

# Aikamuodot: Preesens

## Yleispreesens

### 9. Täydennä yleistä totuutta ilmaisevat väitteet verbien preesensmuodoilla.

Did you know this?

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. Children _____ faster in the springtime.                         | 1. kasvavat                      |
| 2. Your friends _____ you anyway.                                   | 2. rakastavat                    |
| 3. There _____ more kangaroos in Australia than there _____ people. | 3. on; on                        |
| 4. Karaoke _____ “empty orchestra” in Japanese.                     | 4. tarkoittaa                    |
| 5. Cats _____ 16 to 18 hours per day.                               | 5. nukkuvat                      |
| 6. More people _____ English in China than _____ it in the USA.     | 6. opiskelee; puhuu              |
| 7. Mosquitoes _____ 47 teeth.                                       | 7. on                            |
| 8. Hot water _____ heavier than cold.                               | 8. on                            |
| 9. Buckingham Palace _____ of 600 rooms.                            | 9. muodostuu, koostuu (=consist) |
| 10. Ants _____ when they wake up.                                   | 10. venyttelevät                 |

### 10. Täydennä kielteisillä yleispreesensmuodoilla.

- |  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| 1. Children _____ faster in the winter.                                | 1. eivät kasva      |
| 2. Your friends _____ you if you treat them badly.                     | 2. eivät rakasta    |
| 3. There _____ more people in Australia than there are kangaroos.      | 3. ei ole           |
| 4. Karaoke _____ “sing along” in Japanese.                             | 4. ei tarkoita      |
| 5. Mice _____ 16 to 18 hours per day.                                  | 5. eivät nuku       |
| 6. Most school children _____ Chinese in the USA.                      | 6. eivät opiskele   |
| 7. Mosquitoes _____ 50 teeth.  | 7. ei ole           |
| 8. Cold water _____ heavier than hot.                                  | 8. ei ole           |
| 9. Buckingham Palace _____ of two bedrooms, a living room and kitchen. | 9. ei koostu        |
| 10. Ants _____ when birds have them for lunch.                         | 10. eivät venyttele |

### 11. Kysy alleviivattua asiaa. Käytä yleispreesenssiä.

- |  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| 1. Children grow <u>grow</u> faster in the <u>springtime</u> . | When _____?              |
| 2. Your friends <u>love</u> you anyway.                        | What _____?              |
| 3. There are more kangaroos <u>in Australia</u> than people.   | Where _____ than people? |
| 4. Karaoke means “ <u>empty orchestra</u> ” in Japanese.       | What _____?              |

- 5. Cats sleep 16 to 18 hours per day. How much \_\_\_\_\_?
- 6. There are more Chinese than Americans. What \_\_\_\_\_ more of?
- 7. Mosquitoes have 47 teeth. Which insects \_\_\_\_\_?
- 8. Hot water is heavier than cold. Which \_\_\_\_\_ hot or cold water?
- 9. Buckingham Palace consists of 600 rooms. How many \_\_\_\_\_?
- 10. Ants stretch when they wake up. What \_\_\_\_\_?

**12. Korjaa väitteet mallin mukaan. Tee ensin kielteinen lause ja ilmaise sitten asia, kuten se oikein on.**

*The sun sets in the east.*

*The sun doesn't set in the east. The sun sets in the west.*

- 1. The sun rises in the west. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Water boils at 95 degrees centigrade. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Mice catch cats. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4. The sun goes round the earth. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5. The capital of the USA is New York. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6. An elephant has two knees. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7. The River Nile flows into the Atlantic Ocean. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8. You have four eyes, two noses and no mouth. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Kestopreesens

#### 13. Valitse listasta sopiva verbi ja täydennä virke sen kestopreesensmuodolla.

boil	happen	try	behave	take
sit	panic	lie	study	watch

- Please, do be quiet! I \_\_\_\_\_ to listen to what he says.
- What's come over Jeff? He \_\_\_\_\_ very strangely.
- I'm a bit busy today. I \_\_\_\_\_ for my German exam tomorrow.
- The tea won't be ready soon. The water \_\_\_\_\_ even \_\_\_\_\_ yet. (kielt.)
- What was that noise? What on earth \_\_\_\_\_ over there?
- I'm afraid mother can't come to the phone now because she \_\_\_\_\_ a shower.
- You can now change channels. I \_\_\_\_\_ this film. (kielt.)
- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ comfortably? Isn't that a good chair!
- Look at our puppies sleeping! Aren't they cute when they \_\_\_\_\_ in their basket?
- Why \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ Nothing bad is going to happen even if you are a few minutes late.

