**Addition**again  
besides  
equally  
further(more)  
in addition (to…)  
indeed  
next  
in fact  
moreover  
what is more  
finally

**Comparison**compared within comparison within the sameway/mannersimilarlylikewise

**Contrast**besideshoweverin contrastinsteadconverselyit may be the casethatcertainlylikewisenaturallyneverthelesson the contraryon the other handregardlessgranteddifferent from

**Alternatively**stillwhereaswhileyetalthoughdespite  
it is true thatnotwithstanding

**Enumeration**first(ly)   
secondlyfinallyin the (first) placelastto (begin) withmore importanton top of (that)next

**Concession**  
although it is true  
it may appear  
regardless  
certainly  
granted that  
naturally  
it is true that  
I admit that  
of course  
it may be the case

**Exemplification**as (evidence of…)for examplefor instancethusto illustratesuch asto show what (Imean)specificallylet us (take thecase of…)

**Inference**  
if not, …  
in (that) case  
otherwise  
that implies

**Summary/Conclusion**in allin briefto summarisein summaryin shortin conclusiontherefore

**In a nutshell**  
on the whole  
to sum up  
basically

**Time and Sequence**  
after (a while)  
afterwards  
at first  
at last  
at (the same time)  
while  
first , second,  
third…  
firstly , secondly,  
thirdly…  
thereafter  
concurrently  
soon  
as soon as  
before (that time)  
finally  
in the end  
meanwhile  
next  
immediately  
in the future  
subsequently  
at that time  
since (then)  
so far  
later  
somewhat earlier  
shortly  
over the next (2 days)

**Result**accordinglyas a resultconsequentlysinceas a consequence of…causedaccordinglyfor that reasonhencethusif…then……result(s) in …contribute to

**In consequence**thereforethe ( consequence )of that is……is due to…brought aboutby/because…lead to…

**Reformulation**in other wordsrather

**Briefly**put simplythat is (to say)to put it more(simply)basically

**Replacement**againalternatively(better) stillon the other handthe alternative is…

**Transition**as far as … isconcernedas for …incidentallynowto turn to…with ( reference) towith regard to…

Concerning…

Place/Position

above

beyond

in the back

nearby

elsewhere

opposite to

behind

adjacent

here

near

there

far

to the left

below

in front

there

closer to

farther on

to the right