**Addition**again
besides
equally
further(more)
in addition (to…)
indeed
next
in fact
moreover
what is more
finally

**Comparison**compared within comparison within the sameway/mannersimilarlylikewise

**Contrast**besideshoweverin contrastinsteadconverselyit may be the casethatcertainlylikewisenaturallyneverthelesson the contraryon the other handregardlessgranteddifferent from

**Alternatively**stillwhereaswhileyetalthoughdespite
it is true thatnotwithstanding

**Enumeration**first(ly)
secondlyfinallyin the (first) placelastto (begin) withmore importanton top of (that)next

**Concession**
although it is true
it may appear
regardless
certainly
granted that
naturally
it is true that
I admit that
of course
it may be the case

**Exemplification**as (evidence of…)for examplefor instancethusto illustratesuch asto show what (Imean)specificallylet us (take thecase of…)

**Inference**
if not, …
in (that) case
otherwise
that implies

**Summary/Conclusion**in allin briefto summarisein summaryin shortin conclusiontherefore

**In a nutshell**
on the whole
to sum up
basically

**Time and Sequence**
after (a while)
afterwards
at first
at last
at (the same time)
while
first , second,
third…
firstly , secondly,
thirdly…
thereafter
concurrently
soon
as soon as
before (that time)
finally
in the end
meanwhile
next
immediately
in the future
subsequently
at that time
since (then)
so far
later
somewhat earlier
shortly
over the next (2 days)

**Result**accordinglyas a resultconsequentlysinceas a consequence of…causedaccordinglyfor that reasonhencethusif…then……result(s) in …contribute to

**In consequence**thereforethe ( consequence )of that is……is due to…brought aboutby/because…lead to…

**Reformulation**in other wordsrather

**Briefly**put simplythat is (to say)to put it more(simply)basically

**Replacement**againalternatively(better) stillon the other handthe alternative is…

**Transition**as far as … isconcernedas for …incidentallynowto turn to…with ( reference) towith regard to…

Concerning…

Place/Position

above

beyond

in the back

nearby

elsewhere

opposite to

behind

adjacent

here

near

there

far

to the left

below

in front

there

closer to

farther on

to the right