

Lauseenvastikkeet

- Lauseenvastike = shortened clause
- Lauseenvastikkeet tiivistävät tekstiä ja tekevät lauserakenteista vaihtelevampia.
- Älä yritä käyttää lauseenvastikkeita tekstissä, ellet ole varma siitä, miten ne muodostetaan.

Vertaa:

Sivulause

Kun kävelin kotiin, näin kissan.

When I walked home, I saw a cat.

Kun olin tullut kotiin, keitin teetä.

When/after I had come home, I made tea.

lauseenvastike

Kävellessäni kotiin näin kissan.

(When) walking home, I saw...

Tultuani kotiin keitin teetä.

After coming home, I made...

Having come home, I made...

1. Partisiipin preesens = ing-muoto

1. Relatiivilause

The people **who supported** Putin started to cheer.

People **supporting** Putin started to cheer.

2. Aikaa ilmaisevat sivulauseet (after, while tai when)

After I have studied for the exam, I will go out.

(After) having studied for the exam, I will go out.

He read the morning paper **while he was drinking** coffee.

He read the morning paper **while drinking** coffee.

3. Syytä ilmaiseva sivulause (because, as = koska)

As/Because he knew that the job was a unique opportunity, he decided to apply.

Knowing that the job was a unique opportunity, he decided to apply.

Ing jatkuu

4. Myönnytystä ilmaiseva sivulause (vaikka although/though)

Although **Bill knew** the way, he got lost.

Although **knowing** the way, **Bill(!)** got lost.

5. Rinnastetut päälauseet

He **looked** at me **and smiled**.

He looked at me, **smiling**. / **Smiling**, he looked at me.

2. Partisiipin perfekti = ed-päätte tai 3. muoto

1. Passiivissa oleva relatiivilause

The votes **which had been counted** by 8 o'clock...

The votes **counted** by 8 o'clock...

2. Myönnytystä ilmaiseva sivulause (though, although)

Though **I was loved** by my parents, I was jealous of my sister.

Though **loved** by my parents, I was jealous...

3. Ehtoa ilmaiseva sivulause (if, unless)

She will not finish her homework unless Sheila **is left** in peace.

Unless **left** in peace, **Sheila (!)** will not finish her homework.

3. Infinitiivi, in ja with

Infinitiiviä eli perusmuotoa voi käyttää lauseenvastikkeena, kun korrelaattina on first, last, next, only, järjestysluku tai superlatiivi.

Ms. Mutru is not going to be the first Finn **who becomes** the President of Russia.

Ms. Mutru is not going to be the first Finn **to become** the President Russia.

Anna Niilo-Rämä **who is wearing** a stunning Dior-creation is on the catwalk.

Anna Niilo-Rämä **in** a stunning Dior-creation is on the catwalk.