#### 14. Täydennä lauseet käyttämällä annettua verbiä yleis- tai kestopreesensissä.

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. We usually _____ carrots in our garden, but this year we _____ any.                     | 1. grow, not / grow                   |
| 2. Janet says she is eighteen already, but I _____ her.                                    | 2. not / believe                      |
| 3. Hurry! The bus _____. We _____ to miss it.  | 3. come, not / want                   |
| 4. Look! Somebody _____ graffiti on the fence there.                                       | 4. spray                              |
| 5. I _____ to school by bike.  | 5. usually / go                       |
| 6. _____ in ghosts?  | 6. you / believe                      |
| 7. Can you hear Anne and Marie? What _____ about?  | 7. they / talk                        |
| 8. My grandparents _____ in Yorkshire. Where _____ ?                                       | 8. live, your grandparents / live     |
| 9. Hannah _____ with her aunt and uncle until she finds a place of her own.                | 9. stay                               |
| 10. Roger is in New York. He _____ at a hotel but this time he _____ at a friend's place.  | 10. usually / stay, stay              |
| 11. What _____ ? – He is a nurse, but he _____ right now. He _____ some time off to study. | 11. your father / do, not / work take |

12. What \_\_\_\_\_ to your kid sister? Stop at once!
13. \_\_\_\_\_ ? – Not yet, but I \_\_\_\_\_. My driving instructor \_\_\_\_\_ I am a quick learner.
14. You can borrow my tablet. I \_\_\_\_\_ it just now.
15. What \_\_\_\_\_ on weekends?
16. Where's mum? – She is upstairs. She \_\_\_\_\_ down for a moment.
17. You \_\_\_\_\_ to me! I \_\_\_\_\_ a word you say.
18. Who \_\_\_\_\_ to?
19. I \_\_\_\_\_ such good friends. We \_\_\_\_\_ fun when we are together.
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ very much fun at the moment. I am dead tired.
21. \_\_\_\_\_ how much everything \_\_\_\_\_ nowadays?
22. Gillian \_\_\_\_\_ of buying a new moped. I \_\_\_\_\_ it's a good idea.
23. Most people \_\_\_\_\_ to ride a bike when they \_\_\_\_\_ young.
24. Mary is on a summer course at the moment. She \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese.
25. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ that Chinese will be an important language in business.
26. What is the latest news? I \_\_\_\_\_ to hear all the gossip.
12. you / do
13. you / drive, learn, say
14. not / use
15. you / usually / do
16. lie
17. always / lie, not / trust
18. these keys / belong
19. have, always / have
20. not / have
21. you / realise, cost
22. think, not / think
23. learn, be
24. study
25. believe
26. die

## Aikamuodot: Imperfekti

### 15. Kirjoita seuraavat verbit imperfektissä ja lue ne sitten ääneen.

- |                 |                   |                 |                  |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. plan _____   | 8. occur _____    | 15. carry _____ | 22. enjoy _____  |
| 2. shop _____   | 9. load _____     | 16. envy _____  | 23. travel _____ |
| 3. slam _____   | 10. develop _____ | 17. study _____ | 24. cancel _____ |
| 4. dip _____    | 11. rain _____    | 18. dry _____   | 25. picnic _____ |
| 5. fit _____    | 12. walk _____    | 19. play _____  | 26. panic _____  |
| 6. admit _____  | 13. suffer _____  | 20. stay _____  |                  |
| 7. regret _____ | 14. invite _____  | 21. obey _____  |                  |

### 16. Muuta seuraava tarina imperfektiin.

#### The Wind and the Sun (An Aesop Fable)

The wind and the sun argue one day over which one is the stronger. They spot a man on the road and they take on a challenge to see which one removes the coat from the man's back the quickest.

The wind begins. He blows strong gusts of air, so strong that the man can barely walk against them.

But the man clutches his coat tight against him. The wind puffs harder and longer, and the harder the wind blows, the tighter the man holds his coat against him. The wind is exhausted, but he doesn't get the coat off the man's back.

It is now the sun's turn. He gently sends his beams upon the traveller. The sun doesn't do very much, but quietly shines upon his head and back until the man becomes so warm that he takes off his coat and heads for the nearest shade.

### 17. Täydennä verbit oikeassa muodossa. Käytä yleisimperpektiä.

*I didn't go (not / go) to school yesterday.*

*Why didn't you go to school today?*

*Because I wasn't (not / be) well.*

- I \_\_\_\_\_ any breakfast today.  
Why \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast?  
Because I \_\_\_\_\_ very hungry.
- My father \_\_\_\_\_ to work today.  
Why \_\_\_\_\_ to work?  
Because the car \_\_\_\_\_.
- My brother \_\_\_\_\_ this morning.  
Why \_\_\_\_\_ a shower?  
Because he \_\_\_\_\_ early enough.

1. not / have; not / be

2. not / drive; not / start

3. not / take a shower;  
not / wake up

4. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ happy when she left for school.

Why \_\_\_\_\_ happy?

Because she \_\_\_\_\_ her phone.

4. not / be; not find

5. Our exchange students, Lola and Carlo, \_\_\_\_\_

interested in all this. Why \_\_\_\_\_ interested?

Because they \_\_\_\_\_ a word we said.

5. not / be; not understand

## 18. Laadi virkkeitä annetuista sanoista. Käytä virkkeessä sekä yleis- että kestoimperpektiä.

*the phone / ring / I / take a bath / when*

→ *When I was taking a bath, the phone rang /  
The phone rang when I was taking a bath.*

1. I / walk / to school / it / start / rain / when

---

2. we / see / the accident / we / wait / for the bus / when

---

3. the driver / not – drive / very fast / the accident / happen / when

---

4. Melanie / prepare / dinner / the fire alarm / go off / when

---

5. Angela / fall / off the ladder / she / wash / the windows / when

---

6. I / watch / TV / I / hear / her scream / when

---

7. the phone / ring / I / try / to sleep / when

---

8. you / sleep / this / happen / when / ?

