

Futuuri eli tuleva aika, pages / sivut 72–73

Englannissa on kaksi tapaa kertoa tulevaisuudesta: **WILL** ja **BE GOING TO**.



WILL-RAKENNE:

- **will + pääverbin perusmuoto**
- kielteinen muoto: will **not** + perusmuoto, lyhennetty muoto won't
- voidaan lyhentää 'll:
We'll arrive in London on Friday.
- will-apuverbiä käytetään myös silloin kun luvataan tehdä jotain:
I'll get the coffee for you.
I'll bring it, don't worry.
- spontaani päätös:
Wait, I'll check my email first. Then we can go.
- sama muoto kaikissa persoonissa:
I will we will
you will you will
she/he will they will

Esimerkkejä:

Tomorrow I **will clean** the house.
In July, I **will go** to France.
I **will have** a glass of wine.
My sister **will have** a coffee.

Will you **come** with me?
I **will make** a phone call first.

BE GOING TO -rakenne:

- ilmaisee aikomusta:
*Minä **aion opiskella** kokeeseen viikonloppuna. = I **am going to study** for the test this weekend.*
- voidaan käyttää jos kerrotaan esim. säästä: *It **is going to rain** this afternoon.*
- **Taivuta BE oikeaan muotoon + pääverbistä perusmuoto. BE-verbiä pitää siis taivuttaa persoonan mukaan!**

I'm going to have a nap now.

You **are** going to study for the test.

My sister **is** going to make dinner tonight.

We **are** going to start a new hobby together.

Are you **going to** do anything about the problem?

They **are** not going to come to the party.

- **KIELTEISEEN MUOTOON lisätään not:**

I am **not** going to be late for class.

EXERCISE 1. Käännä englanniksi. Käytä WILL-rakennetta.
Translate into English. Use WILL.

1. Menetkö ostoksille iltapäivällä? - Menen.

2. Menen lääkäriin huomenna.

3. Tuletko mukaani?

4. (Olet ravintolassa). Tilaan hampurilaisen ja lasin vettä. Käytä pääverbiä **HAVE**.

5. Mitä sinä tilaat?

6. Odota, tarkistan sähköpostini ensin.

7. Odotan sinua.

8. Sää tulee olemaan aurinkoinen.

EXERCISE 2. BE GOING TO -futuuri. Kirjoita puuttuva be-verbin muoto. (AM / ARE I IS)

1 Mia and Jussi _____ going to travel to New York during Christmas holiday.

2 They _____ going to go to a Broadway musical.

3 I have never been to New York. But I _____ going to book a holiday there soon!

4 We _____ going to travel with a big group of people.

5 _____ you going to come with us?

6 Matti _____ going to join us for sure.

7 However, he _____ not going to stay at the same hotel with us.

EXERCISE 3. Käännä englanniksi. Käytä BE GOING TO-rakennetta.
Translate into English. Use BE GOING TO.

1 Minä aion mennä lomalla Kreikkaan ensi kesänä.

_____.

2 Hän aikoo tehdä illallista tänään.

_____.

3 He aikovat aloittaa uuden harrastuksen.

_____.

4 Aiotko sinä nukkua lentokoneessa?

_____.

5 Me emme aio yöpyä hotellissa. Me aioimme yöpyä halvassa hostellissa. (YÖPYÄ = STAY)

_____.

EXERCISE 4. Kirjoita omista tulevaisuuden suunnitelmistasi. Käytä WILL tai BE GOING TO -
futuuria. Käytä annettua sanaa lauseessa.

next weekend: I am going to go to the gym next weekend.

1 tomorrow: _____

2 next week: _____

3 in December: _____

5 next winter holiday: _____

6 next summer: _____

7 ten years from now: _____

Word list UNIT 4. Find the words on page 67.

<i>In English</i>	<i>Suomeksi</i>	<i>In English (again 😊)</i>
Christmas	_____	_____
spotty	_____	_____
stripy	_____	_____
sock	_____	_____
cheerful	_____	_____
suit	_____	_____
sister-in-law	_____	_____
get on	_____	_____
together	_____	_____
usual	_____	_____
mention	_____	_____
turkey	_____	_____
pudding	_____	_____
absolutely	_____	_____
roast	_____	_____
sprout	_____	_____
trimmings	_____	_____
grin	_____	_____
my goodness	_____	_____
flash	_____	_____
jingle bell	_____	_____
jolly	_____	_____
spirit	_____	_____

INDEFINIITTIPRONOMINIT / INDEFINITE PRONOUNS (pages / sivut 88–89)

Everything = kaikki
Something = jotain, jotakin
Nothing = ei mitään
Anything = mitä tahansa, mikä tahansa, mitään

EXERCISE 5. Translate into Finnish.

1 **Everything** is ok. _____

2 I want to buy **something** in the supermarket.

3 Are you doing **anything special** this evening?

4 **Nothing special.** _____

EXERCISE 6. Translate into English.

