

5.22 a) Väite $2ab \leq a^2 + b^2$

Tod. $2ab \leq a^2 + b^2 \quad | -2ab$

$\Leftrightarrow 0 \leq a^2 - 2ab + b^2$

$\Leftrightarrow 0 \leq (a-b)^2$ % toti aina \Rightarrow väite m.o.t.

b) Väite $(a+b)^2 \leq 2(a^2 + b^2)$

Tod. $(a+b)^2 \leq 2(a^2 + b^2)$

$\Leftrightarrow a^2 + 2ab + b^2 \leq 2a^2 + 2b^2$

$\Leftrightarrow 0 \leq a^2 - 2ab + b^2$

$\Leftrightarrow 0 \leq (a-b)^2$ % toti \Rightarrow väite m.o.t.

6. Neliöjuurten laskeusäämät

$5 = \sqrt{25} = \sqrt{9+16} \stackrel{!}{=} \sqrt{9} + \sqrt{16} = 3 + 4 = 7$

Laskeusäämät:

1. $\sqrt{a^2} = a $	NELIÖN NELIÖJUURI
2. $\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}$	TULON — " — $(a, b \geq 0)$
3. $\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}$	OSAMITTÄÄN — " — $(a \geq 0, b > 0)$

Tod. 2. $\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1^\circ (\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b})^2 = \underbrace{(\sqrt{a})^2}_{=a} \underbrace{(\sqrt{b})^2}_{=b} = ab \quad \% \\ 2^\circ \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \geq 0 \quad \% \end{array} \right. \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \sqrt{a} = c \quad (\begin{array}{l} 1^\circ c^2 = a \\ 2^\circ c \geq 0 \end{array}) \end{array} \right.$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1^\circ \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \geq 0 \quad \% \end{array} \right.$

\Rightarrow väite

6.1 a) $\sqrt{64 \cdot 25} \stackrel{2.}{=} \sqrt{64} \cdot \sqrt{25} = 8 \cdot 5 = 40$

b) $\sqrt{2 \cdot 18} \stackrel{2.}{=} \sqrt{2 \cdot 18} = \sqrt{36} = 6$

c) $\sqrt{5 \cdot 20} = \sqrt{5 \cdot 20} = \sqrt{100} = 10$

6.2 a) $\sqrt{\frac{4}{25}} = \frac{\sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{25}} = \frac{2}{5}$

b) $\sqrt{1\frac{7}{9}} = \sqrt{\frac{16}{9}} = \frac{\sqrt{16}}{\sqrt{9}} = \frac{4}{3}$

c) $\sqrt{2\frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt{\frac{9}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{9}}{\sqrt{4}} = \frac{3}{2}$