---

9. What / you / do / yesterday / I / call / you / when / ?

---

10. Paul / surf / on the net / he / come across / an interesting site / when

---

11. I / check / my email / I / get / his message / when

---

12. I / break / a bowl / yesterday / I / wash up / when

---

## Aikamuodot: Perfekti

### Yleisperfekti

**19. Kerro, mitä kaikkea onkaan tapahtunut sen jälkeen, kun tapasit ystäväsi viimeksi. Käytä yleisperfektiä.**

*I switch jobs.*

→ *I have switched jobs.*

1. Bill and Suzanne / decide / to get married \_\_\_\_\_
2. Gabriel / go to Brazil \_\_\_\_\_
3. Leslie / not play golf / since May \_\_\_\_\_
4. Martin / give up smoking \_\_\_\_\_
5. I / be ill a lot / lately \_\_\_\_\_
6. Edna / not study / very much / this term. \_\_\_\_\_
7. I / not see Henry / recently \_\_\_\_\_
8. We / not have as much fun / at work / since / you / go away. \_\_\_\_\_

**20. Täydennä. Käytä yleisperfektiä.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 'War and Peace'? – No, \_\_\_\_\_ any novels by Tolstoy.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ in Russia all your life and \_\_\_\_\_ to read it?
3. No, but \_\_\_\_\_ the TV dramatization.
- \*\*\*
4. Tim \_\_\_\_\_ his keys again. This is the second time this week \_\_\_\_\_ them somewhere.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ absent-minded.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ to take care of things properly.
- \*\*\*
7. \_\_\_\_\_ you so nervous before. What on earth \_\_\_\_\_?
8. Well, \_\_\_\_\_ my parents about the accident yet.
9. And this is the third time \_\_\_\_\_ the gate.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ such bad luck – or I'm rubbish at driving.

1. Oletko lukenut;  
en ole lukenut
2. Olet asunut; sinun ei  
ole ollut pakko
3. olen nähnyt
4. on hukannut;  
hän on unohtanut
5. Hän on aina ollut
6. Hän ei ole oppinut
7. En ole koskaan nähnyt;  
on tapahtunut
8. en ole kertonut
9. olen osunut
10. Minulla on ollut

## Kestoperfekti

### 21. Käytä kestoperfektiä korostamaan tapahtumien kestoa.

1. It is raining. The rain started three hours ago and it is still going on.  
→ It \_\_\_\_\_ for three hours.
2. I'm watching telly. The film started at five.  
→ I \_\_\_\_\_ television since five o'clock.
3. Monica plays floorball. She started when she was six.  
→ Monica \_\_\_\_\_ floorball since she was six.
4. Stephen calls his girlfriend. This is the tenth time this evening.  
→ Stephen \_\_\_\_\_ his girlfriend all evening.
5. I like to sunbathe. Now my skin is red and I am sunburned.  
→ I \_\_\_\_\_ for too long.
6. Jonathan and Lucy are looking for summer jobs. They only started looking this week.  
→ Jonathan and Lucy \_\_\_\_\_ for summer jobs for long.

### 22. Käytä joko yleis- tai kestoperfektiä tilanteen mukaan.

1. How long \_\_\_\_\_ that book? How many pages of that book \_\_\_\_\_?
2. Linda from New Zealand is travelling round Europe. She \_\_\_\_\_ for two months now but is planning to continue for another three months. How many countries \_\_\_\_\_ so far?
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ my wallet! \_\_\_\_\_ anyone \_\_\_\_\_ it?
4. You look pale and done in. What \_\_\_\_\_?
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ for Susan for ten minutes and she still \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Oh, it smells delicious! \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_?
7. Look! Someone \_\_\_\_\_ that car window.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ windows all morning. I \_\_\_\_\_ all the windows downstairs but there is still upstairs to do.
9. My sister is a catwalk model. She \_\_\_\_\_ in many fashion shows.
10. I wonder who \_\_\_\_\_ my sweets. My secret stash is half empty and I \_\_\_\_\_ that much.

1. you / read; you / read
2. travel; visit
3. lose; see
4. do
5. wait; not arrive
6. bake
7. break
8. clean, clean
9. appear
10. eat; not eat



