

# Substantiivit

**1. Yksikölliset ja monikolliset substantiivit. Päätä, onko sana laskettava vai ei, ja sijoita sitten sen eteen joko artikkeli *a/an* tai jätä tyhjä aukko.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ ice
2. \_\_\_\_\_ ice rink
3. \_\_\_\_\_ ice-cream
4. \_\_\_\_\_ ice-cream cone
5. \_\_\_\_\_ cat
6. \_\_\_\_\_ cat food
7. \_\_\_\_\_ tin of cat food
8. \_\_\_\_\_ apple
9. \_\_\_\_\_ apple cider
10. \_\_\_\_\_ apple pie
11. \_\_\_\_\_ food
12. \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese food
13. \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese spring roll
14. \_\_\_\_\_ music
15. \_\_\_\_\_ music performance
16. \_\_\_\_\_ music lesson
17. \_\_\_\_\_ bread
18. \_\_\_\_\_ beautician
19. \_\_\_\_\_ beauty sleep
20. \_\_\_\_\_ warmth
21. \_\_\_\_\_ summer warmth
22. \_\_\_\_\_ warm evening

## 2. Monikon muodostus. Kirjoita seuraavien sanojen monikkomuoto.

- |                      |       |                  |       |
|----------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| 1. a bus             | _____ | 23. a wife       | _____ |
| 2. a river           | _____ | 24. a wolf       | _____ |
| 3. a box             | _____ | 25. yourself     | _____ |
| 4. a wish            | _____ | 26. a chief      | _____ |
| 5. a house           | _____ | 27. a belief     | _____ |
| 6. a spy             | _____ | 28. a roof       | _____ |
| 7. a berry           | _____ | 29. a safe       | _____ |
| 8. a city            | _____ | 30. a surf       | _____ |
| 9. a baby            | _____ | 31. a cliff      | _____ |
| 10. Perry (sukunimi) | _____ | 32. a pie        | _____ |
| 11. a piano          | _____ | 33. a foot       | _____ |
| 12. a potato         | _____ | 34. a woman      | _____ |
| 13. a tomato         | _____ | 35. a mouse      | _____ |
| 14. a studio         | _____ | 36. a child      | _____ |
| 15. a taco           | _____ | 37. a moose      | _____ |
| 16. a solo           | _____ | 38. a reindeer   | _____ |
| 17. a mango          | _____ | 39. a sheep      | _____ |
| 18. a mosquito       | _____ | 40. a pike       | _____ |
| 19. a tornado        | _____ | 41. a salmon     | _____ |
| 20. a half           | _____ | 42. a crossroads | _____ |
| 21. a knife          | _____ | 43. an aircraft  | _____ |
| 22. a life           | _____ |                  |       |

**3. Yksikkö/monikko. Kirjoita seuraavien sanojen yksikkömuoto.**  
**Älä unohda epämääräistä artikkelia.**

- |          |            |           |          |
|----------|------------|-----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | oranges    | 10. _____ | giraffes |
| 2. _____ | itches     | 11. _____ | teeth    |
| 3. _____ | sandwiches | 12. _____ | men      |
| 4. _____ | discos     | 13. _____ | lice     |
| 5. _____ | nachos     | 14. _____ | oxen     |
| 6. _____ | leaves     | 15. _____ | means    |
| 7. _____ | loaves     | 16. _____ | series   |
| 8. _____ | shelves    | 17. _____ | species  |
| 9. _____ | thieves    | 18. _____ | Swiss    |

**4. Monikon muodostaminen yhdyssanoissa ja sanaliitoissa.**  
**Lisää lauseisiin oikea monikkomuoto alleviivatusta yhdyssanasta.**

- Have you seen my toothbrush?  
 – Look in the bathroom cupboard! There are three \_\_\_\_\_ there.
- I messed up! I only had one tennis shoe in my training kit. Next time I'll bring two pairs of \_\_\_\_\_ with me.
- My sister wants to be a grown-up. But \_\_\_\_\_ don't throw tantrums when they are told to help with the housework.
- At our wedding, my mother-in-law wore a huge hat. Both our \_\_\_\_\_ were in tears through the whole ceremony.
- Peter's son is a doctor of philosophy. In fact they now have two \_\_\_\_\_ in the family as her daughter got the degree last year.
- It's interesting to have a foreign pen-friend. As a teenager I used to have several \_\_\_\_\_ from around the world.
- Which do you trust more a woman doctor or a man doctor?  
 – Well, my case was so weird that last time there were two \_\_\_\_\_ and four \_\_\_\_\_ by my bedside.
- Our school is so big that instead of having the normal one assistant head we have three \_\_\_\_\_.
- You're such a good-for-nothing crybaby! Pick up your act or you'll end up with all the other \_\_\_\_\_.
- My two-year-old son is so interested in every passer-by when we take a stroll in the park. He usually smiles and waves at all the \_\_\_\_\_.