1. Peter sanoi jotain. _____.

2. Ellen ei sanonut mitään. _____.

3. Minulla ei ole mitään syötävää. _____.

4. Voinko tehdä jotain? _____.

5. Teen mitä tahansa. _____.

6. Kerro minulle jotain. _____.

7. Voit kertoa minulle mitä tahansa. _____.

EXERCISE 7. Add something, everything, nothing, anything

1. I don't have _____ to eat.
2. There's _____ in this room making a noise. What is it?
3. There's _____ wrong with you, you're perfectly healthy.
4. Do you have _____ you need for the trip?
5. If you need _____, just call me.
6. That mess has _____ to do with me!
7. There's _____ important I need to tell you, please could we talk privately.
8. _____ must go in our once a year sale!
9. The doctors did _____ they could, but it wasn't enough.
10. There's _____ you can say to make me forgive you. I never want to speak to you again.
11. There isn't _____ left, the burglars took it all.
12. Everyone must bring _____ for lunch.
13. I promise, _____ is fine! I'm just really tired.
14. In my opinion, _____ is more important than family.
15. Argh! _____ just crawled over my foot!

EXERCISE 8. Add something, everything, nothing or anything

1. If there is _____ you need you can call me.
2. I think there is _____ wrong with my computer, it is not working very well.
3. Get out ! It has _____ to do with you.
4. Take this bag and leave _____ else to me.
5. There isn't _____ worth watching on TV tonight.
6. The doctors did _____ they could to save her but she died.
7. There is _____ about this place that frightens me.
8. Did you bring _____ you needed for the trip ?
9. My friend's decision has _____ to do with me.
10. As long as you are not doing _____ wrong, you have nothing to worry about.

EXERCISE 9. Valitse lauseeseen sopiva pronomini. Ympyröi oikea vaihtoehto.

1. I think I saw **a)** anybody **b)** somebody.
2. Well, I didn't see **a)** anybody **b)** somebody.
3. I didn't hear **a)** nothing **b)** anything either.
4. You just dreamed **a)** everything **b)** everybody.

EXERCISE 10. Valitse lauseeseen sopiva pronomini ja kirjoita se viivalle. Valitse seuraavista:

something	anything	everything	nothing
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1. What are you doing on Saturday? - _____.
2. Would you like _____ to eat?
3. The film was in French so I couldn't understand _____ they said.
4. It's your birthday, you can order _____ from the menu.
5. I cannot decide, _____ looks delicious.

SOMEONE, SOMEBODY = joku
ANYONE, ANYBODY = kukaan, ketään, kuka tahansa
EVERYONE, EVERYBODY = jokainen, kaikki
NO ONE, NOBODY = ei kukaan, ei ketään

EXERCISE 11. Valitse lauseeseen sopiva pronomini ja kirjoita se viivalle. Valitse seuraavista:

somebody	anybody	everybody	nobody
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1. I can hear _____ at the door.
2. Does _____ want to go to the movies?
3. I'm sad because _____ remembered my birthday.
4. Oh no! _____ has eaten my chocolate.
5. _____ should know Helsinki is the capital of Finland.

EXERCISE 12. Kirjoita pronomini englanniksi viivalle.

1. Do you know _____ about Billie Holiday?
mitään
2. I have heard _____ about her.
ei mitään
3. Would you like to know _____ about her life?
jotain
4. Of course, if she is _____ I should know about.
joku
5. _____ can sing the way she did.
ei kukaan
6. Well, now you have to tell me _____ about her!
jotakin

EXERCISE 13. Kirjoita lauseista puuttuvat pronominit aukkoihin. Valitse seuraavista:

anyone, anywhere, anything, someone, somewhere, something, nothing
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1. If I can do it, _____ can do it.
2. You look hungry. Would you like _____ to eat?
3. No, _____, thanks. I'm going for dinner with the girls in the evening.
4. I can't find my reading glasses _____. Can you help me find them?
5. Where are we going on holiday? I don't mind, but it has to be _____ nice and warm.
6. Don't you have _____ to do?
7. It's so boring today. There's _____ on TV and I have _____ to read.
8. Why don't you go to the kitchen and make us _____ special to eat?
9. Help, please! My husband needs help. Is _____ a doctor?
10. I'm a nurse. Maybe I can do _____ to help.
11. Can _____ please call an ambulance?
12. If you are in trouble, there's often _____ who can help.

Word list UNIT 5. Find the words on pages 85 and 91.

<i>In English</i>	<i>Suomeksi</i>	<i>In English (again 😊)</i>
anniversary	_____	_____
cheap	_____	_____
Asian	_____	_____
cabin	_____	_____
pricey	_____	_____
hang on	_____	_____
height	_____	_____
dizzy	_____	_____
give a ring	_____	_____
match	_____	_____
hold	_____	_____
connect	_____	_____
message	_____	_____
call back	_____	_____
put through	_____	_____
kid	_____	_____
versus	_____	_____
miss	_____	_____
invitation	_____	_____
champion	_____	_____
find out	_____	_____

APUVERBIT / AUXILIARY VERBS

Pääverbi PERUSMUODOSSA
apuverbin jälkeen!



can	could	shall	should
would	may	must	will

EXERCISE 14. MITÄ NÄMÄ APUVERBIT OVAT ENGLANNIKSI? KIRJOITA:

- 1 OSAA, VOIDA =
- 2 VOISI, OSASI (IMPERF.) =
- 3 EHDOTUS TAI KYSYMYS I JA WE-persoonissa =
- 4 PITÄISI =
- 5 -ISI (KONDITIONAALI), ESIM. SE **OLISI** KIVAA. =
- 6 SAA, SAATTAA, OLLA LUPA =
- 7 SAATTA**ISI** =
- 8 PITÄÄ, TÄYTYY =
- 9 TULEVA AIKA (FUTUURI) =

EXERCISE 15. Kirjoita puuttuva apuverbi.