**23. Perfekti vai imperfekti? Käännä englanniksi.**

1. The Beatles levytti 'Yesterday' vuonna 1965.

---

2. Siitä on tullut eräs suosituimmista lauluista maailmassa.

---

3. Platon oli kuuluisa filosofi.

---

4. Hän on syntynyt Kreikassa.

---

5. Väinö Linna on kirjoittanut Tuntemattoman sotilaan.

---

6. Olen lukenut kirjan kaksi vuotta sitten.

---

7. Kuka on kirjoittanut Romeon ja Julian?

---

8. Onko Shakespeare kirjoittanut mitään muita näytelmiä?

---

9. Joku on läikyttänyt öljyä lattialle.

---

10. Se en ollut minä. Minä en ole tehnyt sitä.

---

11. Kiinalaiset ovat keksineet paperin valmistuksen.

---

12. Se on tapahtunut yli 2000 vuotta sitten.

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# Pluskvamperfekti

## Yleispluskvamperfekti

### 24. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa pluskvamperfektissä.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>1. Julie didn't want to come to the theatre with us because she _____ the play earlier.</p> <p>2. At the airport I was very nervous because I _____ before.</p> <p>3. We ran out of milk. We _____ any.</p> <p>4. I was really hungry in the afternoon because I _____ any breakfast.</p> <p>5. Jonathan _____ in New York before he went to London.</p> <p>6. Jules _____ home when I called him.</p> <p>7. Old Mrs Hill was not there anymore. She _____ a year ago.</p> <p>8. The house was quiet when I got home. _____ to bed?</p> <p>9. When I arrived at school, the first lessons _____ and the teacher _____ the screen full of notes.</p> <p>10. When I got home, I noticed that someone _____ into our house and _____ our PC and laptop.</p> | <p>1. see</p> <p>2. not fly</p> <p>3. not buy</p> <p>4. not have</p> <p>5. be</p> <p>6. just get</p> <p>7. die</p> <p>8. everyone / go</p> <p>9. already start; write</p> <p>10. break; steal</p> |
|---|---|

## Imperfekti – pluskvamperfekti

### 25. Muunna seuraavia virkkeitä siten, että aiempi tapahtuma muuttuu imperfektistä pluskvamperfektiksi. Mieti, kumpi tapahtuma oli tapahtunut ensin.

*John was pleased when he ran the Boston marathon.*

*→ John was pleased when he had run the Boston marathon.*

1. After I gave my name and address to the police I was let go.
2. I left soon after the meeting ended.
3. They realised they acted stupidly.
4. Once they settled the date, they told everyone they were getting married.
5. The English test results were better than anyone expected.
6. What happened next was just what all of us feared.

## Kestopluskvamperfekti

### 26. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa kestopluskvamperfektissä.

1. John was out of breath. He \_\_\_\_\_ (*run*) for miles.
2. How long \_\_\_\_\_ (*you, wait*) when the taxi finally arrived?
3. The girls came home untidy and with a black eye each. Surely they \_\_\_\_\_ (*not fight*)?
4. In the evening I felt extremely tired. I \_\_\_\_\_ (*study*) the whole day.
5. The match had to be stopped because of the storm. How long \_\_\_\_\_ (*they, play*) before that?
6. My great-uncle \_\_\_\_\_ (*hike*) for days before he found his campsite.
7. Jill \_\_\_\_\_ (*wait*) for John for an hour before she realised he wasn't coming.
8. When I looked out of the window, I noticed it \_\_\_\_\_ (*rain*) during the night.

### 27. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa kestoimperpektissä tai kestopluskvamperfektissä.

1. When Kate arrived, Matt \_\_\_\_\_ (*wait*) for him. He was rather irritated with her because she was late and he \_\_\_\_\_ (*wait*) for her for a long time.
2. When I got home from my soccer practice everyone was sitting at the table with their mouths full. They \_\_\_\_\_ (*have dinner*).
3. When I got home from my piano lesson everyone was sitting at the table talking. Their mouths were empty but they had full stomachs. They \_\_\_\_\_ (*have dinner*).
4. Harry was leaning against the door sweaty and exhausted. He \_\_\_\_\_ (*run*).
5. I was trying to catch you on the track but I couldn't. You \_\_\_\_\_ (*run*) too fast for me.
6. Alfred was on his hands and knees on the floor. He \_\_\_\_\_ (*look for*) a piece of a jigsaw puzzle. He \_\_\_\_\_ (*try*) to put the puzzle together for months and now there was a piece missing.

## Aikamuodot: yhteenveto

### 28. Tee kaksi erilaista lausetta eri aikamuodoin. Katso mallia.

*Hannah is studying for an exam right now.*

*a. all day yesterday*

*b. since this morning*

*a. Hannah was studying for an exam all day yesterday.*

*b. Hannah has been studying for an exam since this morning.*

1. I haven't met my classmates since last spring.

a. last July

b. at weekends

2. Why was the dog barking early in the morning..

a. right now

b. so often lately

3. Have you always liked to travel?

a. in the USA last summer

b. usually

4. Lynn plays tennis every Saturday.

a. last Thursday

b. at the moment

5. Who are you thinking of now?

a. when you had that smile on your face

b. lately

**29. Täydennä kesto- tai yleisimperfektillä, kesto- tai yleispluskvamperfektillä.**

1. When I \_\_\_\_\_ an online game, my friend Sheila \_\_\_\_\_ me and \_\_\_\_\_ to tell me about her day.
2. I logged out and \_\_\_\_\_ more comfortably and \_\_\_\_\_ listening to her.
3. Sheila \_\_\_\_\_ at the cinema to see who \_\_\_\_\_ to the first-night performance.
4. A large crowd of people \_\_\_\_\_ outside the cinema when the celebrities \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Sheila \_\_\_\_\_ to see the film but she \_\_\_\_\_ the book so she \_\_\_\_\_ the plot.
6. Earlier that day Sheila \_\_\_\_\_ at the hairdresser's.
7. By mistake she \_\_\_\_\_ someone else's coat when she \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Sheila \_\_\_\_\_ her mistake before she \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ to call the hairdresser's?
10. Yes she \_\_\_\_\_ but it \_\_\_\_\_ closed at five.
11. Well, that's Sheila for you! Luckily she \_\_\_\_\_ to get home safely.
12. When she finally \_\_\_\_\_ the call, I \_\_\_\_\_ a bit hungry.
13. While I \_\_\_\_\_ a nice cheese sandwich I \_\_\_\_\_ an American sitcom on telly.
14. It was late when I finally \_\_\_\_\_ my way upstairs and to my bed.