**5. Vierasperäisten sanojen monikon muodostus. Ryhmittele seuraavat sanat päätteen mukaan neljään ryhmään. Mikä on kunkin ryhmän monikon päätte? Kirjoita sanojen monikot.**

focus	analysis	phenomenon	datum	neurosis
oasis	criterion	bacterium	diagnosis	fungus
medium	crisis	syllabus	millennium	nucleus

1. Yksikön päätte: _____	Monikon päätte: _____	3. Yksikön päätte: _____	Monikon päätte: _____
Yksikkömuodot:	Monikkomuodot:	Yksikkömuodot:	Monikkomuodot:
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

  

2. Yksikön päätte: _____	Monikon päätte: _____	4. Yksikön päätte: _____	Monikon päätte: _____
Yksikkömuodot:	Monikkomuodot:	Yksikkömuodot:	Monikkomuodot:
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

**6. Valitse seuraavista oikea muoto.**

- In my pocket there is a pound coin and a few **penny/pennies/pence**.
- Please, take **a piece of clothing / a cloth / some clothes** and wipe away that stain on the table.
- I went crazy in the sales and bought several **pieces of clothing / cloths** to wear to work.
- In the international conference there were many **person/persons/people** from around the world.
- The delegates represented various **persons/people/peoples** from many different countries.
- This one particular **person/persons/people/peoples** I met today was a Sioux Indian.

**7. Englanniksi yksikkö, suomeksi monikko. Täydennä lauseeseen oikea muoto verbistä *be* tai *have*.**

1. The advice you gave me yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ very good.
2. The homework we were assigned for tomorrow \_\_\_\_\_ rather easy.
3. The money I owed them \_\_\_\_\_ been paid in full.
4. Your hair \_\_\_\_\_ never looked more fabulous! New highlights?
5. The news \_\_\_\_\_ received fifteen minutes ago and it \_\_\_\_\_ much better than I expected.
6. Where \_\_\_\_\_ your luggage?
7. Our living-room furniture \_\_\_\_\_ terribly old-fashioned. We definitely need a new couch.

**8. Yksikkö / monikko. Täydennä seuraaviin lauseisiin *is / are* tai *it / they / them*.**

1. Maths \_\_\_\_\_ one of my favourite subjects at school.
2. Physics, however, \_\_\_\_\_ much more difficult for me.
3. I've got new shades. Do you like \_\_\_\_\_?
4. The surroundings here \_\_\_\_\_ a bit too quiet for my taste.
5. Aerobics \_\_\_\_\_ great fun - you should try \_\_\_\_\_ some time!
6. I believe warm thanks \_\_\_\_\_ in order here. The course was so well organized.
7. He's bought a new pair of trousers. \_\_\_\_\_ seem a bit too tight for him though.
8. The police \_\_\_\_\_ at the door. Who are \_\_\_\_\_ looking for?
9. Your pyjamas \_\_\_\_\_ in the wash. \_\_\_\_\_ looked dirty and you cannot wear \_\_\_\_\_ for the night.
10. American politics \_\_\_\_\_ sometimes difficult for foreigners to follow. Perhaps we could try to learn more about \_\_\_\_\_.
11. The United Nations \_\_\_\_\_ working to help the earthquake victims. \_\_\_\_\_ is sending relief supplies to the area.
12. The wedding of Anne and George \_\_\_\_\_ in St.Paul's Cathedral.
13. It's springtime and the cattle \_\_\_\_\_ taken out to the fields. It's again lovely to see \_\_\_\_\_ there.
14. The audience \_\_\_\_\_ now sitting quiet as mice since the conductor advised \_\_\_\_\_ at the beginning of the concert.
15. If the ladder \_\_\_\_\_ not leaning against the wall, look for \_\_\_\_\_ in the garage!
16. This equipment \_\_\_\_\_ good but a few more pieces of equipment \_\_\_\_\_ much better and would help us further!
17. The family \_\_\_\_\_ in the lounge watching football on TV.
18. We are SO happy and the spirits here \_\_\_\_\_ high as a kite in the sky!
19. My summer job earnings \_\_\_\_\_ higher this year and I got \_\_\_\_\_ already in July.
20. The Middle Ages \_\_\_\_\_ an interesting time to study. Did you know that \_\_\_\_\_ usually divided into three different periods?

**9. Yksikkö / monikko. Käännä seuraavat lauseet englanniksi.**

1. Nämä uutiset ovat hyviä.

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2. Me emme kuulleet ensimmäistä uutista.

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3. Lähi-Idän tilanteesta on hyvin vähän tietoja.

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4. Moni tieto ei tavoita meidän mediaamme.

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5. Historian opettajamme antoi meille paljon kotitöitä.

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6. Mutta minun on ensin saatettava loppuun taloustyöt, jotka äiti pyysi minua tekemään.

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7. Paljon tutkimusta on tehty syövän parannuskeinon löytämiseksi.

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8. Tutkivatko poliisit rikosta parhaillaan?

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9. Mihin aikaan Dean-enon hautajaiset ovat huomenna?

