

S. 47

(212)

$$a) \frac{3}{4} - \overset{2)}{1}{2} = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$b) \overset{3)}{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{6} \overset{12)}{=} \frac{1}{3}$$

$$c) \overset{5)}{2}{3} - \overset{3)}{3}{5} = \frac{10}{15} - \frac{9}{15} = \frac{1}{15}$$

$$d) \overset{2)}{5}{6} - \overset{3)}{1}{4} = \frac{10}{12} - \frac{3}{12} = \frac{7}{12}$$

$$\text{tai} \overset{4)}{5}{6} - \overset{6)}{1}{4} = \frac{20}{24} - \frac{6}{24} = \frac{14}{24} \overset{12)}{=} \frac{7}{12}$$

S. 48

(224)

$$a) \frac{2}{9} + \frac{4}{9} = \frac{6}{9} \overset{3)}{=} \frac{2}{3}$$

$$b) \frac{7}{8} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{12}{8} \overset{4)}{=} \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

$$c) \frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$d) \frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{4}{8} \overset{4)}{=} \frac{1}{2}$$

225

$$a) \frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$$

$$b) \frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{20} + \frac{15}{20} = \frac{23}{20} = 1 \frac{3}{20}$$

$$c) \frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{6}{10} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$d) \frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{12}{15} - \frac{5}{15} = \frac{7}{15}$$