1. play; call; want
2. sit; start
3. be; come
4. wait; arrive
5. not go; read; know
6. be
7. take; leave
8. not notice; walk
9. she / try
10. do; be
11. manage
12. finish; feel
13. eat; watch
14. find

## 30. Testaa taitosi. Täydennä virkkeet vihjeen mukaan.

A story from my life

This **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ to me last weekend:

I always **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ a couple of sandwiches and water with me in case I **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ a homeless person who **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ on the side of the road while I'm **5.** \_\_\_\_\_.

Last Sunday I **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ with a friend to Molton Heights for the annual picnic

when we **7.** \_\_\_\_\_ for a cup of coffee. As we **8.** \_\_\_\_\_ the highway, we

**9.** \_\_\_\_\_ a homeless woman who **10.** \_\_\_\_\_ on the edge of the highway exit.

I **11.** \_\_\_\_\_ a lunch packed so I **12.** \_\_\_\_\_ her an extra sandwich at the café.

When I **13.** \_\_\_\_\_ the waiter the extra sandwich was for the homeless lady who I

**14.** \_\_\_\_\_ outside, the waiter **15.** \_\_\_\_\_ to the back room and **16.** \_\_\_\_\_

her a couple of extra donuts for free.

Then my friend and I **17.** \_\_\_\_\_ back to my car. I **18.** \_\_\_\_\_ to start my GPS

system when we **19.** \_\_\_\_\_ the lady walking directly toward us on our side of the street.

She **20.** \_\_\_\_\_ her earlier spot and **21.** \_\_\_\_\_ straight towards us now.

We **22.** \_\_\_\_\_ her the food we **23.** \_\_\_\_\_ for her. And, no, we **24.** \_\_\_\_\_

the donuts for ourselves but **25.** \_\_\_\_\_ them to her as well.

A kind act **26.** \_\_\_\_\_ unrewarded. When we **27.** \_\_\_\_\_ at the picnic site the very

first people we **28.** \_\_\_\_\_ there **29.** \_\_\_\_\_ my friend from college and her friend.

It **30.** \_\_\_\_\_ a very pleasant surprise since I **31.** \_\_\_\_\_ to see them.

It **32.** \_\_\_\_\_ a long time since we last **33.** \_\_\_\_\_ time together. The four of us

**34.** \_\_\_\_\_ plenty of good food, **35.** \_\_\_\_\_ and **36.** \_\_\_\_\_ many laughs.

I still **37.** \_\_\_\_\_ a smile on my face when I **38.** \_\_\_\_\_ of that day. Can you see I

**39.** \_\_\_\_\_ right now? What **40.** \_\_\_\_\_ your good act of the day lately?

- 1.** happen
- 2.** have
- 3.** see
- 4.** stand
- 5.** drive
- 6.** drive
- 7.** stop
- 8.** pull off
- 9.** see
- 10.** stand
- 11.** not have
- 12.** order
- 13.** tell
- 14.** see
- 15.** go
- 16.** get
- 17.** walk
- 18.** struggle
- 19.** see
- 20.** leave
- 21.** come
- 22.** give
- 23.** buy
- 24.** not keep
- 25.** hand
- 26.** never go
- 27.** arrive
- 28.** meet
- 29.** be
- 30.** be
- 31.** not expect
- 32.** be
- 33.** spend
- 34.** eat
- 35.** drink
- 36.** share
- 37.** have
- 38.** think
- 39.** smile
- 40.** be

\_\_\_\_\_/ 40 p

# RATKAISUT

## Preesens

### 9. Täydennä yleistä totuutta ilmaisevat väitteet verbien preesensmuodoilla.

1. Children grow faster in the springtime.
2. Your friends love you anyway.
3. There are more kangaroos in Australia than there are people.
4. Karaoke means “empty orchestra” in Japanese.
5. Cats sleep 16 to 18 hours per day.
6. More people study English in China than speak it in the USA.
7. Mosquitoes have 47 teeth.
8. Hot water is heavier than cold.
9. Buckingham Palace consists of 600 rooms.
10. Ants stretch when they wake up.

### 10. Täydennä kielteisillä yleispreesensmuodoilla.

1. Children don't grow faster in the winter.
2. Your friends don't love you if you treat them badly.
3. There are not / aren't more people in Australia than there are kangaroos.
4. Karaoke does not / doesn't mean “sing along” in Japanese.
5. Mice do not sleep / don't sleep 16 to 18 hours per day.
6. Most school children do not study / don't study Chinese in the USA.
7. Mosquitoes do not have / don't have 50 teeth.
8. Cold water is not / isn't heavier than hot.
9. Buckingham Palace does not consist / doesn't consist of two bedrooms, a living room and kitchen.
10. Ants do not stretch / don't stretch when birds have them for lunch.

