

s.18

43

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad & -10 + (+20) \\ & = -10 + 20 \\ & = 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad & 14 + (+8) \\ & = 14 + 8 = 22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} \quad & 5 - (-9) \\ & = 5 + 9 = 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} \quad & 17 - (+20) \\ & = 17 - 20 \\ & = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{44) a)} \quad & -27 + (-10) \\ & = -27 - 10 = -37 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{b)} \quad -15 - 15 = -30$$

$$\text{c)} \quad -8 - 2 = -10$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} \quad & -17 - (+1) \\ & = -17 - 1 = -18 \end{aligned}$$

47 Merkitse ja laske

a) 3 ja -6 summa (+)

$$\begin{aligned} & 3 + (-6) \\ & = 3 - 6 = -3 \end{aligned}$$

b) -5 ja -7 erotus (-)

$$\begin{aligned} & -5 - (-7) \\ & = -5 + 7 = 2 \end{aligned}$$

c) -2 ja 8 summa

$$-2 + 8 = 6$$

d) 9 ja -3 erotus

$$\begin{aligned} & 9 - (-3) \\ & = 9 + 3 = 12 \end{aligned}$$