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10. Tikanheittokin on ammattilaisurheilulaji

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11. Hallitus on tehnyt joitakin rankkoja päätöksiä.

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12. Miehistö hurrasi nähdessään maata.

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13. Hyvä neuvo on aina kuuntelemisen arvoinen.

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14. Uudet varusteet ovat hyvin tehokkaat

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15. YK:n päämaja on New Yorkissa.

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16. Australian tullin tiedetään olevan erittäin tiukka

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**10. Jokaisella omansa. Täydennä vihjeen mukaan.**

1. The audience found their \_\_\_\_\_ quickly and the show started. (istuin)
2. The men looked at their \_\_\_\_\_ for advice in the matter. (vaimo)
3. After spending time together the teenagers went to their \_\_\_\_\_ for the evening. (koti)
4. You need to \_\_\_\_\_ at Tikkurila. (vaihtaa junaa)
5. When we met for the first time, we \_\_\_\_\_ formally. (kätellä)
6. The two authors said that they suffered from writer's \_\_\_\_\_ and stiff \_\_\_\_\_. (blokki; niska)
7. After the meeting, everyone went into their \_\_\_\_\_ and continued working. (huone)
8. ...and they \_\_\_\_\_ happily all the way to the end. (elää elämänsä)

## Ratkaisut

### Key 1

1. – ice
2. an ice rink
3. – ice-cream
4. an ice-cream cone
5. a cat
6. – cat food
7. a tin of cat food
8. an apple
9. – apple cider
10. an apple pie
11. – food
12. – Chinese food
13. a Chinese spring roll
14. – music
15. a music performance
16. a music lesson
17. – bread
18. a beautician
19. – beauty sleep
20. – warmth
21. – summer warmth
22. a warm evening

### Key 2

1. buses
2. rivers
3. boxes
4. wishes
5. houses
6. spies
7. berries
8. cities

9. babies
10. the Perrys
11. pianos
12. potatoes
13. tomatoes
14. studios
15. tacos
16. solos
17. mangos/mangoes
18. mosquitos/mosquitoes
19. tornados/tornadoes
20. halves
21. knives
22. lives
23. wives
24. wolves
25. yourselves
26. chiefs
27. beliefs
28. roofs
29. safes
30. surfs
31. cliffs
32. pies
33. feet
34. women
35. mice
36. children
37. moose
38. reindeer
39. sheep

40. pike
41. salmon
42. crossroads
43. aircrafts

**Key 3**

1. an orange
2. a pitch
3. a sandwich
4. a disco
5. a nacho
6. a leaf
7. a loaf
8. a shelf
9. a thief
10. a giraffe
11. a tooth
12. a man
13. a louse
14. an ox
15. a means
16. a series
17. a species
18. a Swiss

**Key 4**

1. toothbrushes
2. tennis shoes
3. grown-ups
4. mothers-in-law
5. doctors of philosophy
6. pen-friends
7. women doctors, men doctors
8. assistant heads
9. good-for-nothings
10. passers-by

**Key 5**

1. Yksikön päätte: -us	Monikon päätte: -i
focus	foci/focuses
fungus	fungi
nucleus	nuclei
syllabus	syllabi/syllabuses
2. Yksikön päätte: -is	Monikon päätte: -es
analysis	analyses
diagnosis	diagnoses
oasis	oases
neurosis	neuroses
crises	crises
3. Yksikön päätte: -on	Monikon päätte: -a
phenomenon	phenomena
criterion	criteria
4. Yksikön päätte: -um	Monikon päätte: -a
millennium	millennia
bacterium	bacteria
medium	media
datum	data

**Key 6**

1. pennies
2. a cloth
3. pieces of clothing
4. people
5. peoples
6. person

**Key 7**

1. was
2. is/was
3. has
4. has
5. was, is/was.
6. is
7. is

**Key 8**

1. is
2. is
3. them
4. are
5. is; it
6. are
7. They
8. are; they
9. are; They; them
10. is; it
11. is; It
12. is
13. are; them
14. is/are; it/them
15. is; it
16. is; are
17. is/are
18. are
19. are; them
20. are; they are

**Key 9, Suggested**

1. This news is good.
2. We didn't hear the first piece of news.
3. There is (very) little information on/about the situation in the Middle East.
4. Many pieces of information never reach our media.

5. Our history teacher gave us a lot of homework.
6. But first I must finish the housework Mom asked me to do.
7. A lot of research has been done to find the cure for cancer.
8. Are the police investigating the crime?
9. At what time is Uncle Dean's funeral tomorrow?
10. Darts is a professional sport, too.
11. The government has/have made some hard/tough decisions.
12. The crew was/were cheering when they saw land.
13. A good piece of advice / A piece of good advice is always worth listening to.
14. The new equipment is very efficient.
15. The headquarters of the United Nations is in New York.
16. The Australian customs are known to be very strict.

**Key 10**

1. seats
2. wives
3. homes
4. change trains
5. shook hands
6. blocks, necks
7. rooms
8. lived their lives