

esim. $2^3 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 8$

$2^0 = 1$

Negatiivinen eksponentti: $a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n}, a \neq 0, n \in \mathbb{Z}_+$

Nolla eksponenttina: $a^0 = 1, a \neq 0$

$2^{-3} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{1^3}{2^3} = \frac{1}{8}$

$a^m a^n = a^{m+n}$

$\frac{a^m}{a^n} = a^{m-n}, a \neq 0$

$(ab)^n = a^n b^n$

$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n = \frac{a^n}{b^n}, b \neq 0$

$(a^m)^n = a^{mn}$

$x^3 \cdot x^2 = x^{3+2} = x^5$

$\frac{x^3}{x^2} = x^{3-2} = x^1 = x$

$(2x)^3 = 2^3 \cdot x^3 = 8x^3$

$(2^3)^2 = 2^{3 \cdot 2} = 2^6$

huom!
 $(x+2)^2$
 $= (x+2)(x+2)$
 $= x^2 + 2x + 2x + 4$
 $= x^2 + 4x + 4$

eksponenttiyhtälö $a^x = b$ ($a > 0$, $b > 0$)

Ratkaise yhtälö. *etsitään sama kantaluku*

- a) $3^x = 9$ b) $5^x \cdot 5^4 = 5^7$ c) $(2^x)^3 = 1$

a) $3^{\textcircled{x}} = 3^{\textcircled{2}}$
 $x = 2$

b) $5^{x+4} = 5^7$
 $x+4 = 7$
 $x = 7-4$
 $x = 3$

c) $2^{3x} = 2^0$
 $3x = 0 \quad || :3$
 $x = 0$

301

$a^x = b \iff x = \log_a b \quad (= \frac{\log b}{\log a})$

esim. $2^x = 32$

logaritmi

$x = \log_2 32$
 $x = 5$

$\log(32) \div \log(2)$

e

= 2,71828182845904523536

$$\log_e = \ln$$