

S. 21

(80)

$$a) \quad 5 \boxed{-} (-3) = 8$$

$$5 + 3 = 8$$

$$b) \quad -4 \boxed{\cdot} (-2) = 8$$

$$c) \quad -7 \boxed{+} (-1) = -8$$

$$-7 - 1 = -8$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} -7 - (-1) \\ = -7 + 1 = -6 \end{array} \right]$$

$$d) \quad -8 \boxed{:} (-1) = 8$$

$$\text{für: } -8 \cdot (-1) = 8$$

(81)

$$a) \quad -6 + (-2) = (-5) + 3$$

$$= -6 - 2 + 5 + 3$$

$$= -8 + 5 + 3$$

$$= -3 + 3 = 0$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} = -8 + 8 \\ = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$b) \quad -2 \cdot 5 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-3)$$

$$= -10 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-3)$$

$$= 10 \cdot (-3) = -30$$

$$c) \quad -40 : (-4) : (-1) : (-2)$$

$$= 10 : (-1) : (-2)$$

$$= -10 : (-2) = 5$$

$$d) -1 - 1 - (-1) - (-1) - 1 - (-1) - 1 - 1 - (-1)$$

$$= -1 - 1 + 1 + 1 - 1 + 1 - 1 - 1 + 1 = -1$$