things **6 faster than** grown-ups is that they don't feel they have to study – they simply love to learn new things. In fact, you learn **7 (the) best** when you have fun. Everyone is happy to study **8 more eagerly** when they enjoy what they're doing. At times, however, studying can proceed **9 worse than** you expect, no matter what you do. If only we could learn everything **10 as painlessly as** we learn to speak our native language.

κ 33 (p 160)

Highs and lows

Paraglider Ewa Wisnierska, 35, has been in the news **1 lately** and has been **2 highly** praised for her fast reactions when she survived being sucked into a storm. It pulled her very **3 high** up in the air and she went **4 deep** into the clouds. She fell **5 deeply** unconscious for a while as she soared skywards. At first she could **6 hardly** breathe as she was covered in ice and had to battle against hailstones the size of oranges. She fought **7 hard** as she was pulled 9,940m above sea level in a storm in New South Wales. As there was **8 hardly** any oxygen, she **9 nearly** suffered brain damage. Luckily, she woke up and slowly descended. However, the help unfortunately came too **10 late** to save another competitor, 42-year-old He Zhongpin from China. He was killed in the storm. Paragliding is a risky sport!