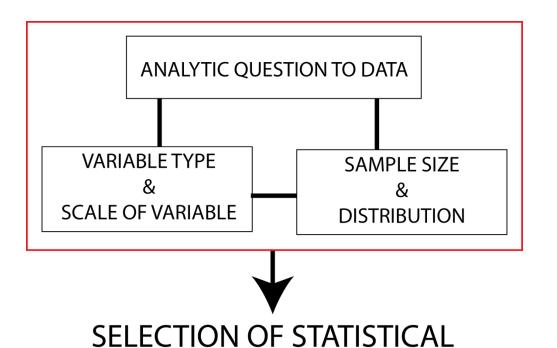
ELSS612 S3L1

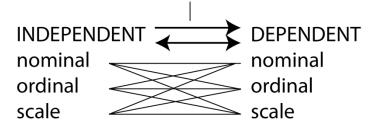
University of Jyväskylä Markku Leskinen, PhD





(control of confounding variable)

TEST



CONFOUNDING VARIABLE: extraneous variable whose presence affects the variables being studied and their relationship. If the variable is controlled, the result could be totally different. Previous research proposes variables that might be reasonable to take into account.

Causal relationships are justified by research design and/or by theoretical explanations.

