

Esim.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$



$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4} \stackrel{(2)}{=} \frac{1}{2}$$



209

$$a) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$c) \frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$$

$$b) \frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$d) \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

210

$$a) \frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$c) \frac{5}{7} - \frac{4}{7} = \frac{1}{7}$$

$$b) \frac{8}{9} - \frac{3}{9} = \frac{5}{9}$$

$$d) \frac{13}{18} - \frac{8}{18} = \frac{5}{18}$$

211

$$a) \frac{1}{6} + \overset{3)}{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{6} = \overset{(2)}{\frac{4}{6}} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$b) \overset{5)}{\frac{1}{3}} + \overset{3)}{\frac{2}{5}} = \frac{5}{15} + \frac{6}{15} = \frac{11}{15}$$

$$c) \overset{2)}{\frac{3}{4}} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{8} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{11}{8} = 1 \frac{3}{8}$$

$$d) \overset{5)}{\frac{1}{2}} + \overset{2)}{\frac{2}{5}} = \frac{5}{10} + \frac{4}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$$

212

$$a) \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$b) \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$c) \frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{10}{15} - \frac{9}{15} = \frac{1}{15}$$

$$d) \frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{10}{12} - \frac{3}{12} = \frac{7}{12}$$

214

$$a) \left| \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{2}{5} \right. \\ \left. = \frac{15}{10} + \frac{4}{10} = \frac{19}{10} = 1 \frac{9}{10} \right.$$

$$b) \left(3 \frac{2}{3} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{11}{3} - \frac{5}{6} \right. \\ \left. = \frac{22}{6} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{17}{6} = 2 \frac{5}{6} \right.$$

$$b) \left| \frac{5}{8} + 2 \frac{1}{3} = \frac{13}{8} + \frac{7}{3} \right. \\ \left. = \frac{39}{24} + \frac{56}{24} = \frac{95}{24} = 3 \frac{23}{24} \right.$$

$$d) \left| 2 \frac{2}{7} - 1 \frac{2}{3} = \frac{16}{7} - \frac{5}{3} \right. \\ \left. = \frac{48}{21} - \frac{35}{21} = \frac{13}{21} \right.$$

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226

548