### 11. Kysy alleviivattua asiaa. Käytä yleispreesenssiä.

1. When do children grow up faster?
2. What do your friends do anyway?
3. Where are there more kangaroos than people?
4. What does karaoke mean in Japanese?
5. How much do cats sleep per day?
6. What are there more of?
7. Which insects have 47 teeth?

8. Which is heavier hot or cold water?
9. How many rooms does Buckingham Palace consist of?
10. What do ants do when they wake up?

**12. Korjaa väitteet mallin mukaan. Tee ensin kielteinen lause ja ilmaise sitten asia, kuten se oikein on.**

1. The sun doesn't rise in the west. The sun rises in the east.
2. Water doesn't boil at 95 degrees centigrade. Water boils at 100 degrees centigrade.
3. Mice don't catch cats. Cats catch mice.
4. The sun doesn't go round the earth. The earth goes round the sun.
5. The capital of the USA isn't New York. The capital of the USA is Washington DC.
6. An elephant doesn't have two knees. An elephant has four knees.
7. The River Nile doesn't flow into the Atlantic Ocean. The River Nile flows into the Mediterranean.
8. I / You don't have four eyes, two noses and no mouth. I / You have two eyes, one nose and a mouth.

**13. Valitse listasta sopiva verbi ja täydennä virke sen kestopreesensmuodolla.**

1. Please, do be quiet! I am trying to listen to what he says.
2. What's come over Jeff? He is behaving very strangely.
3. I'm a bit busy today. I am studying for my German exam tomorrow.
4. The tea won't be ready soon. The water isn't even boiling yet.
5. What was that noise? What on earth is happening over there?
6. I'm afraid mother can't come to the phone now she is taking a shower.
7. You can now change channels. I am not watching this film.
8. Are you sitting comfortably? Isn't that a good chair!
9. Look at our puppies sleeping! Aren't they cute when they are lying in their basket?
10. Why are you panicking? Nothing bad is going to happen even if you are a few minutes late.

**14. Täydennä lauseet käyttämällä annettua verbiä yleis- tai kestopreesensissä.**

1. We usually grow carrots in our garden, but this year we aren't growing any.
2. Janet says she is eighteen already, but I don't believe her.
3. Hurry! The bus is coming. We don't want to miss it.
4. Look! Somebody is spraying graffiti on the fence there.
5. I usually go to school by bike.
6. Do you believe in ghosts?
7. Can you hear Anne and Marie? What are they talking about?
8. My grandparents live in Yorkshire. Where do your grandparents live?



9. Hannah is staying with her aunt and uncle until she finds a place of her own.
10. Roger is in New York. He usually stays at a hotel but this time he is staying at a friend's place.
11. What does your father do? – He is a nurse, but he isn't working right now. He is taking some time off to study.
12. What are you doing to your kid sister? Stop at once!
13. Do you drive? – Not yet, but I am learning. My driving instructor says I am a quick learner.
14. You can borrow my tablet. I am not using it just now.
15. What do you usually do on weekends?
16. Where's mum? – She is upstairs. She is lying down for a moment.
17. You are always lying / always lie to me! I don't trust a word you say.
18. Who do these keys belong to?
19. I have such good friends. We always have fun when we are together.
20. I am not having very much fun at the moment. I am dead tired.
21. Do you realise how much everything costs nowadays?
22. Gillian is thinking of buying a new moped. I don't think it's a good idea.
23. Most people learn to ride a bike when they are young.
24. Mary is on a summer course at the moment. She is studying Chinese.
25. Mary believes that Chinese will be an important language in business.
26. What is the latest news? I am dying to hear all the gossip.

## Imperfekti

### 15. Kirjoita seuraavat verbit imperfektissä ja lue ne sitten ääneen.

1. plan → planned [plænd]
2. shop → shopped [ʃɒpt]
3. slam → slammed [slæmd]
4. dip → dipped [dipt]
5. fit → fitted [fitid]
6. admit → admitted [əd'mitid]
7. regret → regretted [rig'retid]
8. occur → occurred [ɔkə:d]
9. load → loaded [lɔdid]
10. develop → developed [di'velɒpt]
11. rain → rained [reind]
12. walk → walked [wɔ:kt]
13. suffer → suffered [sʌfəd]

- 14. invite → invited [in'vaitid]
- 15. carry → carried [kærid]
- 16. envy → envied [envi:d]
- 17. study → studied [stʌdi:d]
- 18. dry → dried [draid]
- 19. play → played [pleid]
- 20. stay → stayed [steid]
- 21. obey → obeyed [ə'beid]
- 22. enjoy → enjoyed [in'dʒɔid]
- 23. travel → travel(l)ed [trævəld]
- 24. cancel → cancel(l)ed [kænsəld]
- 25. picnic → picnicked [piknikt]
- 26. panic → panicked [pænikt]

### 16. Muuta seuraava tarina imperfektiin.

#### The Wind and the Sun (An Aesop Fable)

The wind and the sun **argued** one day over which one **was** the stronger. They **spotted** a man on the road and they **took** on a challenge to see which one **removed** the coat from the man's back the quickest. The wind **began**. He **blew** strong gusts of air, so strong that the man **could** barely walk against them. But the man **clutched** his coat tight against him. The wind **puffed** harder and longer, and the harder the wind **blew**, the tighter the man **held** his coat against him. The wind **was** exhausted, but he **didn't get** the coat off the man's back.

