

S.95 Nimittäjä yhtälössä

esim. $\frac{2x + 7}{3} = 1 \quad || \cdot 3$

$\frac{3(2x + 7)}{3} = 1 \cdot 3$

$2x + 7 = 3 \quad || -7$

$2x + 7 - 7 = 3 - 7$

$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{-4}{2} \quad || :2$

$x = -2$

S.95

506

a) $\frac{x + 4}{5} = 3 \quad || \cdot 5$

$\frac{5(x + 4)}{5} = 3 \cdot 5$

$x + 4 = 15 \quad || -4$

$x + 4 - 4 = 15 - 4$

$x = 11$

b) $\frac{3a + 4}{2} = 11 \quad || \cdot 2$

$\frac{2(3a + 4)}{2} = 11 \cdot 2$

$$x = 2$$

508

$$a) \frac{x}{2} = \frac{x+6}{4} \quad || \cdot 4$$

b

$$\frac{4x}{2} = \frac{4 \cdot (x+6)}{4}$$

c

$$2x = x+6 \quad || -x$$

d

$$2x - x = x + 6 - x$$

$$x = 6$$

510

$$a) \frac{x-1}{3} = \frac{2x}{7} \quad || \cdot 21$$

b

$$\frac{21(x-1)}{3} = \frac{2x \cdot 21}{7}$$

c

$$7(x-1) = 3 \cdot 2x$$

d

~~$$7(x-1) =$$~~

$$7x - 7 = 6x \quad || -6x$$

$$7x - 7 - 6x = 6x - 6x$$

$$x - 7 = 0 \quad || +7$$

$$x - 7 + 7 = 0 + 7$$

$$x = 7$$