

APUVERBIT kertaus

CAN – korvaava ilmaus **BE ABLE TO**
 MAY - korvaava ilmaus **BE ALLOWED TO**
 MUST - korvaava ilmaus **HAVE TO**

you/we/they taipuvat samalla tavalla
 he/she/it taipuvat samalla tavalla
 I opettele erikseen = I am / I was / I have been / I had been

be able to = osata/kyetä/voida

osaa	you are able to sing	you aren't able to sing	Are you able to sing?
	he is able to sing	he isn't able to sing	Is he able to sing?
	I am able to sing.	I am not able to sing.	Am I able to sing+
osasi	you were able to sing	you weren't able to sing	Were you able to sing?
	he was able to sing	he wasn't able to sing	Was he able to sing?
	I was able to sing	I wasn't able to sing	Was I able to sing?
on osannut/kyennyt	you have been able to sing	you haven't been able to sing	Have you been able to sing?
	he has been able to sing	he hasn't been able to sing	Has he been able to sing?
	I have been able to sing	I haven't been able to sing	Have I been able to sing?
oli osannut/kyennyt	you had been able to sing	you hadn't been able to sing	Had you been able to sing?
	he had been able to sing	he hadn't been able to sing	Had he been able to sing?
	I had been able to sing	I hadn't been able to sing	Had I been able to sing?

be allowed to = saada, olla lupa tehdä

saa	you are allowed to sing	you aren't allowed to sing	Are you allowed to sing?
	he is allowed to sing	he isn't allowed to sing	Is he allowed to sing?
	I am allowed to sing	I am not allowed to sing	Was I allowed to sing?
sai	you were allowed to sing	you weren't allowed to sing	Were you allowed to sing?
	he was allowed to sing	he wasn't allowed to sing	Was he allowed to sing?
	I was allowed to sing	I wasn't allowed to sing	Was I allowed to sing?
on saanut	you have been allowed to sing	you haven't been allowed to sing	Have you been allowed to sing?
	he has been allowed to sing	he hasn't been allowed to sing	Has he been allowed to sing?
	I have been allowed to sing	I haven't been allowed to sing	Have I been allowed to sing?
oli saanut	you had been allowed to sing	you hadn't been allowed to sing	Had you been allowed to sing?
	he had been allowed to sing	he hadn't been allowed to sing	Had he been allowed to sing?
	I had been allowed to sing	I hadn't been allowed to sing	Had I been allowed to sing?

have to = täytyä

täytyy	you have to sing	you don't have to sing	Do you have to sing?
	he has to sing	he doesn't have to sing	Does he have to sing?
	I have to sing	I don't have to sing	Do I have to sing?
täytyi	you had to sing	you didn't have to sing	Did you have to sing?
	he had to sing	he didn't have to sing	Did he have to sing?
	I had to sing	I didn't have to sing	Did I have to sing?
on täytynyt	you have had to sing	you haven't had to sing	Have you had to sing?
	he has had to sing	he hasn't had to sing	Has he had to sing?
	I have had to sing	I haven't had to sing	Have I had to sing?
oli täytynyt	you had had to sing	you hadn't had to sing	Had you had to sing?
	he had had to sing	he hadn't had to sing	Had he had to sing?
	I had had to sing	I hadn't had to sing	Had I had to sing?