It **was** now the sun's turn. He gently **sent** his beams upon the traveller. The sun **didn't do** very much, but quietly **shone** upon his head and back until the man **became** so warm that he **took** off his coat and **headed** for the nearest shade.

### 17. Täydennä verbit oikeassa muodossa. Käytä yleisimperfektiä.

1. I didn't have any breakfast today.

Why didn't you have breakfast?

Because I wasn't very hungry.

2. My father didn't drive to work today.

Why didn't he drive to work?

Because the car didn't start.

3. My brother didn't take a shower this morning.

Why didn't he take a shower?

Because he didn't wake up early enough.

4. My sister wasn't happy when she left for school.

Why wasn't she happy?

Because she didn't find her phone.

5. Our exchange students, Lola and Carlo weren't interested in all this.

Why weren't they interested?

Because they didn't understand a word we said.

**18. Laadi virkkeitä annetuista sanoista. Käytä virkkeessä sekä yleis- että kestoimperpektiä.**

1. I was walking to school when it started to rain.
2. We saw the accident when we were waiting for the bus.
3. The driver wasn't driving very fast when the accident happened.
4. Melanie was preparing dinner when the fire alarm went off.
5. Angela fell off the ladder when she was washing the windows.
6. I was watching TV when I heard her scream.
7. The phone rang when I was trying to sleep.
8. Were you sleeping when this happened?
9. What were you doing yesterday when I called you?
10. Paul was surfing on the net when he came across an interesting site.
11. I was checking my email when I got his message.
12. I broke a bowl yesterday when I was washing up.

## Perfekti

**19. Kerro, mitä kaikkea onkaan tapahtunut sen jälkeen, kun tapasit ystäväsi viimeksi. Käytä yleisperfektiä.**

1. Bill and Suzanne have decided to get married.
2. Gabriel has gone to Brazil.
3. Leslie hasn't played golf since May.
4. Martin has given up smoking.
5. I have been ill a lot lately.
6. Edna hasn't studied very much this term.
7. I haven't seen Henry recently.
8. We haven't had as much fun at work since you have gone away.

**20. Täydennä. Käytä yleisperfektiä.**

1. Have you read 'War and Peace'? – No, I haven't read any novels by Tolstoy.
2. You have lived in Russia all your life and you haven't had to read it?
3. No, but I have seen the TV dramatization.

\* \* \*

4. Tim has lost his keys again. This is the second time this week he has forgot(ten) them somewhere.
5. He has always been absent-minded.
6. He hasn't learned / learnt to take care of things properly.

\* \* \*

7. I have never seen you so nervous before. What on earth has happened?
8. Well, I haven't told my parents about the accident yet.
9. And this is the third time I have hit the gate.
10. I have had such bad luck – or I'm rubbish at driving.

**21. Käytä kestopperfektiä korostamaan tapahtumien kestoa.**

1. It has been raining for three hours.
2. I have been watching television since five o'clock.
3. Monica has been playing floorball since she was six.
4. Stephen has been calling his girlfriend all evening.
5. I have been sunbathing for too long.
6. Jonathan and Lucy haven't been looking for summer jobs for long.

**22. Käytä joko yleis- tai kestopperfektiä tilanteen mukaan.**

1. How long have you been reading that book? How many pages of that book have you read?
2. Linda from New Zealand is travelling round Europe. She has been travelling for two months now but is planning to continue for another three months. How many countries has she visited so far?
3. I have lost my wallet! Has anyone seen it?
4. You look pale and done in. What have you been doing / have you done?
5. I have been waiting for Susan for ten minutes and she still has not arrived.
6. Oh, it smells delicious! Have you been baking?
7. Look! Someone has broken that car window.
8. I have been cleaning windows all morning. I have cleaned all the windows downstairs but there is still upstairs to do.
9. My sister is a catwalk model. She has not appeared in many fashion shows yet.
10. I wonder who has been eating / has eaten my sweets. My secret stash is half empty and I haven't eaten that much.

**23. Perfekti vai imperfekti? Käännä englanniksi.**

1. The Beatles recorded 'Yesterday' in 1965.
2. It has become one of the most popular songs in the world.
3. Plato was a famous philosopher.
4. He was born in Greece.
5. Väinö Linna wrote 'The Unknown Soldier'.
6. I read the book two years ago.
7. Who wrote 'Romeo and Juliet'?
8. Did Shakespeare write any other plays?
9. Someone has spilt oil on the floor.
10. It wasn't me. I didn't do it.
11. The Chinese invented papermaking.
12. It happened over two thousand years ago.

**24. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa pluskvamperfektissä.**

1. Julie didn't want to come to the theatre with us because she had seen the play earlier.
2. At the airport I was very nervous because I hadn't flown before.
3. We ran out of milk. We hadn't bought any.
4. I was really hungry in the afternoon because I hadn't had any breakfast.
5. Jonathan had been in New York before he went to London.
6. Jules had just got home when I called him.
7. Old Mrs Hill was not there anymore. She had died a year ago.
8. The house was quiet when I got home. Had everyone gone to bed?
9. When I arrived at school, the first lessons had already started and the teacher had written the screen full of notes.
10. When I got home, I noticed that someone had broken into our house and (had) stolen our PC and laptop.