- 1 She _____ ride a bike, no problem! (OSAA)
- 2 All the students in my class _____ read. (OSAAVAT)
- 3 _____ we study together? (VOISIMMEKO)
- 4 I think studying together _____ be great. (OLISI)
- 5 We _____ organise a party this weekend. (PITÄISI)
- 6 Who _____ we invite? (VOISIMME)
- 7 _____ I invite my cousin Fiona? (SAANKO)
- 8 We _____ invite our closest friends. (TÄYTYY)
- 9 _____ we dance? (TANSSITAANKO - KOHTELIAS EHDOTUS WE PERSOONASSA)

EXERCISE 16. Täydennä lauseet sulkeissa olevalla verbillä oikeassa aikamuodossa. Muista siis apuverbi + tavallinen verbi.

1. All students in my class _____. (osaavat lukea)
2. When I was three, I _____. (en osannut lukea) *KIELTEINEN - NEGATIVE*
3. Now, I _____ something almost every day. (minun täytyy lukea)
4. _____ a fun party? (voisimmeko me suunnitella) *KYSYMYS - QUESTION*
5. I think it _____ great! (se olisi mahtavaa)
6. I think we _____ that party next weekend. (meidän pitäisi järjestää)
7. _____ I _____ you with the party? (saanko auttaa) *KYSYMYS - QUESTION*
8. We _____ good food and invite many people. (Meidän täytyy ostaa)

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GRAMMAR: KÄSKYMUOTO = THE IMPERATIVE

GIVING DIRECTIONS - OHJEIDEN ANTAMINEN

EXERCISE 1. Etsi tekstistä seuraavat käskyt ja ohjeet. Ne ovat käskymuodossa (imperatiivi).



Exercise 17

1. Kytke navigaattori päälle. _____
2. Laita turvavyö kiinni. _____
3. Näppäile osoite. _____
4. Käänny oikealle Treadley Greenin suuntaan. _____
5. Varo! _____
6. Tuuttaa äänitorvea. _____
7. Käänny vasemmalle. _____
8. Aja suoraan 15 mailia. _____
9. Pysy vasemmalla. _____

Exercise 18. Kirjoita seuraavat käskymuodot englanniksi. Verbit ovat alhaalla.

1. _____ so loud! The baby is sleeping!
2. _____ me the salt, please.
3. Please, _____ aside. I can't see through you!
4. _____ to what your parents say. They give good advice.
5. _____ so nasty! _____ the others!
6. _____ your name at the bottom.
7. _____ to take your umbrella. It's raining!
8. It's raining! _____ your umbrella!
9. _____ enter and _____ the instructions.
10. _____ that Scotch! You're going to drive!
11. Please, _____ slowly and quietly.
12. _____ on the grass!
13. _____ to me when I'm talking to you!
14. _____ after me: "I won't do that again!"
15. _____ ! I'm trying to concentrate!
16. _____ so fast! It's dangerous!
17. First _____ the butter in a saucepan and then _____ garlic.
18. _____ straight ahead and then _____ the first turning.
19. _____ so fast! I can't understand you!
20. _____ so much money on worthless things!
21. _____ good care of your sister! I'll be here in a minute.
22. _____ the carrots for just five minutes.
23. _____ yourself to a drink! The glasses are over there.
24. _____ anything! Mrs. Wilson won't like it!
25. _____ so shy! _____ !

1. not to speak
2. to pass
3. to step
4. to pay attention
5. not to be / to respect
6. to write
7. not to forget
8. to take
9. to press / to follow
10. not to drink

11. to walk
12. not to walk
13. to listen
14. to repeat
15. to go away
16. not to drive
17. to melt / to add
18. to go / to take
19. not to speak
20. not to spend

21. to take
22. to boil
23. to help
24. not to touch
25. not to be / to relax

Word list UNIT 6. Find the words on pages 101 and 107 and write them down.

<i>In English</i>	<i>Suomeksi</i>	<i>In English (again 😊)</i>
handyman	_____	_____
watch out	_____	_____
straight away	_____	_____
instructions	_____	_____
toolbox	_____	_____
directly	_____	_____
damage	_____	_____
narrow	_____	_____
without	_____	_____
clean	_____	_____
switch on	_____	_____
seat belt	_____	_____
interest	_____	_____
brake	_____	_____
traffic	_____	_____
steer	_____	_____
approve	_____	_____
dangerous	_____	_____
roundabout	_____	_____
exit	_____	_____
alive	_____	_____
reach	_____	_____