

215

S. 47

$$a) 3 - 1\frac{3}{5}$$

$$= \overset{5)}{3} - \frac{8}{5} = \frac{15}{5} - \frac{8}{5} = \frac{7}{5} = 1\frac{2}{5}$$

$$b) \overset{5)}{2} \frac{2}{9} + \overset{3)}{4} \frac{4}{15} = \frac{10}{45} + \frac{12}{45} = \frac{22}{45}$$

$$\text{tai} \overset{15)}{2} \frac{2}{9} + \overset{9)}{4} \frac{4}{15} = \frac{30}{135} + \frac{36}{135} = \frac{66}{135} \overset{3)}{=} \frac{22}{45}$$

$$c) 2\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{9} = \overset{3)}{17} \frac{17}{6} - \overset{2)}{2} \frac{2}{9} = \frac{51}{18} - \frac{4}{18} = \frac{47}{18} = 2\frac{11}{18}$$

$$d) \overset{2)}{8} \frac{8}{14} + \frac{3}{7} = \frac{8}{14} + \frac{6}{14} = \frac{14}{14} = 1$$

226

S. 48

$$a) 3\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{37}{12} + \overset{2)}{1} \frac{1}{6} = \frac{37}{12} + \frac{2}{12} = \frac{39}{12} \overset{3)}{=} \frac{13}{4} = 3\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\text{tai} \hookrightarrow 3\frac{3}{12} \overset{3)}{=} 3\frac{1}{4}$$

$$b) 2\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} = \overset{4)}{7} \frac{7}{3} + \overset{3)}{1} \frac{1}{4} = \frac{28}{12} + \frac{3}{12} = \frac{31}{12} = 2\frac{7}{12}$$

$$c) 2\frac{5}{8} - 1\frac{1}{3} = \overset{3)}{21} \frac{21}{8} - \overset{8)}{4} \frac{4}{3} = \frac{63}{24} - \frac{32}{24} = \frac{31}{24} = 1\frac{7}{24}$$

$$d) 4\frac{2}{7} - 3\frac{2}{3} = \overset{3)}{30} \frac{30}{7} - \overset{7)}{11} \frac{11}{3} = \frac{90}{21} - \frac{77}{21} = \frac{13}{21}$$