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$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad & 3 - (-4) \\ & = 3 + 4 = 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad & -2 - (+8) \\ & = -2 - 8 = -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} \quad & -6 - (-5) \\ & = -6 + 5 = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} \quad & 9 - (+7) \\ & = 9 - 7 = 2 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad & 5 - (-6) \\ & = 5 + 6 = 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad & 4 + (-8) \\ & = 4 - 8 = -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} \quad & -8 - (+6) \\ & = -8 - 6 = -14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} \quad & 12 - (-2) \\ & = 12 + 2 = 14 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad & -7 - (-3) \\ & = -7 + 3 = -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{b)} \quad 13 + (-8) = 13 - 8 = 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) } & -16 - (+7) \\ & = -16 - 7 = -23 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d) } & 10 + (-20) \\ & = 10 - 20 = -10 \end{aligned}$$

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Merkitse ja laske

a) 3 ja -6 summa

$$3 + (-6) = 3 - 6 = -3$$

b) -5 ja -7 erotus

$$\begin{aligned} & -5 - (-7) \\ & = -5 + 7 = 2 \end{aligned}$$

~~c) -2 ja 8~~

~~-2 + 8~~

c) -2 ja 8 summa

$$-2 + 8 = 6$$

d) 9 ja -3 erotus

$$9 - (-3) = 9 + 3 = 12$$