**25. Muunna seuraavia virkeitä siten, että aiempi tapahtuma muuttuu imperfektistä pluskvamperfektiksi. Mieti, kumpi tapahtuma oli tapahtunut ensin.**

1. After I had given my name and address to the police I was let go.
2. I left soon after the meeting had ended.
3. They realised they had acted stupidly.
4. Once they had settled the date, they told everyone they were getting married.
5. The English test results were better than anyone had expected.
6. What happened next was just what all of us had feared.

**26. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa kestopluskvamperfektissä.**

1. John was out of breath. He had been running for miles.
2. How long had you been waiting when the taxi finally arrived?
3. The girls came home untidy and with a black eye each. Surely they hadn't been fighting?
4. In the evening I felt extremely tired. I had been studying the whole day.
5. The match had to be stopped because of the storm. How long had they been playing before that?
6. My great-uncle had been hiking for days before he found his campsite.
7. Jill had been waiting for John for an hour before she realised he wasn't coming.
8. When I looked out of the window, I noticed it had been raining during the night.

**27. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa kestoimperpektissä tai kestopluskvamperfektissä.**

1. When Kate arrived, Matt **was waiting** for him. He was rather irritated with her because she was late and he **had been waiting** for her for a long time.
2. When I got home from my soccer practice everyone was sitting at the table with their mouths full. They **were having dinner**.
3. When I got home from my piano lesson everyone was sitting at the table talking. Their mouths were empty but they had full stomachs. They **had been having dinner**.
4. Harry was leaning against the door sweaty and exhausted. He **had been running**.
5. I was trying to catch you on the track but I couldn't. You **were running** too fast for me.
6. Alfred was on his hands and knees on the floor. He **was looking for** a piece of a jigsaw puzzle. He **had been trying** to put the puzzle together for months and now there was a piece missing.

**28. Tee kaksi erilaista lausetta eri aikamuodoin. Katso mallia.**

1. a. I **didn't meet** my classmates last July.
1. b. I **don't meet** my classmates at weekends.
  
2. a. Why **is** the dog **barking** right now?
2. b. Why **has** the dog **been barking** so often lately?
  
3. a. **Did you like** to travel in the USA last summer?
3. b. **Do you** usually **like** to travel?
  
4. a. Lynn **played** tennis last Thursday.
4. b. Lynn **is playing** tennis at the moment.
  
5. a. Who **were** you **thinking of** when you had that smile on your face?
5. b. Who **have** you **been thinking** of lately?

**29. Täydennä kesto- tai yleisimperfektillä, kesto- tai yleispluskvamperfektillä.**

1. When I was playing an online game, my friend Sheila called me and wanted to tell me about her day.
2. I had logged out and sat more comfortably and started listening to her.
3. Sheila had been at the cinema to see who came / had come to the first-night performance.
4. A large crowd of people were waiting / had been waiting outside the cinema when the celebrities (had) arrived.
5. Sheila hadn't gone to see the film but she had read the book so she knew the plot.
6. Earlier that day Sheila had been at the hairdresser's.
7. By mistake she had taken someone else's coat when she had left.
8. Sheila didn't notice / hadn't noticed her mistake before she was walking / had been walking home.
9. Did she try / Had she tried to call the hairdresser's?
10. Yes she did / had but it was / had been closed at five.
11. Well, that's Sheila for you! Luckily she had) managed to get home safely.
12. When she finally finished the call, I felt / was feeling a bit hungry.
13. While I was eating a nice cheese sandwich I was watching an American sitcom on telly.
14. It was late when I finally found my way upstairs and to my bed.

**30. Testaa taitosi. Täydennä virkkeet vihjeen mukaan.**

A story from my life

This **1.** happened to me last weekend:

I always **2.** have a couple of sandwiches and water with me in case I **3.** see a homeless person who **4.** is standing on the side of the road while I'm **5.** driving. Last Sunday I **6.** was driving with a friend to Molton Heights for the annual picnic when we **7.** stopped for a cup of coffee. As we **8.** pulled off the highway, we **9.** saw a homeless woman who **10.** was standing on the edge of the highway exit. I **11.** didn't have a lunch packed so I **12.** ordered her an extra sandwich at café. When I **13.** told the waiter the extra sandwich was for the homeless lady who I **14.** had seen outside, the waiter **15.** went to the back and **16.** got a couple of extra donuts for free. Then my friend and I **17.** walked back to my car. I **18.** was struggling / struggled to start my GPS system when we **19.** saw the lady walking directly toward us on our side of the street. She **20.** had left her earlier spot and **21.** was coming straight towards us now. We **22.** gave her the food we **23.** had bought for her. And, no, we **24.** didn't keep the donuts for ourselves but **25.** handed them to her as well.

A kind act **26.** never goes unrewarded. When we **27.** arrived at the picnic site the very first people we **28.** met there **29.** were my friend from college and her friend. It **30.** was a very pleasant surprise since I **31.** hadn't expected to see them. It **32.** has been / had been a long time since we last **33.** spent / had spent time together. The four of us **34.** ate plenty of good food, **35.** drank and

36. shared many laughs. I still 37. have a smile on my face when I 38. am thinking / think of that day. Can you see I 39. am smiling right now? J  
What 40. has been your good act of the day lately?